

# Labour Force Survey, July 2025

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## Highlights

Employment fell by 41,000 (-0.2%) in July and the employment rate declined 0.2 percentage points to 60.7%. The unemployment rate was unchanged at 6.9%.

The employment decline in the month was concentrated among youth aged 15 to 24 (-34,000; -1.2%). Employment among core-aged (25 to 54 years old) people as well as among those aged 55 and older was little changed in July.

Employment was down across several industries, led by information, culture and recreation (-29,000; -3.3%) and construction (-22,000; -1.3%).

Employment declined in Alberta (-17,000; -0.6%) and British Columbia (-16,000; -0.5%), while it increased in Saskatchewan (+3,500; +0.6%). There was little change in the other provinces.

Total hours worked in July were little changed both in the month (-0.2%) and compared with 12 months earlier (+0.3%).

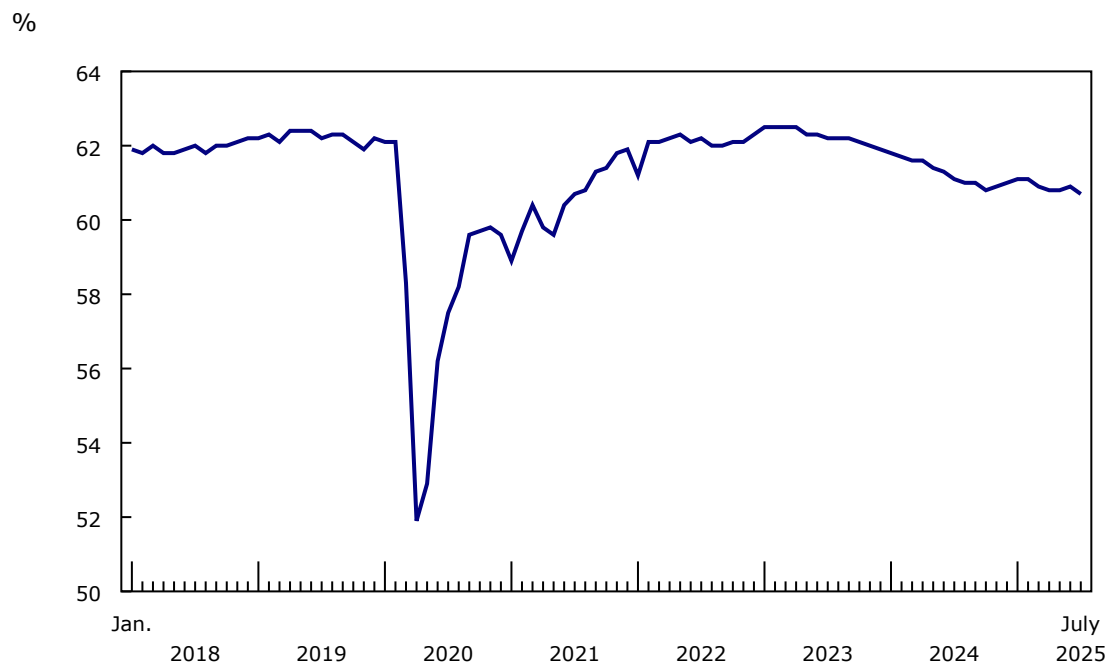
Average hourly wages among employees increased 3.3% (+\$1.17 to \$36.16) on a year-over-year basis in July, following growth of 3.2% in June (not seasonally adjusted).

## Employment falls in July

Employment fell by 41,000 (-0.2%) in July, partly offsetting the increase in June (+83,000; +0.4%). The decline in July was concentrated in full-time work (-51,000; -0.3%). Overall, there has been little net employment growth since the beginning of the year, and the number of employed people in July was little changed compared with January (+27,000; +0.1%).



**Chart 1**  
**Employment rate falls in July, following an increase in June**



Source(s): Labour Force Survey ([3701](#)), table [14-10-0287-01](#).

The employment rate—the proportion of the population aged 15 years and older who are employed—fell by 0.2 percentage points to 60.7% in July and was down 0.4 percentage points from the beginning of the year (61.1% in both January and February).

The number of employees in the private sector fell by 39,000 (-0.3%) in July, partly offsetting a cumulative gain of 107,000 (+0.8%) in May and June. There was little change in the number of public sector employees and in the number of self-employed workers in July.

### Employment decreases among youth

The employment decline in July was concentrated among youth aged 15 to 24 (-34,000; -1.2%). Youth continue to face challenging labour market conditions; the youth employment rate fell 0.7 percentage points to 53.6% in July—the lowest rate since November 1998 (excluding 2020 and 2021 during the COVID-19 pandemic).

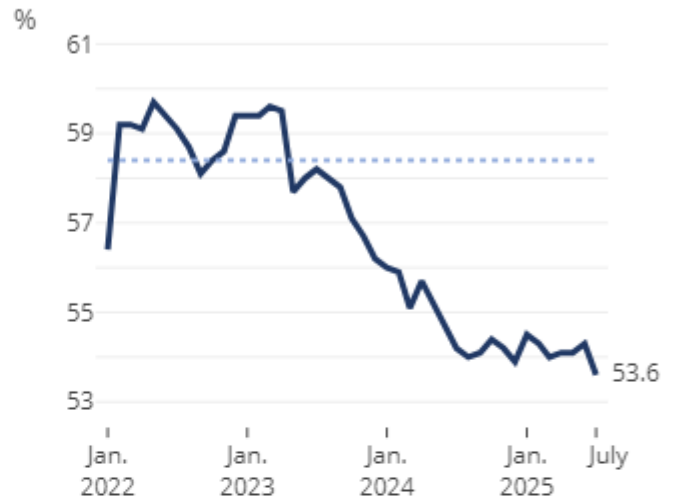
## Infographic 1 – Employment rate by age group, July 2025

— Employment rate  
 - - - - 2017 to 2019 average

### Total (15 years and older)



### Youth (15 to 24 years old)



### Core-age (25 to 54 years old)



### People 55 to 64 years old



**Source(s):** Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Employment held steady among core-aged (25 to 54 years old) men and women in July. The employment rate of core-aged women fell 0.3 percentage points to 80.0%, while for core-aged men it was little changed at 86.5%.

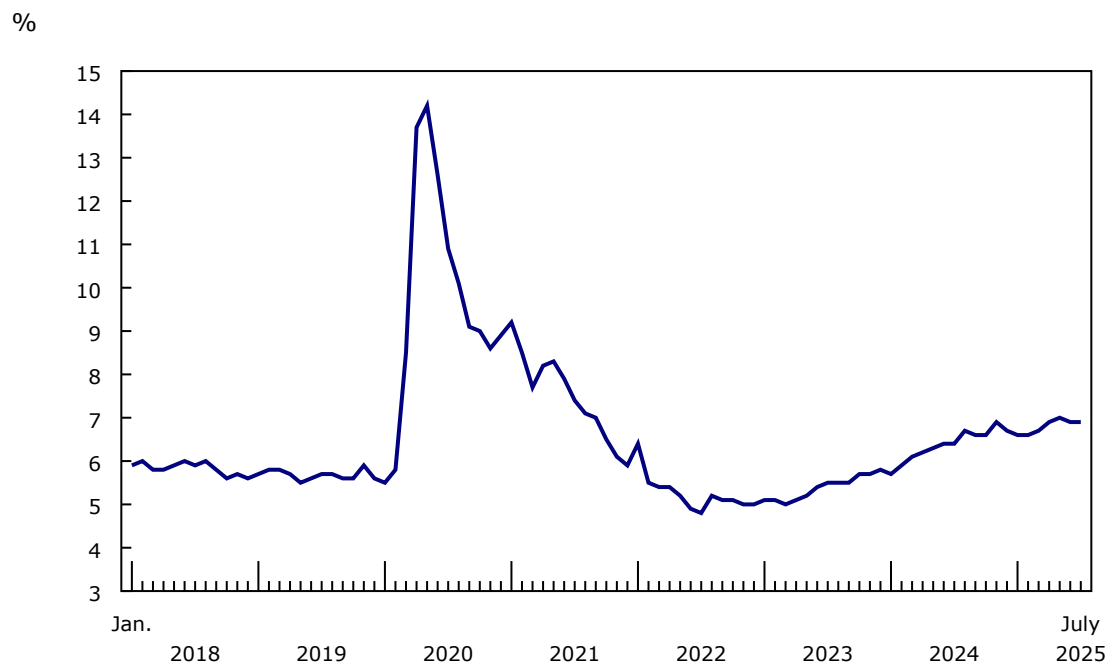
## Unemployment rate unchanged at 6.9% as unemployed people continue to face difficulties finding work

The unemployment rate held steady at 6.9% in July, as the number of people searching for work or on temporary layoff varied little from the previous month. The unemployment rate had trended up earlier in 2025, rising from 6.6% in February to a recent high of 7.0% in May, before declining 0.1 percentage points in June.

Unemployed people continued to face difficulties finding work in July. Of the 1.6 million people who were unemployed in July, 23.8% were in long-term unemployment, meaning they had been continuously searching for work for 27 weeks or more. This was the highest share of long-term unemployment since February 1998 (excluding 2020 and 2021).

Compared with a year earlier, unemployed job searchers were more likely to remain unemployed from one month to the next. Nearly two-thirds (64.2%) of those who were unemployed in June remained unemployed in July, higher than the corresponding proportion for the same months in 2024 (56.8%) (not seasonally adjusted).

### Chart 2 The unemployment rate unchanged at 6.9% in July



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Despite continued uncertainty related to tariffs and trade, the layoff rate was virtually unchanged at 1.1% in July compared with 12 months earlier (1.2%). This represents the proportion of people who were employed in June but had become unemployed in July as a result of a layoff. In comparison, the layoff rate for the corresponding months from 2017 to 2019, prior to the pandemic, averaged 1.2% (not seasonally adjusted).

There were fewer people in the labour force in July, and the participation rate—the proportion of the population aged 15 and older who were employed or looking for work—fell by 0.2 percentage points to 65.2%. Despite the decrease in the month, the participation rate was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

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## Youth unemployment rate reaches its highest level since 2010

The youth unemployment rate edged up to 14.6% in July, the highest rate since September 2010 (excluding 2020 and 2021). The youth unemployment rate has trended up over the past two years and in July 2025 was up 4.3 percentage points compared with July 2023. Over this two-year period, increases were recorded both for young men (+5.7 percentage points to 16.2%) and young women (+2.6 percentage points to 12.8%).

## Infographic 2 – Unemployment rate by age group, July 2025

— Unemployment rate  
 - - - 2017 to 2019 average

### Total (15 years and older)



### Youth (15 to 24 years old)



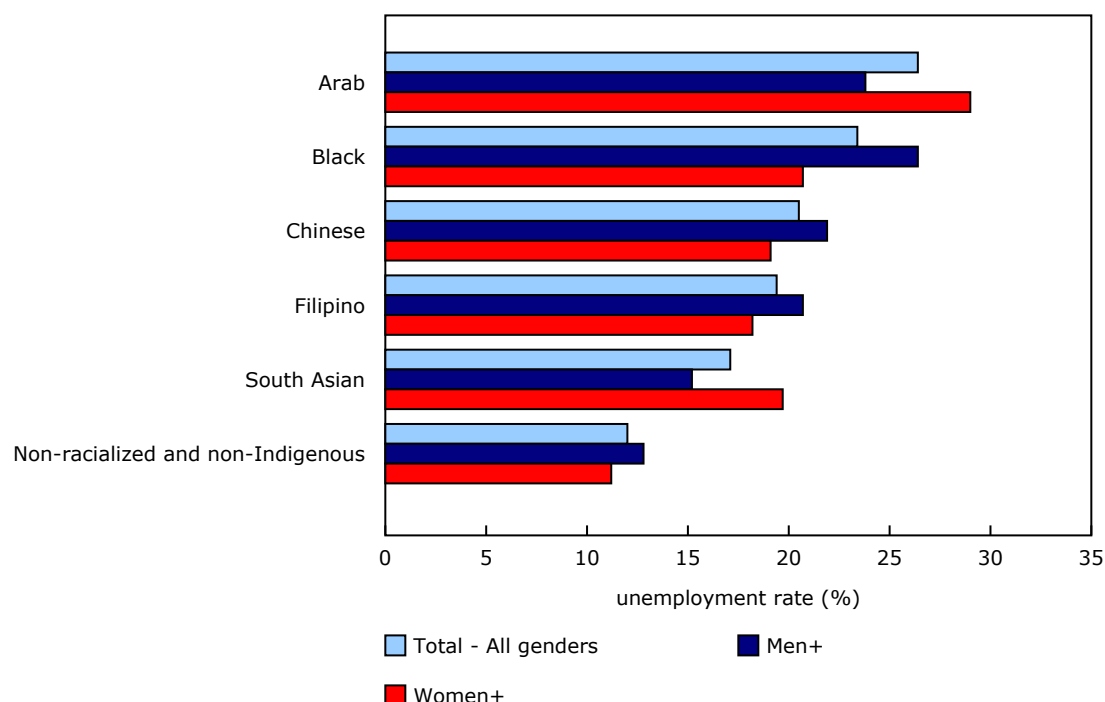
### Core-age (25 to 54 years old)



### People 55 years and older



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

**Chart 3****Youth unemployment rate for the five largest racialized groups in Canada, July 2025**

**Note(s):** Three-month moving averages, not seasonally adjusted. The category "Men+" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons, while the category "Women+" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons.

**Source(s):** Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0373-01 and custom tabulation.

Among the five largest racialized groups, the unemployment rate was highest among Arab youth in July, at 26.4%. Unemployment rates were also elevated for Black (23.4%), Chinese (20.5%), Filipino (19.4%) and South Asian (17.1%) youth. In comparison, the unemployment rate for non-racialized and non-Indigenous youth stood at 12.0% in July (three-month moving averages, not seasonally adjusted).

### Difficult summer job market for returning students continues in July

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey (LFS) collects labour market information from students who attended school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall.

The unemployment rate for returning students aged 15 to 24 was 17.5% in July, the highest for the month of July since 2009 (excluding July 2020). The unemployment rate for returning students in July 2025 was little changed on a year-over-year basis but was up from a low of 11.2% recorded in July 2022 (not seasonally adjusted).

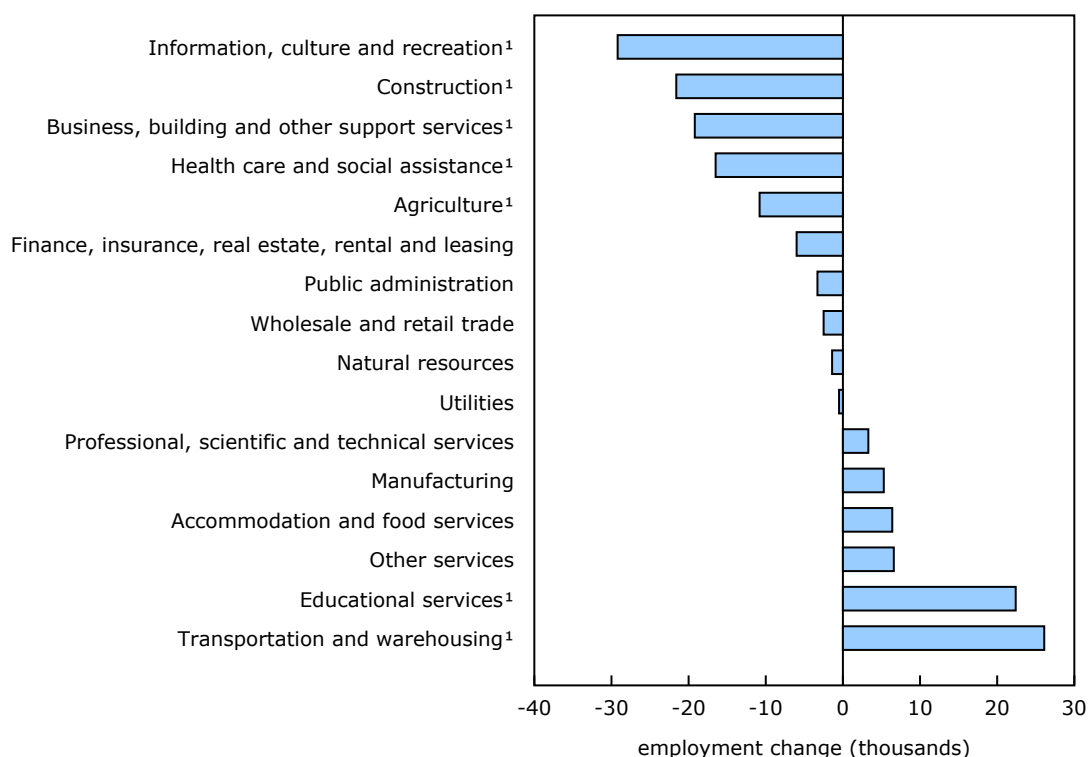
Returning students aged 15 to 16—who were of high school age—continued to face the most difficulties finding work. Their unemployment rate was 31.4% in July—unchanged compared with 12 months earlier. The unemployment rate was lower among older returning students aged 17 to 19 (18.0%) and those aged 20 to 24 (10.4%).

## Employment down across several industries in July

Employment in information, culture and recreation declined by 29,000 (-3.3%) in July, following gains in April and May, and little change in June. Despite the decrease in July, employment in the industry was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

In construction, employment decreased by 22,000 (-1.3%) in July, following five consecutive months of little change. The number of people working in construction in July was little changed compared with 12 months earlier.

**Chart 4**  
**Employment change by industry, July 2025**



1. Change is statistically significant.

Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0355-01.

Employment fell in business, building and other support services (-19,000; -2.8%), marking the third decline in the past four months for the industry. Employment also fell in health care and social assistance (-17,000; -0.6%), offsetting a similar-sized increase in June. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in health care and social assistance was up by 54,000 (+1.9%) in July.

Employment rose in transportation and warehousing (+26,000; +2.4%) in July, the first increase since January. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry was little changed in July.

## Employment falls in Alberta and British Columbia, while it increases in Saskatchewan

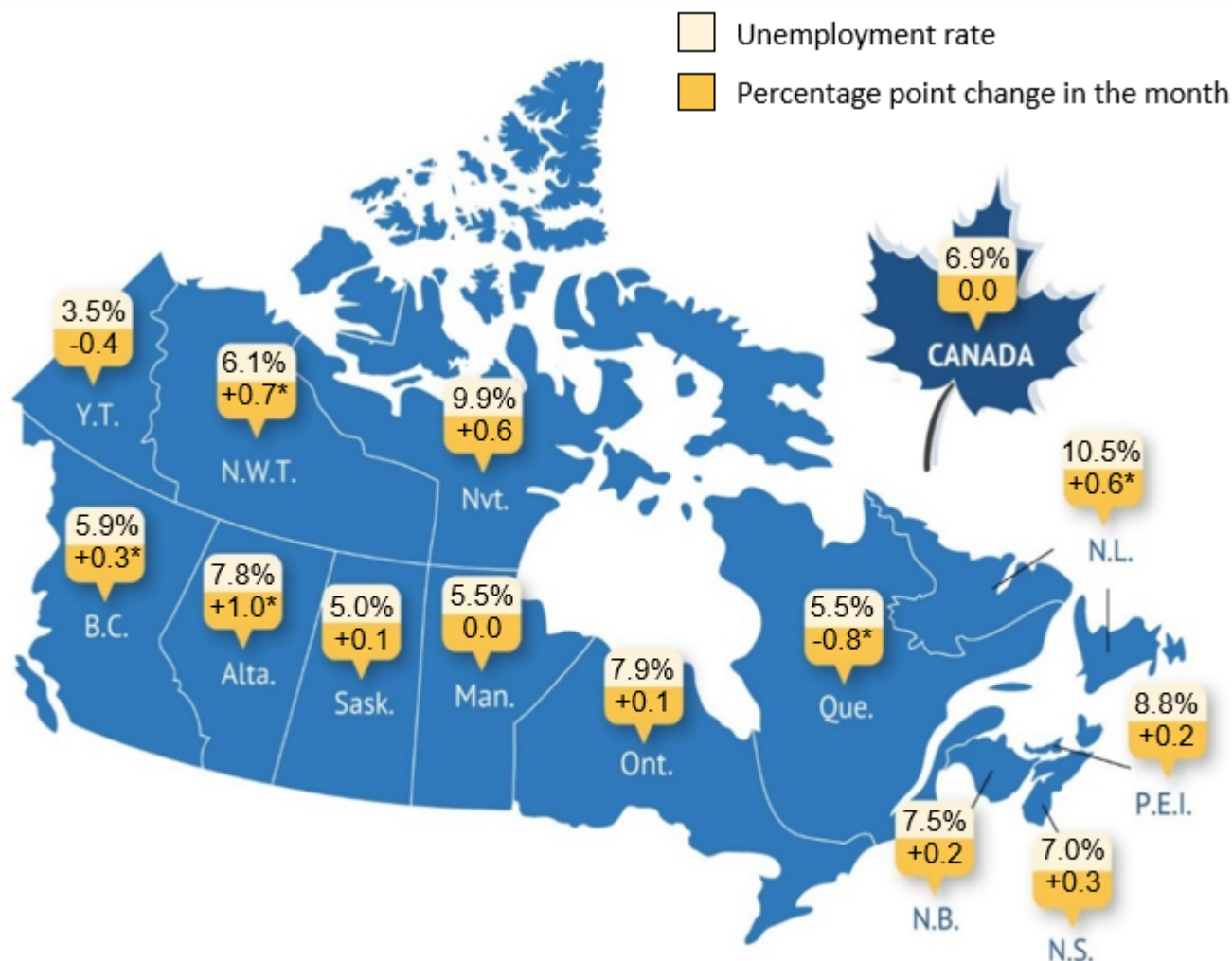
Employment in Alberta fell by 17,000 (-0.6%) in July, partly offsetting an increase of 30,000 (+1.2%) in June. The unemployment rate in the province increased 1.0 percentage points to 7.8% in July.



In British Columbia, employment declined by 16,000 (-0.5%) in July, following an increase of 13,000 (+0.4%) in May and little change in June. Losses in July were predominantly among core-aged women (-17,000; -1.8%). The unemployment rate in British Columbia increased 0.3 percentage points to 5.9% in July.

Employment held steady in Quebec in July, following an increase of 23,000 (+0.5%) in June. The unemployment rate decreased 0.8 percentage points to 5.5% in July as fewer people searched for work.

**Map 1 – Unemployment rate by province and territory, July 2025**



**Note(s):** Statistically significant changes denoted with \* symbol. Data are seasonally adjusted. Data for the territories are three-month moving averages and are not directly comparable with the provinces.

**Source(s):** Labour Force Survey (3701), tables 14-10-0287-02 and 14-10-0292-02.

Employment in Ontario was virtually unchanged in July, after increasing by 21,000 (+0.3%) in June. The unemployment rate stood at 7.9% in July, little changed from the previous month. The unemployment rate in the Toronto census metropolitan area stood at 9.0% in July, up 0.3 percentage points from the previous month (three-month moving average).

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Saskatchewan was the lone province to record an employment increase in July (+3,500; +0.6%). Compared with July 2024, employment in the province was up by 16,000 (+2.6%), mostly the result of gains so far in 2025. At 5.0%, the unemployment rate in Saskatchewan was the lowest among all the provinces.

### **In the spotlight: Despite an uncertain economic outlook, most workers remain confident in their employment prospects**

In a changing labour market, how employees perceive their employment prospects can provide insights into how factors, such as tariff-related trade uncertainty, are shaping workers' outlooks and career decisions.

Based on additional questions asked in the LFS in July 2025, a majority (54.9%) of employees aged 25 to 64 reported being very confident in their employment prospects in their current line of work. Another 41.1% of employees were either quite confident or somewhat confident, while only 4.1% of employees reported not being confident (either not very confident or not at all confident).

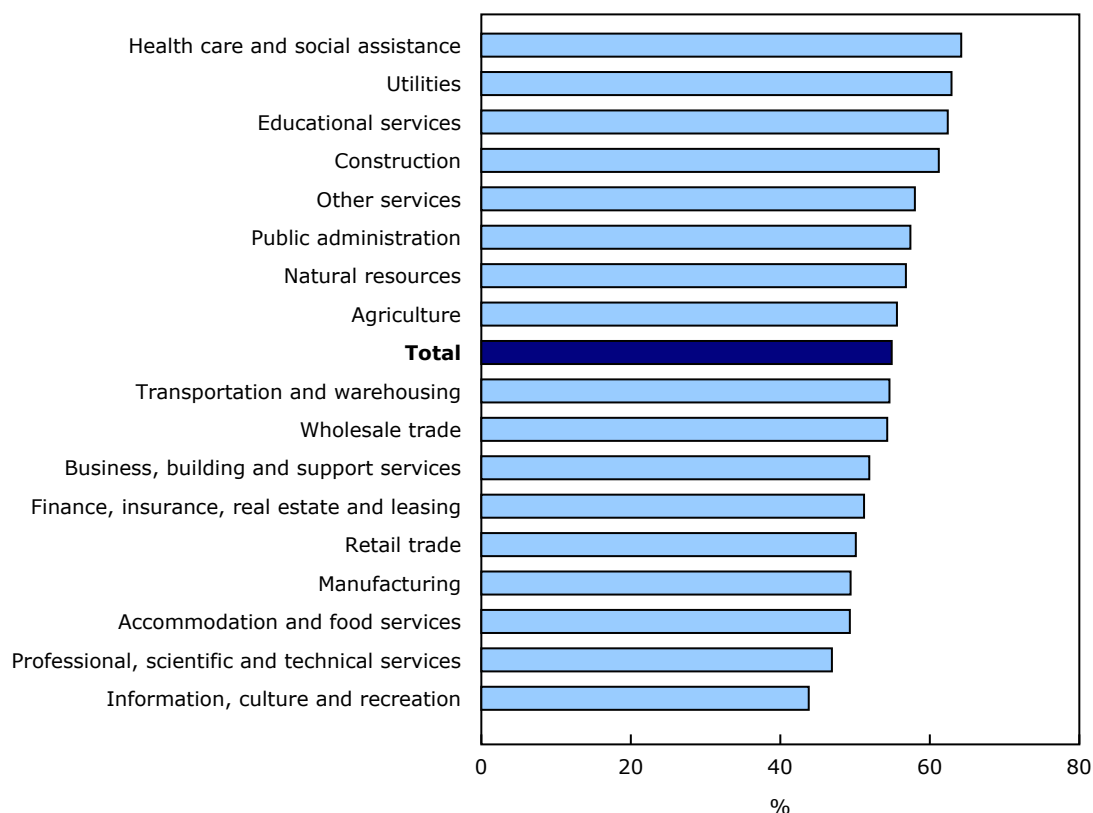
Among those who were not confident in their employment prospects, the most common main reported reason was the presence of layoffs in the industry (27.5%), followed by a perceived lack of skills, experience, education or credentials (14.4%) and tariff-related trade uncertainty (12.3%). Only 6.6% cited automation or artificial intelligence as the main reason for not being confident.

Overall, employees in health care and social assistance (64.2%), utilities (62.9%), educational services (62.4%) and construction (61.2%) were most likely to be very confident in their employment prospects.

On the other hand, those in information, culture and recreation (43.8%), professional, scientific and technical services (46.9%), accommodation and food services (49.3%) and manufacturing (49.4%) were least likely to report being very confident.

**Chart 5**

**Employees in health care and social assistance most likely to be very confident in their employment prospects**



**Note(s):** Employees aged 25 to 64.

**Source(s):** Labour Market Indicators (5375), custom tabulation.

Employees working in industries dependent on US demand for Canadian exports were 7.1 percentage points less likely to be very confident in their employment prospects compared to employees in other industries (48.5% vs. 55.6%).

Moreover, employees in industries dependent on US demand for Canadian exports more often cited tariff-related uncertainty as the main reason for not being confident, compared with those in other industries (26.7% vs. 10.1%).

### **Sustainable Development Goals**

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



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### Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for July reflect labour market conditions during the reference week of July 13 to 19, 2025.

The sample size of the LFS is approximately 65,000 households, representing over 100,000 respondents each month. For more information, see the [Guide to the Labour Force Survey](#).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level. Monthly estimates may show more sampling variability than trends observed over longer periods. For more information, see "[Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey](#)."

LFS estimates at the Canada level do not include the territories.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH); Employment Insurance Statistics; and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and those from the SEPH, refer to [section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey](#).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youth aged 15 to 24 years) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and older.

**Full-time employment** consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

**Part-time employment** consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

**Total hours worked** refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

This release refers to the **gender of a person**. The category "men" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons. The category "women" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons. Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided.

### Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, estimates presented in this release are seasonally adjusted, which facilitates comparisons by removing the effects of typical seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

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### **Population growth in the Labour Force Survey**

The LFS target population includes all persons aged 15 years and older whose usual place of residence is in Canada, with some exceptions (those living on reserves, full-time members of the regular Armed Forces and persons living in institutions). The target population includes temporary residents—that is, those with a valid work or study permit, their families, and refugee claimants—as well as permanent residents (landed immigrants) and the Canadian-born.

Information gathered from LFS respondents is weighted to represent the survey target population using population calibration totals. These totals are updated each month, using the most recently available information on population changes derived from Canada's official population estimates, with minor adjustments being made to reflect the LFS target population.

While the LFS population totals are generally aligned with official demographic estimates, the official estimates should be considered the official measure of population change in Canada. More information on how population totals in the LFS are calculated can be found in the article ["Interpreting population totals from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

### **Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program**

As a result of a temporary measure in effect from April 6 to October 11, 2025, the unemployment rates are adjusted by one percentage point (to a maximum of 13.1%) in all Employment Insurance economic regions, ensuring that no region has an unemployment rate less than 7.1%. Regions with an unemployment rate of 13.1% or higher keep their actual rate. For more information, see [Temporary Employment Insurance measures to respond to major changes in economic conditions](#).

### **Updates to the Labour Force Survey sample design beginning in April 2025**

Every 10 years, the LFS sample is redesigned to reflect changes in population characteristics and updated geographical boundaries. The updated sample design—based on the 2021 Census population characteristics and the 2021 Standard Geographical Classification—is being phased in from April to September 2025. For more information, see [Section 4 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey](#).

Data for the Labour Market Indicators program are now available for July 2025.

### **Next release**

The next release of the LFS will be on September 5. August data will reflect labour market conditions during the week of August 10 to 16.

**Table 1**  
**Labour force characteristics by age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>15 years and over, total - gender</b>							
Population	34,577.2	34,614.8	...	37.6	715.0	0.1	2.1
Labour force	22,613.7	22,580.7	32.4	-33.0	442.5	-0.1	2.0
Employment	21,061.2	21,020.4	31.6	-40.8	307.5	-0.2	1.5
Full-time employment	17,206.9	17,155.9	42.0	-51.0	177.8	-0.3	1.0
Part-time employment	3,854.3	3,864.6	38.5	10.3	129.8	0.3	3.5
Unemployment	1,552.5	1,560.2	27.2	7.7	134.9	0.5	9.5
Participation rate	65.4	65.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
<b>15 to 24 years, total - gender</b>							
Population	5,015.4	5,017.0	...	1.6	96.4	0.0	2.0
Labour force	3,172.8	3,147.4	19.0	-25.4	45.2	-0.8	1.5
Employment	2,722.4	2,688.7	17.2	-33.7	22.0	-1.2	0.8
Full-time employment	1,368.8	1,313.4	20.4	-55.4	-23.3	-4.0	-1.7
Part-time employment	1,353.6	1,375.2	21.7	21.6	45.3	1.6	3.4
Unemployment	450.4	458.7	15.8	8.3	23.2	1.8	5.3
Participation rate	63.3	62.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.2	14.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	54.3	53.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	...	...
<b>25 years and over, total - gender</b>							
Population	29,561.7	29,597.8	...	36.1	618.6	0.1	2.1
Labour force	19,440.9	19,433.3	26.2	-7.6	397.4	-0.0	2.1
Employment	18,338.9	18,331.8	26.3	-7.1	285.6	-0.0	1.6
Full-time employment	15,838.1	15,842.4	36.2	4.3	201.0	0.0	1.3
Part-time employment	2,500.7	2,489.4	31.5	-11.3	84.5	-0.5	3.5
Unemployment	1,102.1	1,101.5	21.8	-0.6	111.8	-0.1	11.3
Participation rate	65.8	65.7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
<b>25 years and over, men+</b>							
Population	14,587.3	14,604.1	...	16.8	304.6	0.1	2.1
Labour force	10,335.4	10,354.0	17.2	18.6	236.0	0.2	2.3
Employment	9,717.2	9,729.0	18.2	11.8	151.6	0.1	1.6
Full-time employment	8,836.9	8,850.9	24.1	14.0	104.1	0.2	1.2
Part-time employment	880.2	878.2	19.9	-2.0	47.6	-0.2	5.7
Unemployment	618.3	625.0	15.9	6.7	84.4	1.1	15.6
Participation rate	70.9	70.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	66.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	...	...
<b>25 years and over, women+</b>							
Population	14,974.4	14,993.7	...	19.3	314.0	0.1	2.1
Labour force	9,105.5	9,079.2	18.5	-26.3	161.3	-0.3	1.8
Employment	8,621.7	8,602.7	18.1	-19.0	133.9	-0.2	1.6
Full-time employment	7,001.2	6,991.5	26.2	-9.7	96.9	-0.1	1.4
Part-time employment	1,620.5	1,611.2	24.2	-9.3	37.0	-0.6	2.4
Unemployment	483.8	476.5	15.1	-7.3	27.4	-1.5	6.1
Participation rate	60.8	60.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
<b>25 to 54 years, total - gender</b>							
Population	16,762.3	16,780.7	...	18.4	399.2	0.1	2.4
Labour force	14,851.7	14,837.3	24.8	-14.4	376.8	-0.1	2.6
Employment	13,995.2	13,978.9	26.2	-16.3	274.2	-0.1	2.0
Unemployment	856.5	858.4	20.4	1.9	102.7	0.2	13.6
Participation rate	88.6	88.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	83.5	83.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
<b>25 to 54 years, men+</b>							
Population	8,482.3	8,491.1	...	8.8	206.6	0.1	2.5
Labour force	7,824.1	7,822.2	15.9	-1.9	219.0	-0.0	2.9
Employment	7,347.5	7,345.2	18.0	-2.3	152.6	-0.0	2.1
Unemployment	476.6	477.0	15.0	0.4	66.3	0.1	16.1
Participation rate	92.2	92.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	86.6	86.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	...	...

Table 1 - continued

Labour force characteristics by age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>25 to 54 years, women+</b>							
Population	8,280.0	8,289.7	...	9.7	192.7	0.1	2.4
Labour force	7,027.6	7,015.1	18.0	-12.5	157.9	-0.2	2.3
Employment	6,647.7	6,633.7	18.4	-14.0	121.5	-0.2	1.9
Unemployment	379.9	381.4	14.0	1.5	36.3	0.4	10.5
Participation rate	84.9	84.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	80.3	80.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
<b>55 years and over, total - gender</b>							
Population	12,799.5	12,817.1	...	17.6	219.4	0.1	1.7
Labour force	4,589.3	4,596.0	20.8	6.7	20.5	0.1	0.4
Employment	4,343.7	4,352.8	20.9	9.1	11.3	0.2	0.3
Unemployment	245.6	243.1	10.8	-2.5	9.1	-1.0	3.9
Participation rate	35.9	35.9	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	33.9	34.0	0.2	0.1	-0.5	...	...
<b>55 years and over, men+</b>							
Population	6,105.0	6,113.0	...	8.0	98.0	0.1	1.6
Labour force	2,511.4	2,531.8	13.8	20.4	17.0	0.8	0.7
Employment	2,369.6	2,383.8	14.1	14.2	-1.0	0.6	-0.0
Unemployment	141.7	148.0	7.8	6.3	18.0	4.4	13.8
Participation rate	41.1	41.4	0.2	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	38.8	39.0	0.2	0.2	-0.6	...	...
<b>55 years and over, women+</b>							
Population	6,694.4	6,704.1	...	9.7	121.4	0.1	1.8
Labour force	2,077.9	2,064.2	14.5	-13.7	3.5	-0.7	0.2
Employment	1,974.0	1,969.0	14.5	-5.0	12.3	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	103.9	95.2	7.3	-8.7	-8.8	-8.4	-8.5
Participation rate	31.0	30.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	29.5	29.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. The category "Men+" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons, while the category "Women+" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons. Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. Individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.
2. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-02.

**Table 2**  
**Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
<b>Class of worker</b>							
Employees	18,329.3	18,294.3	35.7	-35.0	246.2	-0.2	1.4
Public sector employees	4,551.7	4,555.7	19.5	4.0	65.1	0.1	1.4
Private sector employees	13,777.5	13,738.5	34.7	-39.0	181.0	-0.3	1.3
Self-employed	2,732.0	2,726.2	22.6	-5.8	61.4	-0.2	2.3
<b>Total employed, all industries</b>	<b>21,061.2</b>	<b>21,020.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>-40.8</b>	<b>307.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Goods-producing sector	4,194.6	4,165.6	19.5	-29.0	-32.4	-0.7	-0.8
Agriculture	223.7	212.9	5.2	-10.8	-25.8	-4.8	-10.8
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	337.2	335.8	6.0	-1.4	-28.3	-0.4	-7.8
Utilities	159.3	158.8	3.5	-0.5	6.0	-0.3	3.9
Construction	1,640.8	1,619.2	13.3	-21.6	25.0	-1.3	1.6
Manufacturing	1,833.6	1,838.9	12.7	5.3	-9.4	0.3	-0.5
Services-producing sector	16,866.7	16,854.8	31.4	-11.9	340.0	-0.1	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3,018.5	3,016.0	16.6	-2.5	125.4	-0.1	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	1,068.3	1,094.4	10.5	26.1	6.3	2.4	0.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,506.5	1,500.5	10.8	-6.0	71.6	-0.4	5.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	2,023.7	2,027.0	14.0	3.3	45.0	0.2	2.3
Business, building and other support services	691.8	672.6	10.4	-19.2	-32.9	-2.8	-4.7
Educational services	1,609.2	1,631.6	12.2	22.4	75.9	1.4	4.9
Health care and social assistance	2,897.4	2,880.9	13.9	-16.5	54.3	-0.6	1.9
Information, culture and recreation	873.1	843.9	12.1	-29.2	5.1	-3.3	0.6
Accommodation and food services	1,161.5	1,167.9	12.3	6.4	22.1	0.6	1.9
Other services (except public administration)	769.0	775.6	9.6	6.6	-39.4	0.9	-4.8
Public administration	1,247.7	1,244.4	9.0	-3.3	6.4	-0.3	0.5

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Tables 14-10-0288-02 and 14-10-0355-02.



**Table 3**  
**Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Population	471.1	471.4	...	0.3	4.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	272.0	274.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.1
Employment	245.0	246.1	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Full-time employment	207.9	206.8	2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6
Part-time employment	37.1	39.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	5.9	3.7
Unemployment	27.0	28.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	6.7	11.2
Participation rate	57.7	58.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	52.0	52.2	0.4	0.2	-0.4	...	...
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
Population	154.0	154.3	...	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	100.4	101.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Employment	91.8	92.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5
Full-time employment	80.5	80.4	1.1	-0.1	1.4	-0.1	1.8
Part-time employment	11.3	12.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	8.8	0.0
Unemployment	8.6	8.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.5	0.0
Participation rate	65.2	65.8	0.5	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.8	0.7	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	60.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1	...	...
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
Population	913.2	913.8	...	0.6	9.4	0.1	1.0
Labour force	561.2	564.7	3.2	3.5	11.0	0.6	2.0
Employment	523.6	525.4	3.2	1.8	10.5	0.3	2.0
Full-time employment	437.2	438.8	4.2	1.6	8.8	0.4	2.0
Part-time employment	86.4	86.6	3.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	1.9
Unemployment	37.6	39.3	2.6	1.7	0.5	4.5	1.3
Participation rate	61.5	61.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
Population	720.5	721.2	...	0.7	8.5	0.1	1.2
Labour force	438.9	440.7	2.4	1.8	8.5	0.4	2.0
Employment	406.8	407.7	2.4	0.9	6.0	0.2	1.5
Full-time employment	347.5	342.4	3.0	-5.1	5.5	-1.5	1.6
Part-time employment	59.3	65.3	2.5	6.0	0.5	10.1	0.8
Unemployment	32.1	33.0	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	8.2
Participation rate	60.9	61.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	...	...
<b>Quebec</b>							
Population	7,584.3	7,593.5	...	9.2	147.8	0.1	2.0
Labour force	4,962.3	4,908.1	15.5	-54.2	104.6	-1.1	2.2
Employment	4,652.0	4,637.0	15.3	-15.0	104.3	-0.3	2.3
Full-time employment	3,786.0	3,787.5	20.2	1.5	113.7	0.0	3.1
Part-time employment	866.0	849.5	18.5	-16.5	-9.4	-1.9	-1.1
Unemployment	310.3	271.1	12.8	-39.2	0.3	-12.6	0.1
Participation rate	65.4	64.6	0.2	-0.8	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	...	...
<b>Ontario</b>							
Population	13,705.6	13,715.2	...	9.6	265.0	0.1	2.0
Labour force	8,915.1	8,917.4	22.3	2.3	142.1	0.0	1.6
Employment	8,219.8	8,217.0	21.4	-2.8	45.1	-0.0	0.6
Full-time employment	6,701.2	6,722.4	28.4	21.2	-30.6	0.3	-0.5
Part-time employment	1,518.6	1,494.6	26.1	-24.0	75.8	-1.6	5.3
Unemployment	695.3	700.5	18.8	5.2	97.1	0.7	16.1
Participation rate	65.0	65.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
<b>Manitoba</b>							
Population	1,174.2	1,175.9	...	1.7	24.8	0.1	2.2
Labour force	782.1	784.3	3.5	2.2	19.0	0.3	2.5
Employment	739.3	741.4	3.5	2.1	20.3	0.3	2.8
Full-time employment	609.3	606.7	4.5	-2.6	19.1	-0.4	3.3
Part-time employment	130.0	134.7	4.3	4.7	1.2	3.6	0.9
Unemployment	42.8	42.9	3.0	0.1	-1.3	0.2	-2.9
Participation rate	66.6	66.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	0.4	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	...	...

**Table 3 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	965.6	966.9	...	1.3	19.7	0.1	2.1
Labour force	651.6	656.1	3.0	4.5	14.4	0.7	2.2
Employment	619.9	623.4	3.0	3.5	16.0	0.6	2.6
Full-time employment	516.7	518.2	4.2	1.5	19.9	0.3	4.0
Part-time employment	103.2	105.2	3.7	2.0	-3.9	1.9	-3.6
Unemployment	31.7	32.8	2.3	1.1	-1.5	3.5	-4.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
<b>Alberta</b>							
Population	4,051.6	4,060.3	...	8.7	134.5	0.2	3.4
Labour force	2,783.8	2,796.2	12.0	12.4	90.3	0.4	3.3
Employment	2,594.1	2,577.3	11.9	-16.8	64.4	-0.6	2.6
Full-time employment	2,148.2	2,109.8	16.3	-38.4	36.0	-1.8	1.7
Part-time employment	445.9	467.5	14.6	21.6	28.5	4.8	6.5
Unemployment	189.6	218.9	10.7	29.3	25.9	15.5	13.4
Participation rate	68.7	68.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	...	...
<b>British Columbia</b>							
Population	4,837.2	4,842.4	...	5.2	98.5	0.1	2.1
Labour force	3,146.3	3,136.7	11.4	-9.6	48.2	-0.3	1.6
Employment	2,968.9	2,952.6	11.1	-16.3	39.7	-0.5	1.4
Full-time employment	2,372.4	2,343.1	14.8	-29.3	5.5	-1.2	0.2
Part-time employment	596.5	609.5	14.0	13.0	34.2	2.2	5.9
Unemployment	177.5	184.1	9.5	6.6	8.6	3.7	4.9
Participation rate	65.0	64.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03.

Table 4

**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted  
(Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	471.1	471.4	...	0.3	4.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	272.0	274.9	2.0	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.1
Employment	245.0	246.1	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Full-time employment	207.9	206.8	2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6
Unemployment	27.0	28.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	6.7	11.2
Participation rate	57.7	58.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	52.0	52.2	0.4	0.2	-0.4	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	57.7	57.7	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Labour force	35.0	34.0	0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-2.9	-3.1
Employment	28.9	29.3	0.9	0.4	-0.6	1.4	-2.0
Unemployment	6.1	4.7	0.8	-1.4	-0.5	-23.0	-9.6
Participation rate	60.7	58.9	1.6	-1.8	-2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	17.4	13.8	2.1	-3.6	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	50.1	50.8	1.6	0.7	-1.3	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	201.4	201.5	...	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.8
Labour force	121.6	124.9	1.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.1
Employment	109.3	109.6	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3
Unemployment	12.4	15.3	1.3	2.9	2.4	23.4	18.6
Participation rate	60.4	62.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.2	12.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.3	54.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	212.1	212.2	...	0.1	2.2	0.0	1.0
Labour force	115.4	116.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
Employment	106.8	107.2	1.1	0.4	-0.6	0.4	-0.6
Unemployment	8.5	8.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	4.7	14.1
Participation rate	54.4	54.7	0.5	0.3	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.7	0.8	0.3	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	50.4	50.5	0.5	0.1	-0.8	...	...
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	154.0	154.3	...	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	100.4	101.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Employment	91.8	92.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5
Full-time employment	80.5	80.4	1.1	-0.1	1.4	-0.1	1.8
Unemployment	8.6	8.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.5	0.0
Participation rate	65.2	65.8	0.5	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.8	0.7	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	60.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	24.1	24.1	...	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-1.2
Labour force	16.0	16.4	0.5	0.4	-0.4	2.5	-2.4
Employment	14.5	14.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.4
Unemployment	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.1	-0.6	6.7	-27.3
Participation rate	66.4	68.0	2.0	1.6	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.8	2.4	0.4	-3.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	61.4	2.1	1.2	1.6	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	63.0	63.1	...	0.1	1.5	0.2	2.4
Labour force	43.9	44.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
Employment	40.1	40.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-1.7
Unemployment	3.8	4.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	13.2	16.2
Participation rate	69.7	70.4	0.7	0.7	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.4	0.8	-0.3	-2.7	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	66.9	67.1	...	0.2	1.6	0.3	2.4
Labour force	40.5	40.9	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.0	4.9
Employment	37.2	37.9	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	5.3
Unemployment	3.3	3.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-9.1	0.0
Participation rate	60.5	61.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.3	1.0	-0.8	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	55.6	56.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	...	...

Table 4 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted  
(Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	913.2	913.8	...	0.6	9.4	0.1	1.0
Labour force	561.2	564.7	3.2	3.5	11.0	0.6	2.0
Employment	523.6	525.4	3.2	1.8	10.5	0.3	2.0
Full-time employment	437.2	438.8	4.2	1.6	8.8	0.4	2.0
Unemployment	37.6	39.3	2.6	1.7	0.5	4.5	1.3
Participation rate	61.5	61.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	117.3	117.2	...	-0.1	-1.6	-0.1	-1.3
Labour force	77.8	79.5	1.8	1.7	3.3	2.2	4.3
Employment	67.6	68.4	1.7	0.8	4.0	1.2	6.2
Unemployment	10.2	11.1	1.3	0.9	-0.7	8.8	-5.9
Participation rate	66.3	67.8	1.5	1.5	3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.1	14.0	1.6	0.9	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	58.4	1.4	0.8	4.2	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	386.6	386.9	...	0.3	5.4	0.1	1.4
Labour force	251.5	253.5	1.8	2.0	7.9	0.8	3.2
Employment	235.3	235.6	1.9	0.3	6.4	0.1	2.8
Unemployment	16.2	17.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	10.5	9.1
Participation rate	65.1	65.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	409.3	409.6	...	0.3	5.6	0.1	1.4
Labour force	231.8	231.7	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.0	-0.1
Employment	220.7	221.5	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Unemployment	11.1	10.3	1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-7.2	-2.8
Participation rate	56.6	56.6	0.4	0.0	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.4	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	54.1	0.4	0.2	-0.7	...	...
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	720.5	721.2	...	0.7	8.5	0.1	1.2
Labour force	438.9	440.7	2.4	1.8	8.5	0.4	2.0
Employment	406.8	407.7	2.4	0.9	6.0	0.2	1.5
Full-time employment	347.5	342.4	3.0	-5.1	5.5	-1.5	1.6
Unemployment	32.1	33.0	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	8.2
Participation rate	60.9	61.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	92.6	92.7	...	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7
Labour force	59.9	59.5	1.3	-0.4	0.9	-0.7	1.5
Employment	50.6	50.9	1.2	0.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.6
Unemployment	9.3	8.6	1.1	-0.7	1.2	-7.5	16.2
Participation rate	64.7	64.2	1.5	-0.5	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.5	14.5	1.7	-1.0	1.9	...	...
Employment rate	54.6	54.9	1.3	0.3	-0.7	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	305.8	306.1	...	0.3	3.9	0.1	1.3
Labour force	196.4	198.5	1.4	2.1	5.7	1.1	3.0
Employment	182.6	184.8	1.5	2.2	6.8	1.2	3.8
Unemployment	13.8	13.7	1.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-7.4
Participation rate	64.2	64.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	60.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	322.1	322.4	...	0.3	4.0	0.1	1.3
Labour force	182.7	182.6	1.3	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.0
Employment	173.7	172.0	1.4	-1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3
Unemployment	9.0	10.7	1.0	1.7	2.4	18.9	28.9
Participation rate	56.7	56.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	53.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. The category "Men+" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons, while the category "Women+" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons. Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. Individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.

2. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03.

Table 5

Labour force characteristics by province, age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Quebec</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	7,584.3	7,593.5	...	9.2	147.8	0.1	2.0
Labour force	4,962.3	4,908.1	15.5	-54.2	104.6	-1.1	2.2
Employment	4,652.0	4,637.0	15.3	-15.0	104.3	-0.3	2.3
Full-time employment	3,786.0	3,787.5	20.2	1.5	113.7	0.0	3.1
Unemployment	310.3	271.1	12.8	-39.2	0.3	-12.6	0.1
Participation rate	65.4	64.6	0.2	-0.8	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	1,008.8	1,010.2	...	1.4	28.0	0.1	2.9
Labour force	710.0	678.3	8.5	-31.7	8.5	-4.5	1.3
Employment	628.2	601.2	7.9	-27.0	12.7	-4.3	2.2
Unemployment	81.7	77.1	6.8	-4.6	-4.2	-5.6	-5.2
Participation rate	70.4	67.1	0.9	-3.3	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	59.5	0.8	-2.8	-0.4	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	3,286.9	3,291.1	...	4.2	66.0	0.1	2.0
Labour force	2,262.0	2,252.3	8.6	-9.7	47.7	-0.4	2.2
Employment	2,121.5	2,142.5	9.3	21.0	43.7	1.0	2.1
Unemployment	140.5	109.8	8.0	-30.7	4.0	-21.9	3.8
Participation rate	68.8	68.4	0.3	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	4.9	0.3	-1.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.5	65.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	3,288.5	3,292.2	...	3.7	53.8	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,990.3	1,977.5	9.1	-12.8	48.4	-0.6	2.5
Employment	1,902.2	1,893.3	8.9	-8.9	47.9	-0.5	2.6
Unemployment	88.1	84.1	7.0	-4.0	0.4	-4.5	0.5
Participation rate	60.5	60.1	0.3	-0.4	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.5	0.3	-0.3	0.5	...	...
<b>Ontario</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	13,705.6	13,715.2	...	9.6	265.0	0.1	2.0
Labour force	8,915.1	8,917.4	22.3	2.3	142.1	0.0	1.6
Employment	8,219.8	8,217.0	21.4	-2.8	45.1	-0.0	0.6
Full-time employment	6,701.2	6,722.4	28.4	21.2	-30.6	0.3	-0.5
Unemployment	695.3	700.5	18.8	5.2	97.1	0.7	16.1
Participation rate	65.0	65.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	2,083.4	2,081.6	...	-1.8	25.7	-0.1	1.3
Labour force	1,246.4	1,247.2	13.3	0.8	13.6	0.1	1.1
Employment	1,049.2	1,047.8	12.0	-1.4	16.5	-0.1	1.6
Unemployment	197.1	199.3	11.3	2.2	-3.0	1.1	-1.5
Participation rate	59.8	59.9	0.6	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.8	16.0	0.8	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	50.4	50.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	5,702.3	5,707.3	...	5.0	116.8	0.1	2.1
Labour force	4,065.5	4,078.2	11.5	12.7	82.5	0.3	2.1
Employment	3,788.5	3,786.8	12.0	-1.7	11.0	-0.0	0.3
Unemployment	277.0	291.4	10.7	14.4	71.6	5.2	32.6
Participation rate	71.3	71.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.4	0.2	0.0	-1.1	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	5,919.9	5,926.3	...	6.4	122.6	0.1	2.1
Labour force	3,603.3	3,592.1	12.4	-11.2	46.1	-0.3	1.3
Employment	3,382.1	3,382.4	11.9	0.3	17.7	0.0	0.5
Unemployment	221.2	209.8	10.4	-11.4	28.6	-5.2	15.8
Participation rate	60.9	60.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.8	0.3	-0.3	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	57.1	0.2	0.0	-0.9	...	...

Table 5 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province, age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Manitoba</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	1,174.2	1,175.9	...	1.7	24.8	0.1	2.2
Labour force	782.1	784.3	3.5	2.2	19.0	0.3	2.5
Employment	739.3	741.4	3.5	2.1	20.3	0.3	2.8
Full-time employment	609.3	606.7	4.5	-2.6	19.1	-0.4	3.3
Unemployment	42.8	42.9	3.0	0.1	-1.3	0.2	-2.9
Participation rate	66.6	66.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	0.4	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	189.4	189.5	...	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Labour force	126.1	125.5	2.1	-0.6	-2.8	-0.5	-2.2
Employment	111.4	112.7	1.9	1.3	-0.9	1.2	-0.8
Unemployment	14.7	12.9	1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-12.2	-12.2
Participation rate	66.6	66.2	1.1	-0.4	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	10.3	1.4	-1.4	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	59.5	1.0	0.7	-0.5	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	492.0	492.8	...	0.8	12.8	0.2	2.7
Labour force	357.4	358.1	1.9	0.7	12.7	0.2	3.7
Employment	342.1	342.4	2.0	0.3	13.5	0.1	4.1
Unemployment	15.3	15.7	1.7	0.4	-0.9	2.6	-5.4
Participation rate	72.6	72.7	0.4	0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	69.5	69.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	492.8	493.6	...	0.8	11.7	0.2	2.4
Labour force	298.6	300.6	1.9	2.0	9.1	0.7	3.1
Employment	285.9	286.3	2.0	0.4	7.7	0.1	2.8
Unemployment	12.8	14.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	11.7	10.9
Participation rate	60.6	60.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	58.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	...	...
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	965.6	966.9	...	1.3	19.7	0.1	2.1
Labour force	651.6	656.1	3.0	4.5	14.4	0.7	2.2
Employment	619.9	623.4	3.0	3.5	16.0	0.6	2.6
Full-time employment	516.7	518.2	4.2	1.5	19.9	0.3	4.0
Unemployment	31.7	32.8	2.3	1.1	-1.5	3.5	-4.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	150.4	150.8	...	0.4	4.7	0.3	3.2
Labour force	93.1	95.9	1.7	2.8	0.5	3.0	0.5
Employment	81.9	83.7	1.6	1.8	-2.6	2.2	-3.0
Unemployment	11.2	12.2	1.4	1.0	3.2	8.9	35.6
Participation rate	61.9	63.6	1.2	1.7	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.7	1.4	0.7	3.3	...	...
Employment rate	54.5	55.5	1.1	1.0	-3.6	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	405.9	406.3	...	0.4	7.3	0.1	1.8
Labour force	297.3	296.8	1.6	-0.5	3.2	-0.2	1.1
Employment	285.5	284.3	1.7	-1.2	3.4	-0.4	1.2
Unemployment	11.8	12.5	1.4	0.7	-0.3	5.9	-2.3
Participation rate	73.2	73.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	70.3	70.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	409.3	409.8	...	0.5	7.7	0.1	1.9
Labour force	261.2	263.5	1.7	2.3	10.8	0.9	4.3
Employment	252.5	255.4	1.7	2.9	15.2	1.1	6.3
Unemployment	8.7	8.1	1.2	-0.6	-4.4	-6.9	-35.2
Participation rate	63.8	64.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.1	0.5	-0.2	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	62.3	0.4	0.6	2.6	...	...

Table 5 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and gender<sup>1</sup>, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Alberta</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	4,051.6	4,060.3	...	8.7	134.5	0.2	3.4
Labour force	2,783.8	2,796.2	12.0	12.4	90.3	0.4	3.3
Employment	2,594.1	2,577.3	11.9	-16.8	64.4	-0.6	2.6
Full-time employment	2,148.2	2,109.8	16.3	-38.4	36.0	-1.8	1.7
Unemployment	189.6	218.9	10.7	29.3	25.9	15.5	13.4
Participation rate	68.7	68.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	616.9	618.5	...	1.6	25.8	0.3	4.4
Labour force	398.4	405.7	7.1	7.3	32.1	1.8	8.6
Employment	333.2	323.5	6.4	-9.7	1.4	-2.9	0.4
Unemployment	65.2	82.2	6.0	17.0	30.7	26.1	59.6
Participation rate	64.6	65.6	1.2	1.0	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.4	20.3	1.4	3.9	6.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.0	52.3	1.0	-1.7	-2.0	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,709.3	1,712.6	...	3.3	51.8	0.2	3.1
Labour force	1,299.0	1,300.1	6.4	1.1	38.7	0.1	3.1
Employment	1,241.5	1,233.3	7.0	-8.2	46.4	-0.7	3.9
Unemployment	57.6	66.9	6.2	9.3	-7.5	16.1	-10.1
Participation rate	76.0	75.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	5.1	0.5	0.7	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	72.6	72.0	0.4	-0.6	0.5	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,725.4	1,729.1	...	3.7	56.8	0.2	3.4
Labour force	1,086.3	1,090.4	7.1	4.1	19.5	0.4	1.8
Employment	1,019.5	1,020.5	6.7	1.0	16.6	0.1	1.7
Unemployment	66.8	69.9	5.9	3.1	2.9	4.6	4.3
Participation rate	63.0	63.1	0.4	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.0	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
<b>British Columbia</b>							
<b>Total - gender, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	4,837.2	4,842.4	...	5.2	98.5	0.1	2.1
Labour force	3,146.3	3,136.7	11.4	-9.6	48.2	-0.3	1.6
Employment	2,968.9	2,952.6	11.1	-16.3	39.7	-0.5	1.4
Full-time employment	2,372.4	2,343.1	14.8	-29.3	5.5	-1.2	0.2
Unemployment	177.5	184.1	9.5	6.6	8.6	3.7	4.9
Participation rate	65.0	64.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
<b>Total - gender, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	674.8	674.8	...	0.0	13.2	0.0	2.0
Labour force	410.3	405.5	6.7	-4.8	-9.1	-1.2	-2.2
Employment	356.9	356.4	5.9	-0.5	-8.3	-0.1	-2.3
Unemployment	53.3	49.1	5.7	-4.2	-0.8	-7.9	-1.6
Participation rate	60.8	60.1	1.0	-0.7	-2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.0	12.1	1.3	-0.9	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	52.9	52.8	0.9	-0.1	-2.3	...	...
<b>Men+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	2,034.2	2,036.4	...	2.2	37.6	0.1	1.9
Labour force	1,440.7	1,447.3	5.6	6.6	33.8	0.5	2.4
Employment	1,370.8	1,369.8	6.2	-1.0	19.9	-0.1	1.5
Unemployment	69.9	77.5	5.0	7.6	13.9	10.9	21.9
Participation rate	70.8	71.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
<b>Women+, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	2,128.2	2,131.3	...	3.1	47.8	0.1	2.3
Labour force	1,295.3	1,283.8	6.8	-11.5	23.4	-0.9	1.9
Employment	1,241.1	1,226.3	6.7	-14.8	28.0	-1.2	2.3
Unemployment	54.2	57.5	5.4	3.3	-4.5	6.1	-7.3
Participation rate	60.9	60.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.5	0.4	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	57.5	0.3	-0.8	0.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. The category "Men+" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons, while the category "Women+" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons. Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. Individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.
2. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03.

**Table 6**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Total employed, all industries	245.0	246.1	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
Goods-producing sector	46.2	46.5	1.3	0.3	-4.8	0.6	-9.4
Agriculture	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.2	28.6	-18.2
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	16.1	15.4	0.8	-0.7	-1.8	-4.3	-10.5
Utilities	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	9.1	26.3
Construction	17.5	18.6	0.8	1.1	-2.4	6.3	-11.4
Manufacturing	9.6	9.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-4.2	-8.9
Services-producing sector	198.8	199.6	1.8	0.8	4.9	0.4	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	39.4	39.3	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.3	4.0
Transportation and warehousing	12.5	12.5	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-3.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	8.5	8.3	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-2.4	1.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	11.8	12.0	0.5	0.2	-0.4	1.7	-3.2
Business, building and other support services	6.8	6.4	0.5	-0.4	1.1	-5.9	20.8
Educational services	22.0	21.0	0.7	-1.0	-0.1	-4.5	-0.5
Health care and social assistance	45.9	47.8	0.8	1.9	-0.2	4.1	-0.4
Information, culture and recreation	6.9	8.2	0.5	1.3	2.6	18.8	46.4
Accommodation and food services	13.1	12.8	0.7	-0.3	-1.3	-2.3	-9.2
Other services (except public administration)	10.0	9.8	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-2.0	18.1
Public administration	22.0	21.5	0.6	-0.5	0.7	-2.3	3.4
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
Total employed, all industries	91.8	92.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5
Goods-producing sector	24.1	24.1	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	7.6
Agriculture	3.5	3.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-5.7	-17.5
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	2.1	2.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-4.8	17.6
Utilities	x	0.2	0.1	x	-0.2	x	-50.0
Construction	10.0	9.9	0.4	-0.1	1.2	-1.0	13.8
Manufacturing	8.4	8.7	0.3	0.3	1.1	3.6	14.5
Services-producing sector	67.8	68.6	0.8	0.8	-0.4	1.2	-0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	11.1	10.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-6.3	-7.1
Transportation and warehousing	2.7	2.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-3.7	-18.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.8	4.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	13.2	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.8	12.2
Business, building and other support services	2.2	2.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-4.5	5.0
Educational services	6.2	6.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	1.6	-1.6
Health care and social assistance	16.1	16.4	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.9	15.5
Information, culture and recreation	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	-0.1	13.6	-3.8
Accommodation and food services	5.6	5.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-1.8	-8.3
Other services (except public administration)	2.8	2.8	0.3	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-30.0
Public administration	9.9	10.0	0.3	0.1	-0.4	1.0	-3.8
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
Total employed, all industries	523.6	525.4	3.2	1.8	10.5	0.3	2.0
Goods-producing sector	98.2	97.3	1.9	-0.9	1.8	-0.9	1.9
Agriculture	3.5	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	11.4	11.4
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	12.2	11.1	0.9	-1.1	0.2	-9.0	1.8
Utilities	4.1	4.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	14.6	0.0
Construction	43.3	43.0	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.9
Manufacturing	35.1	34.5	1.0	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	2.1
Services-producing sector	425.4	428.2	3.1	2.8	8.7	0.7	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	81.2	78.0	1.7	-3.2	0.0	-3.9	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	24.9	24.1	1.1	-0.8	3.7	-3.2	18.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	30.8	31.9	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.6	8.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	36.5	38.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.7	5.8
Business, building and other support services	17.4	18.6	1.0	1.2	2.5	6.9	15.5
Educational services	40.1	41.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.7
Health care and social assistance	84.8	86.0	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.4	3.4
Information, culture and recreation	20.1	20.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.5
Accommodation and food services	30.5	31.0	1.3	0.5	-3.1	1.6	-9.1
Other services (except public administration)	19.9	19.8	1.0	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	-10.4
Public administration	39.2	38.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-2.0



**Table 6 - continued**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
Total employed, all industries	406.8	407.7	2.4	0.9	6.0	0.2	1.5
Goods-producing sector	84.8	84.4	1.6	-0.4	4.9	-0.5	6.2
Agriculture	5.8	5.5	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-5.2	-17.9
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	7.8	7.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-2.6	-1.3
Utilities	4.6	4.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-4.3	-17.0
Construction	31.3	33.1	1.1	1.8	0.0	5.8	0.0
Manufacturing	35.3	34.0	0.9	-1.3	7.4	-3.7	27.8
Services-producing sector	322.0	323.3	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade	57.7	59.0	1.2	1.3	3.2	2.3	5.7
Transportation and warehousing	20.1	19.2	0.7	-0.9	-3.0	-4.5	-13.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.0	20.1	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-4.3	-4.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	23.6	24.1	0.8	0.5	-2.0	2.1	-7.7
Business, building and other support services	12.8	13.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	7.8	3.8
Educational services	33.7	33.0	1.0	-0.7	1.9	-2.1	6.1
Health care and social assistance	67.4	67.5	1.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	6.5
Information, culture and recreation	9.5	9.8	0.6	0.3	-2.0	3.2	-16.9
Accommodation and food services	20.5	21.1	0.9	0.6	-1.7	2.9	-7.5
Other services (except public administration)	17.2	17.2	0.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-2.8
Public administration	38.4	38.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8
<b>Quebec</b>							
Total employed, all industries	4,652.0	4,637.0	15.3	-15.0	104.3	-0.3	2.3
Goods-producing sector	932.0	939.0	9.8	7.0	-13.5	0.8	-1.4
Agriculture	53.1	49.5	2.7	-3.6	-4.8	-6.8	-8.8
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	33.3	38.7	2.0	5.4	3.3	16.2	9.3
Utilities	33.2	34.9	1.4	1.7	5.9	5.1	20.3
Construction	314.7	323.1	6.2	8.4	-10.2	2.7	-3.1
Manufacturing	497.8	492.8	6.9	-5.0	-7.7	-1.0	-1.5
Services-producing sector	3,719.9	3,698.1	15.0	-21.8	117.9	-0.6	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	662.7	668.2	8.0	5.5	42.2	0.8	6.7
Transportation and warehousing	223.1	226.4	5.0	3.3	-1.1	1.5	-0.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	302.0	299.3	4.5	-2.7	37.3	-0.9	14.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	393.8	390.5	6.2	-3.3	4.5	-0.8	1.2
Business, building and other support services	160.3	158.5	5.1	-1.8	-14.2	-1.1	-8.2
Educational services	375.4	394.0	6.1	18.6	51.4	5.0	15.0
Health care and social assistance	685.5	672.2	7.0	-13.3	19.0	-1.9	2.9
Information, culture and recreation	194.4	183.5	6.0	-10.9	-3.5	-5.6	-1.9
Accommodation and food services	247.4	245.1	5.9	-2.3	2.3	-0.9	0.9
Other services (except public administration)	178.0	167.4	4.6	-10.6	-16.6	-6.0	-9.0
Public administration	297.4	292.9	4.4	-4.5	-3.4	-1.5	-1.1
<b>Ontario</b>							
Total employed, all industries	8,219.8	8,217.0	21.4	-2.8	45.1	-0.0	0.6
Goods-producing sector	1,562.1	1,561.9	12.6	-0.2	-14.6	-0.0	-0.9
Agriculture	62.2	59.0	2.9	-3.2	-12.0	-5.1	-16.9
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	42.4	44.3	2.3	1.9	-0.6	4.5	-1.3
Utilities	69.3	65.3	2.2	-4.0	3.5	-5.8	5.7
Construction	583.3	582.3	8.6	-1.0	15.9	-0.2	2.8
Manufacturing	804.9	811.0	8.8	6.1	-21.3	0.8	-2.6
Services-producing sector	6,657.7	6,655.1	21.3	-2.6	59.8	-0.0	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,165.8	1,156.0	11.3	-9.8	41.5	-0.8	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	402.1	418.1	7.0	16.0	-8.0	4.0	-1.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	724.3	724.8	8.2	0.5	9.8	0.1	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	919.6	917.9	10.1	-1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1
Business, building and other support services	278.5	257.4	6.9	-21.1	-29.9	-7.6	-10.4
Educational services	609.1	616.3	8.4	7.2	25.8	1.2	4.4
Health care and social assistance	1,019.3	1,021.4	9.0	2.1	6.0	0.2	0.6
Information, culture and recreation	350.3	340.6	8.0	-9.7	13.0	-2.8	4.0
Accommodation and food services	434.8	440.3	8.2	5.5	13.4	1.3	3.1
Other services (except public administration)	282.0	290.1	6.0	8.1	-9.2	2.9	-3.1
Public administration	472.0	472.2	6.2	0.2	-2.2	0.0	-0.5

**Table 6 - continued**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Manitoba</b>							
Total employed, all industries	739.3	741.4	3.5	2.1	20.3	0.3	2.8
Goods-producing sector	165.8	159.8	2.0	-6.0	8.0	-3.6	5.3
Agriculture	15.2	13.2	0.8	-2.0	0.3	-13.2	2.3
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	5.8	6.7	0.5	0.9	-0.1	15.5	-1.5
Utilities	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	15.8
Construction	62.3	59.1	1.4	-3.2	3.8	-5.1	6.9
Manufacturing	76.0	74.3	1.4	-1.7	3.2	-2.2	4.5
Services-producing sector	573.4	581.6	3.4	8.2	12.2	1.4	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	99.5	102.6	1.7	3.1	1.5	3.1	1.5
Transportation and warehousing	47.1	46.6	1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	48.2	46.9	1.0	-1.3	-0.3	-2.7	-0.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	39.8	39.0	1.1	-0.8	2.9	-2.0	8.0
Business, building and other support services	19.1	21.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	9.9	15.4
Educational services	64.3	66.3	1.5	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.5
Health care and social assistance	120.9	123.0	1.7	2.1	8.1	1.7	7.0
Information, culture and recreation	26.1	26.3	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	4.8
Accommodation and food services	40.0	40.1	1.2	0.1	2.7	0.3	7.2
Other services (except public administration)	25.0	27.3	1.0	2.3	-5.7	9.2	-17.3
Public administration	43.3	42.5	1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.8	-2.1
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
Total employed, all industries	619.9	623.4	3.0	3.5	16.0	0.6	2.6
Goods-producing sector	138.7	137.3	2.1	-1.4	7.3	-1.0	5.6
Agriculture	27.9	28.4	1.2	0.5	-0.3	1.8	-1.0
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	23.1	23.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.2
Utilities	7.2	7.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	4.2	33.9
Construction	48.7	48.5	1.4	-0.2	6.8	-0.4	16.3
Manufacturing	31.7	29.7	0.9	-2.0	-1.6	-6.3	-5.1
Services-producing sector	481.2	486.1	2.9	4.9	8.7	1.0	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	95.3	96.4	1.6	1.1	-5.8	1.2	-5.7
Transportation and warehousing	26.6	27.1	0.9	0.5	-0.8	1.9	-2.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	30.0	29.6	0.8	-0.4	3.4	-1.3	13.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	32.6	35.2	1.0	2.6	-3.1	8.0	-8.1
Business, building and other support services	16.0	14.6	0.8	-1.4	1.0	-8.8	7.4
Educational services	54.5	55.7	1.3	1.2	-2.2	2.2	-3.8
Health care and social assistance	103.0	103.3	1.4	0.3	9.3	0.3	9.9
Information, culture and recreation	22.3	22.4	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	7.2
Accommodation and food services	31.2	32.2	1.1	1.0	-0.1	3.2	-0.3
Other services (except public administration)	29.0	29.5	0.9	0.5	2.6	1.7	9.7
Public administration	40.7	40.0	0.9	-0.7	2.7	-1.7	7.2
<b>Alberta</b>							
Total employed, all industries	2,594.1	2,577.3	11.9	-16.8	64.4	-0.6	2.6
Goods-producing sector	624.9	605.8	8.2	-19.1	-5.8	-3.1	-0.9
Agriculture	39.2	35.0	2.2	-4.2	0.0	-10.7	0.0
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	147.8	142.7	4.4	-5.1	-20.6	-3.5	-12.6
Utilities	19.8	19.4	1.4	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-6.7
Construction	265.7	245.4	5.7	-20.3	5.0	-7.6	2.1
Manufacturing	152.5	163.3	3.9	10.8	11.2	7.1	7.4
Services-producing sector	1,969.2	1,971.5	11.7	2.3	70.2	0.1	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	366.5	363.6	6.3	-2.9	17.8	-0.8	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	151.0	160.7	4.2	9.7	17.9	6.4	12.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	148.1	148.2	3.5	0.1	18.8	0.1	14.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	241.6	248.3	5.3	6.7	15.4	2.8	6.6
Business, building and other support services	83.6	83.2	4.0	-0.4	1.8	-0.5	2.2
Educational services	174.7	172.6	4.2	-2.1	-12.0	-1.2	-6.5
Health care and social assistance	333.5	325.4	5.1	-8.1	-3.6	-2.4	-1.1
Information, culture and recreation	100.2	91.0	4.4	-9.2	1.4	-9.2	1.6
Accommodation and food services	152.6	153.8	4.7	1.2	11.3	0.8	7.9
Other services (except public administration)	93.0	94.2	4.1	1.2	-7.8	1.3	-7.6
Public administration	124.5	130.5	2.9	6.0	9.2	4.8	7.6

**Table 6**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>British Columbia</b>							
Total employed, all industries	2,968.9	2,952.6	11.1	-16.3	39.7	-0.5	1.4
Goods-producing sector	517.6	509.7	6.4	-7.9	-17.3	-1.5	-3.3
Agriculture	12.6	14.2	1.5	1.6	-7.2	12.7	-33.6
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	46.6	44.1	2.1	-2.5	-9.3	-5.4	-17.4
Utilities	12.1	13.6	1.5	1.5	-4.1	12.4	-23.2
Construction	264.0	256.4	4.6	-7.6	4.7	-2.9	1.9
Manufacturing	182.3	181.5	4.0	-0.8	-1.3	-0.4	-0.7
Services-producing sector	2,451.3	2,442.9	11.2	-8.4	57.0	-0.3	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	439.4	442.4	5.9	3.0	24.3	0.7	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	158.2	157.2	3.9	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	189.9	187.1	3.5	-2.8	0.8	-1.5	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	319.1	316.4	4.8	-2.7	25.6	-0.8	8.8
Business, building and other support services	95.1	96.9	3.6	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.4
Educational services	229.2	225.0	4.3	-4.2	9.5	-1.8	4.4
Health care and social assistance	421.1	417.9	5.1	-3.2	6.4	-0.8	1.6
Information, culture and recreation	140.9	139.2	4.4	-1.7	-9.4	-1.2	-6.3
Accommodation and food services	185.8	185.8	4.6	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.6
Other services (except public administration)	112.3	117.5	3.5	5.2	-0.2	4.6	-0.2
Public administration	160.4	157.5	3.2	-2.9	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0355-02.

**Table 7**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Population	206.0	206.3	...	0.3	4.7	0.1	2.3
Labour force	136.3	136.4	0.8	0.1	4.5	0.1	3.4
Employment	127.0	127.3	0.8	0.3	5.1	0.2	4.2
Unemployment	9.3	9.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.2	-5.2
Participation rate	66.2	66.1	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.7	0.4	0.0	1.1	...	...
<b>Halifax, Nova Scotia</b>							
Population	455.7	456.2	...	0.5	10.1	0.1	2.3
Labour force	310.6	311.3	1.6	0.7	4.3	0.2	1.4
Employment	292.4	294.4	1.6	2.0	4.4	0.7	1.5
Unemployment	18.2	16.9	0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-7.1	-1.2
Participation rate	68.2	68.2	0.4	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5	...	...
<b>Moncton, New Brunswick</b>							
Population	161.6	162.0	...	0.4	5.4	0.2	3.4
Labour force	106.8	107.9	1.0	1.1	4.0	1.0	3.8
Employment	100.4	100.7	1.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	3.1
Unemployment	6.4	7.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	12.5	16.1
Participation rate	66.1	66.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	62.2	0.6	0.1	-0.2	...	...
<b>Saint John, New Brunswick</b>							
Population	120.0	120.2	...	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.2
Labour force	75.0	76.2	0.8	1.2	-2.1	1.6	-2.7
Employment	69.5	70.6	0.8	1.1	-2.0	1.6	-2.8
Unemployment	5.5	5.6	0.3	0.1	-0.1	1.8	-1.8
Participation rate	62.5	63.4	0.6	0.9	-2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.7	0.7	0.8	-2.4	...	...
<b>Fredericton, New Brunswick</b>							
Population	103.8	103.9	...	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.0
Labour force	68.4	68.1	0.8	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	1.9
Employment	64.2	64.1	0.8	-0.1	1.4	-0.2	2.2
Unemployment	4.2	4.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-4.8	-2.4
Participation rate	65.9	65.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.7	0.8	-0.1	0.2	...	...
<b>Saguenay, Quebec</b>							
Population	143.5	143.7	...	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.6
Labour force	85.8	84.5	1.0	-1.3	4.4	-1.5	5.5
Employment	82.1	81.1	1.0	-1.0	3.4	-1.2	4.4
Unemployment	3.8	3.4	0.3	-0.4	1.0	-10.5	41.7
Participation rate	59.8	58.8	0.7	-1.0	2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	0.3	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	56.4	0.7	-0.8	1.4	...	...
<b>Québec, Quebec</b>							
Population	753.6	754.6	...	1.0	16.3	0.1	2.2
Labour force	503.5	507.0	3.4	3.5	19.4	0.7	4.0
Employment	480.8	483.1	3.5	2.3	14.3	0.5	3.1
Unemployment	22.7	23.9	1.2	1.2	5.1	5.3	27.1
Participation rate	66.8	67.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	0.2	0.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	...	...
<b>Sherbrooke, Quebec</b>							
Population	207.7	208.0	...	0.3	4.7	0.1	2.3
Labour force	123.9	125.1	1.3	1.2	-2.8	1.0	-2.2
Employment	117.4	118.8	1.3	1.4	-3.3	1.2	-2.7
Unemployment	6.5	6.3	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-3.1	8.6
Participation rate	59.7	60.1	0.6	0.4	-2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	0.4	-0.2	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	57.1	0.6	0.6	-3.0	...	...
<b>Trois-Rivières, Quebec</b>							
Population	147.3	147.5	...	0.2	3.0	0.1	2.1
Labour force	87.7	88.0	1.0	0.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.6
Employment	82.7	83.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Unemployment	5.0	4.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-2.0	-15.5
Participation rate	59.5	59.7	0.7	0.2	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.1	56.3	0.7	0.2	-1.0	...	...

Table 7 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Drummondville, Quebec</b>							
Population	79.1	80.4	...	1.3	6.3	1.6	8.5
Labour force	46.9	47.4	2.0	0.5	5.2	1.1	12.3
Employment	43.6	44.5	2.0	0.9	4.2	2.1	10.4
Unemployment	3.3	3.0	0.5	-0.3	1.1	-9.1	57.9
Participation rate	59.3	59.0	2.0	-0.3	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.3	1.0	-0.7	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	55.3	2.0	0.2	0.9	...	...
<b>Montréal, Quebec</b>							
Population	3,857.8	3,863.7	...	5.9	95.9	0.2	2.5
Labour force	2,592.6	2,577.6	8.4	-15.0	78.0	-0.6	3.1
Employment	2,410.9	2,403.7	8.7	-7.2	66.5	-0.3	2.8
Unemployment	181.8	173.9	4.8	-7.9	11.5	-4.3	7.1
Participation rate	67.2	66.7	0.2	-0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.7	0.2	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	...	...
<b>Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	1,389.9	1,392.3	...	2.4	32.9	0.2	2.4
Labour force	944.2	944.6	4.9	0.4	14.9	0.0	1.6
Employment	885.2	883.9	4.9	-1.3	11.7	-0.1	1.3
Unemployment	59.0	60.7	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.9	5.6
Participation rate	67.9	67.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
<b>Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	306.3	306.9	...	0.6	5.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	200.7	200.3	1.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.6
Employment	187.6	187.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-0.3	-1.0
Unemployment	13.1	13.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	4.8
Participation rate	65.5	65.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	...	...
<b>Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	1,083.6	1,085.4	...	1.8	27.8	0.2	2.6
Labour force	743.5	744.3	4.6	0.8	16.1	0.1	2.2
Employment	697.6	696.7	4.7	-0.9	13.5	-0.1	2.0
Unemployment	45.9	47.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	3.7	6.0
Participation rate	68.6	68.6	0.4	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
<b>Kingston, Ontario</b>							
Population	161.9	161.9	...	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.8
Labour force	101.2	100.1	0.9	-1.1	1.3	-1.1	1.3
Employment	93.6	93.3	0.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1
Unemployment	7.6	6.8	0.4	-0.8	1.2	-10.5	21.4
Participation rate	62.5	61.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.8	0.4	-0.7	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.6	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	...	...
<b>Bellefonte-Quinte West, Ontario</b>							
Population	100.7	101.4	...	0.7	-5.5	0.7	-5.1
Labour force	59.4	61.1	4.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	9.1
Employment	55.2	56.7	4.1	1.5	3.9	2.7	7.4
Unemployment	4.2	4.4	0.8	0.2	1.2	4.8	37.5
Participation rate	59.0	60.3	2.4	1.3	7.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.2	1.8	0.1	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	55.9	2.3	1.1	6.5	...	...
<b>Peterborough, Ontario</b>							
Population	125.8	126.1	...	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.4
Labour force	76.9	75.4	1.6	-1.5	7.4	-2.0	10.9
Employment	69.1	69.5	1.7	0.4	4.0	0.6	6.1
Unemployment	7.7	5.8	0.6	-1.9	3.3	-24.7	132.0
Participation rate	61.1	59.8	1.3	-1.3	4.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.0	7.7	0.8	-2.3	4.0	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	55.1	1.3	0.2	1.9	...	...
<b>Oshawa, Ontario</b>							
Population	400.0	401.0	...	1.0	11.8	0.3	3.0
Labour force	264.3	269.7	2.4	5.4	11.9	2.0	4.6
Employment	239.6	243.6	2.5	4.0	2.7	1.7	1.1
Unemployment	24.7	26.1	1.2	1.4	9.2	5.7	54.4
Participation rate	66.1	67.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.7	0.5	0.4	3.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.9	60.7	0.6	0.8	-1.2	...	...
<b>Toronto, Ontario</b>							
Population	6,103.8	6,109.2	...	5.4	151.8	0.1	2.5
Labour force	4,090.5	4,084.6	11.5	-5.9	107.6	-0.1	2.7
Employment	3,733.4	3,719.0	11.9	-14.4	49.6	-0.4	1.4
Unemployment	357.1	365.6	7.0	8.5	58.0	2.4	18.9
Participation rate	67.0	66.9	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	...	...

**Table 7 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,**  
**seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Hamilton, Ontario</b>							
Population	724.1	724.7	...	0.6	10.6	0.1	1.5
Labour force	480.4	486.5	3.5	6.1	17.9	1.3	3.8
Employment	450.1	455.6	3.6	5.5	20.9	1.2	4.8
Unemployment	30.3	30.8	1.6	0.5	-3.2	1.7	-9.4
Participation rate	66.3	67.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.3	0.0	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.9	0.5	0.7	2.0	...	...
<b>St. Catharines–Niagara, Ontario</b>							
Population	424.4	424.7	...	0.3	9.0	0.1	2.2
Labour force	264.0	260.4	3.0	-3.6	5.6	-1.4	2.2
Employment	245.5	242.5	3.0	-3.0	7.3	-1.2	3.1
Unemployment	18.5	17.9	1.3	-0.6	-1.7	-3.2	-8.7
Participation rate	62.2	61.3	0.7	-0.9	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.1	0.7	-0.7	0.5	...	...
<b>Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario</b>							
Population	599.9	600.3	...	0.4	19.6	0.1	3.4
Labour force	425.4	419.9	2.4	-5.5	9.1	-1.3	2.2
Employment	394.7	389.2	2.5	-5.5	5.4	-1.4	1.4
Unemployment	30.7	30.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	13.7
Participation rate	70.9	69.9	0.4	-1.0	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	64.8	0.4	-1.0	-1.3	...	...
<b>Brantford, Ontario</b>							
Population	140.6	140.9	...	0.3	4.2	0.2	3.1
Labour force	94.4	96.7	1.1	2.3	5.6	2.4	6.1
Employment	87.9	89.1	1.1	1.2	3.4	1.4	4.0
Unemployment	6.6	7.5	0.5	0.9	2.0	13.6	36.4
Participation rate	67.1	68.6	0.8	1.5	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	63.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	...	...
<b>Guelph, Ontario</b>							
Population	157.9	158.0	...	0.1	3.0	0.1	1.9
Labour force	103.4	104.3	1.6	0.9	-3.9	0.9	-3.6
Employment	97.5	96.8	1.6	-0.7	-6.9	-0.7	-6.7
Unemployment	6.0	7.5	0.6	1.5	3.0	25.0	66.7
Participation rate	65.5	66.0	1.0	0.5	-3.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	7.2	0.6	1.4	3.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.3	1.0	-0.4	-5.6	...	...
<b>London, Ontario</b>							
Population	538.2	538.4	...	0.2	13.5	0.0	2.6
Labour force	348.0	347.8	2.5	-0.2	3.4	-0.1	1.0
Employment	323.0	325.4	2.5	2.4	3.6	0.7	1.1
Unemployment	25.0	22.5	1.1	-2.5	0.0	-10.0	0.0
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.5	0.3	-0.7	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.4	0.5	0.4	-0.9	...	...
<b>Windsor, Ontario</b>							
Population	409.8	409.5	...	-0.3	6.8	-0.1	1.7
Labour force	261.0	256.0	2.7	-5.0	-6.4	-1.9	-2.4
Employment	231.9	229.8	2.8	-2.1	-11.0	-0.9	-4.6
Unemployment	29.2	26.2	1.2	-3.0	4.5	-10.3	20.7
Participation rate	63.7	62.5	0.7	-1.2	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.2	10.2	0.5	-1.0	1.9	...	...
Employment rate	56.6	56.1	0.7	-0.5	-3.7	...	...
<b>Barrie, Ontario</b>							
Population	209.8	209.9	...	0.1	4.9	0.0	2.4
Labour force	142.5	139.3	2.0	-3.2	0.9	-2.2	0.7
Employment	131.8	130.3	2.0	-1.5	0.5	-1.1	0.4
Unemployment	10.7	9.0	1.0	-1.7	0.4	-15.9	4.7
Participation rate	67.9	66.4	1.0	-1.5	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.5	0.7	-1.0	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	62.1	1.0	-0.7	-1.2	...	...
<b>Greater Sudbury, Ontario</b>							
Population	161.8	162.1	...	0.3	2.9	0.2	1.8
Labour force	101.2	101.2	1.1	0.0	7.4	0.0	7.9
Employment	95.8	95.4	1.2	-0.4	7.0	-0.4	7.9
Unemployment	5.5	5.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	5.5	7.4
Participation rate	62.5	62.4	0.7	-0.1	3.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	58.9	0.7	-0.3	3.4	...	...

Table 7 - continued

## Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Thunder Bay, Ontario</b>							
Population	111.9	111.9	...	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
Labour force	68.1	68.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Employment	64.4	65.3	0.7	0.9	-0.7	1.4	-1.1
Unemployment	3.7	3.6	0.3	-0.1	1.4	-2.7	63.6
Participation rate	60.9	61.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	0.4	-0.2	2.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	58.4	0.6	0.8	-0.9	...	...
<b>Winnipeg, Manitoba</b>							
Population	798.6	799.8	...	1.2	22.2	0.2	2.9
Labour force	541.9	541.1	1.9	-0.8	15.7	-0.1	3.0
Employment	511.8	509.9	1.9	-1.9	13.7	-0.4	2.8
Unemployment	30.2	31.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	3.3	6.8
Participation rate	67.9	67.7	0.2	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	63.8	0.2	-0.3	0.0	...	...
<b>Regina, Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	232.2	232.7	...	0.5	7.1	0.2	3.1
Labour force	158.1	158.7	1.1	0.6	3.9	0.4	2.5
Employment	150.3	149.8	1.1	-0.5	5.1	-0.3	3.5
Unemployment	7.8	8.9	0.5	1.1	-1.1	14.1	-11.0
Participation rate	68.1	68.2	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.6	0.3	0.7	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.4	0.5	-0.3	0.3	...	...
<b>Saskatoon, Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	305.4	306.3	...	0.9	11.6	0.3	3.9
Labour force	214.4	213.4	1.2	-1.0	3.0	-0.5	1.4
Employment	204.5	203.7	1.2	-0.8	4.1	-0.4	2.1
Unemployment	9.8	9.7	0.5	-0.1	-1.1	-1.0	-10.2
Participation rate	70.2	69.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.5	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	...	...
<b>Lethbridge, Alberta</b>							
Population	116.8	117.0	...	0.2	3.7	0.2	3.3
Labour force	77.6	75.6	1.2	-2.0	-4.8	-2.6	-6.0
Employment	73.6	71.3	1.2	-2.3	-5.0	-3.1	-6.6
Unemployment	4.0	4.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	7.5	7.5
Participation rate	66.4	64.6	1.0	-1.8	-6.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	60.9	1.0	-2.1	-6.4	...	...
<b>Calgary, Alberta</b>							
Population	1,516.9	1,521.8	...	4.9	73.5	0.3	5.1
Labour force	1,072.6	1,075.6	5.7	3.0	44.5	0.3	4.3
Employment	992.7	993.3	5.9	0.6	41.0	0.1	4.3
Unemployment	79.8	82.3	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.1	4.4
Participation rate	70.7	70.7	0.4	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
<b>Red Deer, Alberta</b>							
Population	93.7	93.9	...	0.2	2.6	0.2	2.8
Labour force	65.5	64.9	1.0	-0.6	5.5	-0.9	9.3
Employment	61.9	61.4	1.1	-0.5	7.1	-0.8	13.1
Unemployment	3.6	3.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.6	-2.8	-31.4
Participation rate	69.9	69.1	1.1	-0.8	4.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	1.0	-0.1	-3.2	...	...
Employment rate	66.1	65.4	1.1	-0.7	5.9	...	...
<b>Edmonton, Alberta</b>							
Population	1,356.2	1,357.8	...	1.6	31.1	0.1	2.3
Labour force	918.9	925.9	5.4	7.0	22.9	0.8	2.5
Employment	849.9	853.1	5.5	3.2	24.0	0.4	2.9
Unemployment	69.0	72.8	2.8	3.8	-1.1	5.5	-1.5
Participation rate	67.8	68.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.9	0.3	0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	...	...
<b>Kelowna, British Columbia</b>							
Population	210.3	210.5	...	0.2	5.2	0.1	2.5
Labour force	121.0	122.5	2.4	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3
Employment	113.5	116.6	2.4	3.1	0.3	2.7	0.3
Unemployment	7.5	5.8	0.8	-1.7	0.0	-22.7	0.0
Participation rate	57.5	58.2	1.2	0.7	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	4.7	0.6	-1.5	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	54.0	55.4	1.1	1.4	-1.2	...	...
<b>Kamloops, British Columbia</b>							
Population	114.9	108.6	...	-6.3	9.3	-5.5	9.4
Labour force	82.3	77.3	3.2	-5.0	11.3	-6.1	17.1
Employment	74.7	69.0	3.0	-5.7	6.7	-7.6	10.8
Unemployment	7.6	8.3	0.8	0.7	4.6	9.2	124.3
Participation rate	71.6	71.2	1.5	-0.4	4.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.2	10.7	1.0	1.5	5.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	63.5	1.5	-1.5	0.8	...	...
<b>Chilliwack, British Columbia</b>							

Table 7 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
<b>Population</b>	98.7	98.8	...	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8
Labour force	62.2	60.8	1.3	-1.4	-3.7	-2.3	-5.7
Employment	58.4	57.4	1.4	-1.0	-2.7	-1.7	-4.5
Unemployment	3.8	3.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-10.5	-22.7
Participation rate	63.0	61.5	1.3	-1.5	-4.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.6	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	58.1	1.4	-1.1	-3.8	...	...
<b>Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia</b>							
Population	181.1	181.3	...	0.2	3.6	0.1	2.0
Labour force	121.0	120.0	1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.0
Employment	113.1	112.3	1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9
Unemployment	7.9	7.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-2.5	-3.8
Participation rate	66.8	66.2	0.6	-0.6	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	61.9	0.6	-0.6	-1.9	...	...
<b>Vancouver, British Columbia</b>							
Population	2,694.4	2,698.1	...	3.7	79.0	0.1	3.0
Labour force	1,831.0	1,828.3	6.1	-2.7	63.7	-0.1	3.6
Employment	1,717.0	1,715.9	6.1	-1.1	53.6	-0.1	3.2
Unemployment	114.0	112.3	3.4	-1.7	10.0	-1.5	9.8
Participation rate	68.0	67.8	0.2	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
<b>Victoria, British Columbia</b>							
Population	380.5	380.6	...	0.1	6.5	0.0	1.7
Labour force	258.0	257.3	2.2	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	0.3
Employment	248.0	244.9	2.3	-3.1	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0
Unemployment	10.0	12.3	0.7	2.3	3.1	23.0	33.7
Participation rate	67.8	67.6	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	64.3	0.6	-0.9	-1.8	...	...
<b>Nanaimo, British Columbia</b>							
Population	109.8	110.0	...	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.9
Labour force	68.7	69.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.7
Employment	63.6	63.9	1.3	0.3	-0.7	0.5	-1.1
Unemployment	5.1	5.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	5.9	86.2
Participation rate	62.6	63.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.8	0.7	0.4	3.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	1.2	0.2	-1.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0459-02.



**Table 8**  
**Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas,**  
**monthly, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Montréal, Quebec</b>							
Population	3,864.5	3,869.5	...	5.0	90.0	0.1	2.4
Labour force	2,609.0	2,557.7	17.5	-51.3	46.2	-2.0	1.8
Employment	2,420.9	2,395.5	17.5	-25.4	49.9	-1.0	2.1
Unemployment	188.1	162.2	11.3	-25.9	-3.7	-13.8	-2.2
Participation rate	67.5	66.1	0.5	-1.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	61.9	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	...	...
<b>Toronto, Ontario</b>							
Population	6,109.9	6,114.3	...	4.4	133.7	0.1	2.2
Labour force	4,089.8	4,071.9	24.7	-17.9	100.4	-0.4	2.5
Employment	3,741.2	3,696.7	24.0	-44.5	30.9	-1.2	0.8
Unemployment	348.6	375.2	16.1	26.6	69.5	7.6	22.7
Participation rate	66.9	66.6	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.5	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	...	...
<b>Vancouver, British Columbia</b>							
Population	2,698.3	2,702.0	...	3.7	71.8	0.1	2.7
Labour force	1,842.1	1,806.5	12.8	-35.6	36.9	-1.9	2.1
Employment	1,735.2	1,696.6	12.5	-38.6	30.7	-2.2	1.8
Unemployment	106.9	109.8	8.0	2.9	6.1	2.7	5.9
Participation rate	68.3	66.9	0.5	-1.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	62.8	0.5	-1.5	-0.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0460-02.

Table 9

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in July 2024 and July 2025, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
<b>Canada</b>							
2024	33,791.2	22,392.8	20,963.2	1,429.6	66.3	6.4	62.0
2025	34,574.2	22,862.3	21,282.5	1,579.8	66.1	6.9	61.6
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
2024	466.6	278.3	254.1	24.2	59.6	8.7	54.5
2025	471.1	280.9	255.7	25.2	59.6	9.0	54.3
Avalon Peninsula							
2024	255.6	159.4	147.2	12.1	62.4	7.6	57.6
2025	260.4	162.5	149.5	13.0	62.4	8.0	57.4
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central–Bonavista Bay							
2024	122.9	64.7	58.1	6.5	52.6	10.0	47.3
2025	122.7	65.3	57.8	7.5	53.2	11.5	47.1
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2024	88.0	54.3	48.7	5.6	61.7	10.3	55.3
2025	88.0	53.1	48.4	4.7	60.3	8.9	55.0
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
2024	151.1	103.2	96.2	7.0	68.3	6.8	63.7
2025	153.9	104.1	96.8	7.3	67.6	7.0	62.9
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
2024	902.1	561.9	526.1	35.8	62.3	6.4	58.3
2025	913.2	570.6	533.6	37.0	62.5	6.5	58.4
Cape Breton							
2024	120.6	63.9	58.8	5.1	53.0	8.0	48.8
2025	120.2	67.1	61.8	5.2	55.8	7.7	51.4
North Shore							
2024	137.4	75.1	71.5	3.6	54.7	4.8	52.0
2025	138.0	79.1	73.3	5.7	57.3	7.2	53.1
Annapolis Valley							
2024	112.8	69.3	65.4	3.9	61.4	5.6	58.0
2025	113.5	63.8	60.5	3.3	56.2	5.2	53.3
Southern							
2024	105.3	56.2	50.5	5.7	53.4	10.1	48.0
2025	105.5	56.3	52.0	4.3	53.4	7.6	49.3
Halifax							
2024	426.0	297.4	280.0	17.4	69.8	5.9	65.7
2025	436.1	304.3	285.8	18.4	69.8	6.0	65.5
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
2024	710.5	441.4	412.0	29.5	62.1	6.7	58.0
2025	720.5	449.8	419.4	30.4	62.4	6.8	58.2
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2024	137.9	71.3	64.8	6.5	51.7	9.1	47.0
2025	137.9	78.5	72.4	6.1	56.9	7.8	52.5
Moncton–Richibucto							
2024	219.1	142.1	134.2	7.9	64.9	5.6	61.3
2025	225.1	149.8	139.4	10.4	66.5	6.9	61.9
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2024	157.9	103.2	95.5	7.7	65.4	7.5	60.5
2025	159.5	100.3	93.2	7.1	62.9	7.1	58.4
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2024	128.3	83.1	77.6	5.5	64.8	6.6	60.5
2025	130.3	83.8	78.9	4.9	64.3	5.8	60.6
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2024	67.4	41.7	39.8	1.9	61.9	4.6	59.1
2025	67.7	37.4	35.5	1.8	55.2	4.8	52.4
<b>Quebec</b>							
2024	7,426.8	4,852.9	4,595.8	257.1	65.3	5.3	61.9
2025	7,583.2	4,977.7	4,699.3	278.4	65.6	5.6	62.0
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2024	78.8	42.9	40.7	2.2	54.4	5.1	51.6
2025	79.0	44.3	41.7	2.6	56.1	5.9	52.8
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2024	174.5	114.3	110.1	4.1	65.5	3.6	63.1
2025	176.4	102.6	99.0	3.6	58.2	3.5	56.1
Capitale-Nationale							
2024	668.2	445.2	426.9	18.4	66.6	4.1	63.9
2025	682.7	460.3	439.6	20.7	67.4	4.5	64.4
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2024	375.8	248.4	242.3	6.1	66.1	2.5	64.5
2025	381.7	260.9	252.5	8.4	68.4	3.2	66.2
Estrée							
2024	300.5	184.9	176.8	8.1	61.5	4.4	58.8
2025	306.6	183.4	175.7	7.7	59.8	4.2	57.3
Centre-du-Québec							
2024	216.8	143.3	138.2	5.0	66.1	3.5	63.7
2025	220.2	148.2	143.3	4.9	67.3	3.3	65.1
Montréal							
2024	1,372.0	914.7	870.4	44.4	66.7	4.9	63.4

Table 9 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in July 2024 and July 2025, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2025	1,394.2	924.0	879.7	44.3	66.3	4.8	63.1
Montréal							
2024	1,806.7	1,189.9	1,099.9	90.0	65.9	7.6	60.9
2025	1,870.5	1,261.2	1,150.3	110.8	67.4	8.8	61.5
Laval							
2024	380.3	248.3	231.8	16.5	65.3	6.6	61.0
2025	387.0	256.6	240.3	16.3	66.3	6.4	62.1
Lanaudière							
2024	457.5	304.6	282.4	22.2	66.6	7.3	61.7
2025	466.0	307.2	293.8	13.4	65.9	4.4	63.0
Laurentides							
2024	560.0	373.9	359.9	14.1	66.8	3.8	64.3
2025	569.6	375.5	361.6	13.8	65.9	3.7	63.5
Outaouais							
2024	347.7	230.4	216.8	13.6	66.3	5.9	62.4
2025	353.5	226.3	211.8	14.5	64.0	6.4	59.9
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2024	120.9	79.9	77.8	2.1	66.1	2.6	64.4
2025	121.4	73.4	70.7	2.8	60.5	3.8	58.2
Mauricie							
2024	240.4	138.0	133.0	5.0	57.4	3.6	55.3
2025	244.3	156.9	149.5	7.4	64.2	4.7	61.2
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2024	237.9	135.8	132.5	3.2	57.1	2.4	55.7
2025	241.0	143.5	138.1	5.4	59.5	3.8	57.3
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2024	88.9	58.4	56.2	2.2	65.7	3.8	63.2
2025	89.0	53.4	51.6	1.8	60.0	3.4	58.0
<b>Ontario</b>							
2024	13,406.5	8,884.4	8,253.1	631.3	66.3	7.1	61.6
2025	13,704.5	9,032.8	8,308.4	724.3	65.9	8.0	60.6
Ottawa							
2024	1,305.1	900.2	844.0	56.2	69.0	6.2	64.7
2025	1,334.5	907.3	849.3	58.0	68.0	6.4	63.6
Kingston-Pembroke							
2024	435.4	252.8	237.6	15.2	58.1	6.0	54.6
2025	441.8	253.2	235.3	17.9	57.3	7.1	53.3
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2024	383.1	205.2	197.9	7.4	53.6	3.6	51.7
2025	390.0	209.0	192.7	16.3	53.6	7.8	49.4
Toronto							
2024	6,247.1	4,252.3	3,907.6	344.7	68.1	8.1	62.6
2025	6,402.0	4,343.8	3,931.5	412.3	67.9	9.5	61.4
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2024	1,368.6	955.7	900.7	55.0	69.8	5.8	65.8
2025	1,403.1	968.3	905.4	62.8	69.0	6.5	64.5
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2024	1,391.9	888.0	824.1	63.9	63.8	7.2	59.2
2025	1,420.1	926.0	862.5	63.5	65.2	6.9	60.7
London							
2024	679.8	447.7	416.7	31.0	65.9	6.9	61.3
2025	695.9	449.9	421.3	28.6	64.7	6.4	60.5
Windsor-Sarnia							
2024	613.8	395.3	364.0	31.4	64.4	7.9	59.3
2025	622.6	382.0	345.8	36.2	61.4	9.5	55.5
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2024	288.3	177.0	172.1	5.0	61.4	2.8	59.7
2025	293.0	171.9	164.8	7.1	58.7	4.1	56.2
Northeast							
2024	509.4	299.8	282.3	17.5	58.9	5.8	55.4
2025	516.9	310.0	293.0	17.0	60.0	5.5	56.7
Northwest							
2024	183.9	110.3	106.1	4.3	60.0	3.9	57.7
2025	184.4	111.4	106.7	4.6	60.4	4.1	57.9
<b>Manitoba</b>							
2024	1,146.9	775.4	733.9	41.5	67.6	5.4	64.0
2025	1,174.1	790.3	746.0	44.3	67.3	5.6	63.5
Southeast							
2024	111.1	76.2	73.2	3.1	68.6	4.1	65.9
2025	114.2	79.8	76.9	2.9	69.9	3.6	67.3
South Central and North Central							
2024	96.1	62.2	59.4	2.8	64.7	4.5	61.8
2025	98.2	65.9	62.2	3.7	67.1	5.6	63.3
Southwest							
2024	98.2	67.6	64.5	3.2	68.8	4.7	65.7
2025	100.0	66.4	63.2	3.2	66.4	4.8	63.2
Winnipeg							
2024	702.5	482.6	454.6	28.0	68.7	5.8	64.7
2025	721.7	495.2	464.4	30.7	68.6	6.2	64.3

Table 9 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in July 2024 and July 2025, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2024	83.1	51.1	49.0	2.1	61.5	4.1	59.0
2025	84.4	49.9	47.7	2.2	59.1	4.4	56.5
Parklands and North							
2024	55.9	35.6	33.2	2.3	63.7	6.5	59.4
2025	55.7	33.1	31.5	1.6	59.4	4.8	56.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
2024	944.3	647.6	613.0	34.6	68.6	5.3	64.9
2025	965.5	661.8	631.1	30.7	68.5	4.6	65.4
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2024	288.1	200.9	189.1	11.7	69.7	5.8	65.6
2025	295.4	208.9	196.7	12.2	70.7	5.8	66.6
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2024	86.3	54.3	51.5	2.8	62.9	5.2	59.7
2025	86.9	54.8	53.5	1.3	63.1	2.4	61.6
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2024	337.2	243.0	230.7	12.3	72.1	5.1	68.4
2025	348.7	245.1	234.3	10.8	70.3	4.4	67.2
Yorkton–Melville							
2024	65.2	39.4	37.8	1.6	60.4	4.1	58.0
2025	65.4	42.5	41.2	1.3	65.0	3.1	63.0
Prince Albert and Northern							
2024	167.5	110.1	103.8	6.2	65.7	5.6	62.0
2025	169.0	110.6	105.4	5.1	65.4	4.6	62.4
<b>Alberta</b>							
2024	3,907.8	2,730.0	2,536.6	193.4	69.9	7.1	64.9
2025	4,051.0	2,816.2	2,609.8	206.4	69.5	7.3	64.4
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2024	258.2	177.5	168.0	9.5	68.7	5.4	65.1
2025	264.0	164.1	154.3	9.7	62.2	5.9	58.4
Camrose–Drumheller							
2024	169.9	109.8	104.7	5.1	64.6	4.6	61.6
2025	171.9	116.2	110.1	6.1	67.6	5.2	64.0
Calgary							
2024	1,544.2	1,095.1	1,014.7	80.4	70.9	7.3	65.7
2025	1,619.6	1,155.5	1,069.2	86.3	71.3	7.5	66.0
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2024	286.2	217.5	207.2	10.2	76.0	4.7	72.4
2025	289.6	199.1	184.3	14.8	68.7	7.4	63.6
Red Deer							
2024	186.6	124.8	114.8	10.0	66.9	8.0	61.5
2025	191.2	131.0	124.8	6.1	68.5	4.7	65.3
Edmonton							
2024	1,350.0	922.7	849.4	73.3	68.3	7.9	62.9
2025	1,400.3	964.4	887.1	77.3	68.9	8.0	63.4
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2024	112.6	82.6	77.7	4.9	73.4	5.9	69.0
2025	114.4	86.1	80.0	6.1	75.3	7.1	69.9
<b>British Columbia</b>							
2024	4,728.6	3,117.5	2,942.4	175.1	65.9	5.6	62.2
2025	4,837.2	3,178.2	2,982.4	195.8	65.7	6.2	61.7
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2024	795.1	501.4	481.2	20.2	63.1	4.0	60.5
2025	806.5	507.1	477.4	29.7	62.9	5.9	59.2
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2024	2,977.7	2,019.0	1,897.5	121.5	67.8	6.0	63.7
2025	3,063.1	2,081.2	1,947.9	133.2	67.9	6.4	63.6
Thompson–Okanagan							
2024	543.5	327.1	308.7	18.4	60.2	5.6	56.8
2025	552.0	332.2	314.4	17.8	60.2	5.4	57.0
Kootenay							
2024	148.3	93.9	88.2	5.7	63.3	6.1	59.5
2025	150.2	90.8	85.4	5.4	60.5	5.9	56.9
Cariboo							
2024	140.5	88.7	84.5	4.2	63.1	4.7	60.1
2025	141.5	82.2	77.8	4.4	58.1	5.4	55.0
North Coast and Nechako							
2024	69.7	49.5	46.7	2.8	71.0	5.7	67.0
2025	69.7	44.6	42.2	2.5	64.0	5.6	60.5
Northeast							
2024	53.8	37.8	35.4	2.4	70.3	6.3	65.8
2025	54.1	40.2	37.4	2.8	74.3	7.0	69.1

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G).

Source(s): Table 14-10-0462-02.

**Table 10**  
**Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2025	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025	June to July 2025	July 2024 to July 2025
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Yukon</b>							
Population	37.1	37.2	...	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.5
Labour force	28.3	28.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.9
Employment	27.3	27.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.0
Unemployment	1.1	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-9.1	0.0
Participation rate	76.3	76.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	73.6	73.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Northwest Territories</b>							
Population	35.0	35.2	...	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.6
Labour force	24.1	24.4	0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.2	-1.2
Employment	22.9	22.9	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.9
Unemployment	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	15.4	-6.3
Participation rate	68.9	69.3	0.8	0.4	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.1	0.6	0.7	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.1	0.7	-0.3	-2.2	...	...
<b>Nunavut</b>							
Population	26.9	27.0	...	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.7
Labour force	15.7	15.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.9
Employment	14.2	14.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.6
Unemployment	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.7	6.7
Participation rate	58.3	58.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	52.9	53.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)) for more information.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0292-02](#).

**Table 11**  
**Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
<b>July 2025</b>										
15 years and over	18,469.9	36.0	1,338.33	36.16	15,705.4	39.1	1,494.92	2,764.5	17.9	448.72
15 to 24 years	2,937.3	29.7	652.94	21.18	1,773.9	38.0	872.99	1,163.4	17.0	317.41
25 years and over	15,532.6	37.1	1,467.94	38.99	13,931.5	39.3	1,574.11	1,601.1	18.5	544.14
Men+ <sup>1</sup>	9,592.4	37.7	1,477.52	38.30	8,582.1	40.1	1,602.09	1,010.2	17.6	419.30
Women+ <sup>1</sup>	8,877.5	34.1	1,187.93	33.84	7,123.2	38.0	1,365.80	1,754.3	18.1	465.67
<b>Union coverage</b>										
Union coverage	5,450.9	36.5	1,423.78	38.60	4,850.2	38.6	1,521.33	600.7	19.5	636.21
No union coverage	13,019.0	35.7	1,302.55	35.13	10,855.2	39.4	1,483.12	2,163.8	17.4	396.67
<b>Job permanency</b>										
Permanent employees	15,986.1	36.8	1,415.87	37.66	14,119.8	39.2	1,540.27	1,866.3	18.4	474.75
Temporary employees	2,483.8	30.7	839.23	26.48	1,585.6	38.7	1,091.09	898.2	16.8	394.64
<b>Occupation</b>										
Management occupations	1,443.1	39.3	2,337.22	59.64	1,418.6	39.7	2,364.31	24.6	17.8	772.55
Business, finance and administration occupations, except management	3,165.0	36.1	1,298.10	35.55	2,828.8	38.2	1,392.93	336.2	18.0	500.22
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations, except management	1,783.0	38.3	1,895.58	49.48	1,732.9	38.9	1,926.18	50.1	18.8	837.25
Health occupations, except management	1,447.5	34.9	1,349.72	38.39	1,181.1	38.2	1,488.55	266.4	20.2	734.09
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services, except management	2,070.1	35.3	1,493.28	41.88	1,797.5	38.0	1,624.26	272.7	17.5	629.91
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport, except management	483.4	31.6	1,006.55	30.17	347.6	38.6	1,268.42	135.8	13.9	336.04
Sales and service occupations, except management	4,188.2	31.1	769.25	23.52	2,744.3	38.0	995.50	1,443.9	17.8	339.22
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations, except management	2,733.9	40.0	1,355.18	33.52	2,556.8	41.5	1,415.25	177.1	18.1	487.93
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations, except management	314.8	42.3	1,301.35	29.53	287.4	44.7	1,390.97	27.4	16.7	361.24
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities, except management	840.9	39.6	1,176.94	29.38	810.4	40.4	1,205.90	30.5	19.6	406.87
<b>July 2024</b>										
15 years and over	18,235.3	36.1	1,300.33	34.99	15,546.7	39.2	1,449.36	2,688.6	17.9	438.55
15 to 24 years	2,946.0	30.3	670.47	21.24	1,829.1	38.4	890.00	1,116.8	16.9	310.91
25 years and over	15,289.4	37.2	1,421.69	37.65	13,717.6	39.3	1,523.95	1,571.8	18.6	529.25
Men+ <sup>1</sup>	9,472.3	37.9	1,443.85	37.28	8,487.4	40.2	1,562.71	984.8	17.6	419.51
Women+ <sup>1</sup>	8,763.1	34.2	1,145.20	32.52	7,059.3	38.0	1,313.09	1,703.7	18.1	449.57
<b>Union coverage</b>										
Union coverage	5,321.6	36.7	1,374.59	37.10	4,754.7	38.7	1,468.51	566.8	19.5	586.81
No union coverage	12,913.7	35.9	1,269.73	34.13	10,792.0	39.5	1,440.93	2,121.7	17.5	396.95
<b>Job permanency</b>										
Permanent employees	15,840.0	36.8	1,371.30	36.37	13,952.4	39.3	1,494.88	1,887.6	18.5	457.83
Temporary employees	2,395.3	31.5	830.99	25.91	1,594.3	39.0	1,050.99	801.0	16.5	393.13
<b>Occupation</b>										
Management occupations	1,457.9	39.4	2,410.48	61.21	1,428.9	39.9	2,440.15	29.0	16.8	947.73
Business, finance and administration occupations, except management	3,066.1	36.2	1,254.39	34.35	2,742.1	38.3	1,343.33	324.0	18.0	501.68
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations, except management	1,691.9	38.7	1,804.46	46.70	1,662.0	39.1	1,823.75	29.9	18.4	731.98
Health occupations, except management	1,395.3	35.0	1,295.94	36.67	1,144.5	38.3	1,427.97	250.9	19.9	693.66
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services, except management	2,022.4	35.5	1,448.19	40.39	1,767.8	38.1	1,568.93	254.6	17.1	609.93
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport, except management	491.4	32.7	936.13	28.22	361.9	38.9	1,133.27	129.5	15.4	385.41
Sales and service occupations, except management	4,065.8	31.0	744.85	22.81	2,646.5	38.0	963.62	1,419.3	17.9	336.93
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations, except management	2,756.8	39.9	1,290.74	31.95	2,582.7	41.4	1,346.84	174.1	17.9	458.69
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations, except management	411.4	41.6	1,250.63	28.85	364.1	44.8	1,367.24	47.3	16.9	353.96
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities, except management	876.3	39.4	1,141.57	28.74	846.4	40.1	1,166.43	29.9	19.8	438.73

1. The category "Men+" includes men, as well as some non-binary persons, while the category "Women+" includes women, as well as some non-binary persons. Given that the non-binary population is small, data aggregation to a two-category gender variable is necessary to protect the confidentiality of responses provided. Individuals in the category "non-binary persons" are distributed into the other two gender categories and are denoted by the "+" symbol.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-02.

**Table 12****Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,<sup>1, 9</sup> three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	August 10, 2025 to September 6, 2025
	%
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	
St. John's	7.7
Newfoundland and Labrador <sup>2</sup>	13.1
<b>Prince Edward Island<sup>3</sup></b>	
Charlottetown	7.1
Prince Edward Island <sup>4</sup>	12.7
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	
Eastern Nova Scotia	9.3
Western Nova Scotia	8.3
Halifax	7.1
<b>New Brunswick</b>	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	7.6
Madawaska–Charlotte	7.4
Restigouche–Albert	10.0
<b>Quebec</b>	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	9.3
Québec	7.1
Trois-Rivières	7.1
South Central Quebec	7.1
Sherbrooke	7.1
Montréal	7.1
Montréal	7.8
Central Quebec	7.1
North Western Quebec	7.2
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	7.1
Hull	7.3
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	7.1
<b>Ontario</b>	
Ottawa	7.1
Eastern Ontario	7.1
Kingston	8.0
Central Ontario	7.8
Oshawa	10.6
Toronto	9.9
Hamilton	7.4
St. Catharines	7.5
London	7.7
Niagara	8.4
Windsor	12.1
Kitchener	8.2
Huron	7.8
South Central Ontario	7.1
Sudbury	7.1
Thunder Bay	7.1
Northern Ontario	7.1
<b>Manitoba</b>	
Winnipeg	7.1
Southern Manitoba	7.5
Northern Manitoba	26.8
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	
Regina	7.1
Saskatoon	7.1
Southern Saskatchewan	7.1

Table 12 - continued

**Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,<sup>1, 9</sup> three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	August 10, 2025 to September 6, 2025
Northern Saskatchewan	13.1
<b>Alberta</b>	
Calgary	8.1
Edmonton	8.7
Northern Alberta	11.0
Southern Alberta	8.0
<b>British Columbia</b>	
Southern Interior British Columbia	7.6
Abbotsford	7.3
Vancouver	7.1
Victoria	7.1
Southern Coastal British Columbia	8.4
Northern British Columbia	9.3
<b>Territories<sup>3, 5</sup></b>	
Whitehorse	7.1
Yukon <sup>6</sup>	7.1
Yellowknife	7.1
Northwest Territories <sup>7</sup>	11.2
Iqaluit	7.1
Nunavut <sup>8</sup>	12.1

1. The boundaries of these employment insurance regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of these regions, see the [ESDC](#) website.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

9. As a result of a temporary measure in effect from April 6, 2025 to October 11, 2025, the unemployment rates are adjusted by one percentage point (to a maximum of 13.1%) in all Employment Insurance (EI) economic regions, ensuring that no region has an unemployment rate less than 7.1%. Regions with an unemployment rate of 13.1% or higher keep their actual rate. For more information, see [Temporary Employment Insurance measures to respond to major changes in economic conditions](#).

**Note(s):** All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

**Source(s):** Table [14-10-0354-01](#).



**Table 13**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality**

	July 2023	July 2024	July 2025	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	July 2024 to July 2025	July 2023 to July 2024	July 2024 to July 2025	July 2023 to July 2024
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Students 15 to 24 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	2,569.2	2,742.0	2,819.2	35.8	77.2	172.8	2.8	6.7
Labour force	1,700.9	1,701.5	1,730.9	37.8	29.4	0.6	1.7	0.0
Employment	1,492.4	1,411.1	1,428.4	35.8	17.3	-81.3	1.2	-5.4
Full-time employment	660.4	623.9	635.9	23.7	12.0	-36.5	1.9	-5.5
Part-time employment	832.0	787.2	792.6	29.0	5.4	-44.8	0.7	-5.4
Unemployment	208.6	290.4	302.5	15.8	12.1	81.8	4.2	39.2
Participation rate	66.2	62.1	61.4	1.0	-0.7	-4.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.3	17.1	17.5	1.0	0.4	4.8	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	51.5	50.7	1.0	-0.8	-6.6	...	...
<b>Students 15 to 16 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	813.9	842.4	859.7	6.0	17.3	28.5	2.1	3.5
Labour force	394.1	353.9	344.7	13.9	-9.2	-40.2	-2.6	-10.2
Employment	305.9	242.8	236.6	12.6	-6.2	-63.1	-2.6	-20.6
Full-time employment	67.9	59.7	55.2	4.8	-4.5	-8.2	-7.5	-12.1
Part-time employment	238.0	183.1	181.3	12.1	-1.8	-54.9	-1.0	-23.1
Unemployment	88.2	111.0	108.1	8.4	-2.9	22.8	-2.6	25.9
Participation rate	48.4	42.0	40.1	1.6	-1.9	-6.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	22.4	31.4	31.4	2.4	0.0	9.0	...	...
Employment rate	37.6	28.8	27.5	1.5	-1.3	-8.8	...	...
<b>Students 17 to 19 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	899.7	971.0	997.4	17.5	26.4	71.3	2.7	7.9
Labour force	647.4	643.9	660.0	19.6	16.1	-3.5	2.5	-0.5
Employment	571.6	531.9	541.1	19.1	9.2	-39.7	1.7	-6.9
Full-time employment	235.9	214.4	210.3	12.5	-4.1	-21.5	-1.9	-9.1
Part-time employment	335.7	317.5	330.7	16.7	13.2	-18.2	4.2	-5.4
Unemployment	75.8	111.9	118.9	9.8	7.0	36.1	6.3	47.6
Participation rate	72.0	66.3	66.2	1.7	-0.1	-5.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	17.4	18.0	1.6	0.6	5.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	54.8	54.3	1.7	-0.5	-8.7	...	...
<b>Students 20 to 24 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	855.7	928.7	962.1	29.7	33.4	73.0	3.6	8.5
Labour force	659.4	703.7	726.2	26.9	22.5	44.3	3.2	6.7
Employment	614.8	636.3	650.8	25.7	14.5	21.5	2.3	3.5
Full-time employment	356.5	349.8	370.3	18.7	20.5	-6.7	5.9	-1.9
Part-time employment	258.3	286.5	280.5	19.5	-6.0	28.2	-2.1	10.9
Unemployment	44.6	67.4	75.5	9.2	8.1	22.8	12.0	51.1
Participation rate	77.1	75.8	75.5	1.7	-0.3	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	9.6	10.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	...	...
Employment rate	71.8	68.5	67.6	1.8	-0.9	-3.3	...	...
<b>Other persons aged 15 to 24<sup>3</sup></b>								
Population	2,021.5	2,178.6	2,197.8	35.7	19.2	157.1	0.9	7.8
Labour force	1,719.2	1,833.5	1,854.0	35.2	20.5	114.3	1.1	6.6
Employment	1,536.2	1,616.3	1,616.7	34.9	0.4	80.1	0.0	5.2
Full-time employment	1,202.6	1,245.8	1,192.5	32.5	-53.3	43.2	-4.3	3.6
Part-time employment	333.6	370.5	424.2	21.6	53.7	36.9	14.5	11.1
Unemployment	182.9	217.2	237.3	15.9	20.1	34.3	9.3	18.8
Participation rate	85.0	84.2	84.4	0.9	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.8	12.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	76.0	74.2	73.6	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0286-02.

**Table 14**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands					%			
Students <sup>1</sup>									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2024	32.4	23.4	19.6	9.4	10.2	3.8	72.2	16.2	60.5
July 2025	31.6	22.1	19.2	10.6	8.6	2.9	69.9	13.1	60.8
Prince Edward Island									
July 2024	12.4	10.3	9.2	5.5	3.6	1.2	83.1	11.7	74.2
July 2025	11.7	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.6	0.7	76.1	7.9	70.1
Nova Scotia									
July 2024	58.8	36.0	29.8	18.0	11.9	6.2	61.2	17.2	50.7
July 2025	63.4	43.2	36.7	19.9	16.8	6.5	68.1	15.0	57.9
New Brunswick									
July 2024	44.0	29.6	25.3	14.4	11.0	4.2	67.3	14.2	57.5
July 2025	48.8	32.7	27.7	14.9	12.8	5.1	67.0	15.6	56.8
Quebec									
July 2024	614.3	437.2	377.3	161.2	216.1	60.0	71.2	13.7	61.4
July 2025	630.2	434.6	379.3	156.0	223.3	55.3	69.0	12.7	60.2
Ontario									
July 2024	1,177.7	697.4	558.3	241.0	317.4	139.1	59.2	19.9	47.4
July 2025	1,186.6	690.4	562.1	250.9	311.2	128.3	58.2	18.6	47.4
Manitoba									
July 2024	89.6	58.1	48.4	21.0	27.4	9.7	64.8	16.7	54.0
July 2025	95.0	62.3	54.1	25.3	28.8	8.2	65.6	13.2	56.9
Saskatchewan									
July 2024	75.1	47.4	43.5	20.8	22.7	3.8	63.1	8.0	57.9
July 2025	78.0	48.0	40.9	23.3	17.7	7.1	61.5	14.8	52.4
Alberta									
July 2024	303.3	178.4	152.1	72.3	79.8	26.2	58.8	14.7	50.1
July 2025	321.6	197.5	142.5	68.4	74.1	55.0	61.4	27.8	44.3
British Columbia									
July 2024	334.6	183.6	147.5	60.3	87.2	36.1	54.9	19.7	44.1
July 2025	352.4	191.2	157.7	61.0	96.8	33.5	54.3	17.5	44.8
Other persons <sup>2</sup>									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2024	25.0	20.9	18.6	17.0	1.7	2.3	83.6	11.0	74.4
July 2025	26.1	20.7	18.5	13.3	5.1	2.4	79.3	11.6	70.9
Prince Edward Island									
July 2024	12.1	10.9	9.8	9.3	x	1.1	90.1	10.1	81.0
July 2025	12.4	11.8	10.7	9.3	x	1.1	95.2	9.3	86.3
Nova Scotia									
July 2024	60.0	51.2	44.1	36.1	8.1	7.0	85.3	13.7	73.5
July 2025	53.9	47.8	41.0	31.3	9.8	6.7	88.7	14.0	76.1
New Brunswick									
July 2024	48.2	40.2	35.9	30.9	5.0	4.3	83.4	10.7	74.5
July 2025	44.0	38.4	33.9	27.5	6.3	4.5	87.3	11.7	77.0
Quebec									
July 2024	367.9	321.3	294.0	236.5	57.6	27.2	87.3	8.5	79.9
July 2025	380.0	335.7	305.3	245.2	60.0	30.4	88.3	9.1	80.3
Ontario									
July 2024	878.3	726.0	621.1	465.4	155.8	104.9	82.7	14.4	70.7
July 2025	895.0	748.5	632.6	429.6	202.8	116.0	83.6	15.5	70.7
Manitoba									
July 2024	99.6	86.1	78.6	63.6	15.1	7.5	86.4	8.7	78.9
July 2025	94.5	78.7	71.7	58.5	13.4	7.0	83.3	8.9	75.9
Saskatchewan									
July 2024	71.1	60.8	54.2	44.1	10.1	6.5	85.5	10.7	76.2
July 2025	72.8	61.9	55.1	43.8	11.3	6.7	85.0	10.8	75.7
Alberta									
July 2024	289.4	241.5	208.8	167.3	41.5	32.7	83.4	13.5	72.1
July 2025	296.9	253.5	216.5	166.2	50.4	37.0	85.4	14.6	72.1

**Table 14**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
<b>British Columbia</b>									
July 2024	327.0	274.7	251.1	175.8	75.2	23.8	84.0	8.7	76.8
July 2025	322.4	256.9	231.5	167.9	63.6	25.4	79.7	9.9	71.8

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0286-03](#).

**Available tables:** [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#), [14-10-0292-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0342-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#), [14-10-0355-01](#), [14-10-0373-01](#), [14-10-0374-01](#), [14-10-0376-01](#), [14-10-0397-01](#), [14-10-0401-01](#), [14-10-0421-01](#) to [14-10-0428-01](#), [14-10-0445-01](#), [14-10-0458-01](#) to [14-10-0460-01](#), [14-10-0462-01](#), [14-10-0465-01](#), [14-10-0467-01](#), [14-10-0471-01](#) and [14-10-0480-01](#).

**Definitions, data sources and methods:** survey numbers [3701](#) and [5375](#).

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is also available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates by province, gender, age group and industry.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province and census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides customizable access to key labour market indicators.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to labour market indicators for Canada, provinces, territories and economic regions.

The product "[Labour market indicators, census metropolitan areas, census agglomerations and self-contained labour areas: Interactive dashboard](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dashboard allows users to visually explore the estimates using an interactive map as well as time series charts and tables.

The product *Labour Force Survey: Public Use Microdata File* ([71M0001X](#)) is also available. This public use microdata file contains non-aggregated data for a wide variety of variables collected from the Labour Force Survey. The data have been modified to ensure that no individual or business is directly or indirectly identified. This product is for users who prefer to do their own analysis by focusing on specific subgroups in the population or by cross-classifying variables that are not in our catalogued products.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact us (toll-free 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; [infostats@statcan.gc.ca](mailto:infostats@statcan.gc.ca)) or Media Relations ([statcan.mediahotline-ligneinfomedias.statcan@statcan.gc.ca](mailto:statcan.mediahotline-ligneinfomedias.statcan@statcan.gc.ca)).