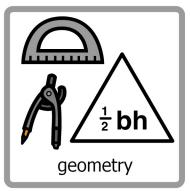
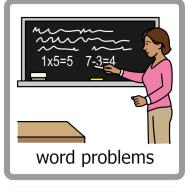
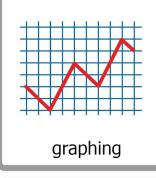


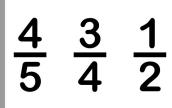
division

equations / algebra









fractions

percents

