

Indian Affairs/Indian Policy (718-740)

NPS  
# 210

the period, especially Herman J. Smith and Thomas L. McKenney (699).

Indian Removal

In the 1820s the United States adopted a policy of exchanging eastern Indian lands for lands west of the Mississippi. The desire of white planters for lands in Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi put special pressure on the southern Indians, and it was argued that removal of the Indians would free their lands, reduce disputes between the federal government and the states about jurisdiction over Indian lands, and allow the Indians to proceed at their own pace toward civilization. Andrew Jackson's aggressive enforcement of removal won him enemy at the time and criticism from many historians since. Listed here are studies and other writings on the removal policy, on the actual emigration of both southern and northern Indians, and on the legal cases that resulted.

718. Abel, Annie H. "The History of Events Resulting in Indian Consolidation West of the Mississippi." Annual Report of the American Historical Association for the Year 1906, 1:233-450.
719. Adams, Robert H. Speech of Mr. Adams, of Mississippi, on the Bill to Remove the Indians West of the Mississippi, Delivered in the Senate of the United States, April, 1830. Washington: Duff Green, 1830.
720. Anson, Bert. "Chief Francis Lafontaine and the Miami Emigration from Indiana." Indiana Magazine of History 60 (September 1964): 241-268.
721. . "Variations of the Indian Conflict: The Effects of the Emigrant Indian Removal Policy, 1830-1854." Missouri Historical Review 59 (October 1964): 54-89.
722. Baird, W. David. "The Reduction of a People: The Quapaw Removal, 1824-1834." Red River Valley Historical Review 1 (Spring 1974): 21-36.
723. Barnes, Lela, ed. "Journal of Isaac McCoy for the Exploring Expedition of 1828." Kansas Historical Quarterly 5 (August 1936): 227-277.
724. . "Journal of Isaac McCoy for the Exploring Expedition of 1830." Kansas Historical Quarterly 5 (November 1936): 339-377.
725. Bass, Althea. "Tsali of the Cherokees." Sewanee Review 50 (January 1942): 5-14.
726. Bauman, Robert F. "The Removal of the Indians from the Maumee Valley." Northwest Ohio Quarterly 30 (Winter 1957-1958): 10-25.
727. Berthrong, Donald J. "John Beach and the Removal of the Sauk and Fox from Iowa." Iowa Journal of History 54 (October 1956): 313-332.
728. Blunt, Joseph. Brief Examination of the Relations between the Cherokees and the Government of the United States. New York: Clayton and Van Norden, 1832.
729. Boudinot, Elias. Documents in Relation to the Validity of the Cherokee Treaty of 1835: Letters and Other Papers Relating to Cherokee Affairs, Being a Reply to Sundry Publications Authorized by John Ross. Washington: Blair and Rives, 1838.
730. . Letters and Other Papers Relating to Cherokee Affairs: Being in Reply to Sundry Publications Authorized by John Ross. Athens, Georgia: Southern Banner, 1837.
731. Brannon, Peter A. "Creek Indian War, 1836-37." Alabama Historical Quarterly 13 (1951): 156-158.
732. . "Removal of the Indians from Alabama." Alabama Historical Quarterly 12 (1950): 91-117.
733. Brown, John P. "Cherokee Removal, an Unnecessary Tragedy." East Tennessee Historical Society's Publications 11 (1939): 11-19.
734. Burke, Joseph C. "The Cherokee Cases: A Study in Law, Politics, and Morality." Stanford Law Review 21 (February 1969): 500-531.
735. "Centennial of Removal of the Potawatomi." Indiana History Bulletin 15 (August 1938): 285-286.
736. Chroust, Anton-Hermann. "Did President Jackson Actually Threaten the Supreme Court of the United States with the Nonenforcement of Its Injunction against the State of Georgia?" American Journal of Legal History 4 (January 1960): 76-78.
737. Copway, George. Organization of a New Indian Territory East of the Missouri River: Arguments and Reasons Submitted to the Honorable the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the 31st Congress of the United States, by the Indian Chief Kah-ge-ga-gah-bouh, or Geo. Copway. New York: S. W. Benedict, 1850.
738. Corn, James Franklin. "Removal of the Cherokees from the East." Filson Club Historical Quarterly 27 (January 1953): 36-51.
739. Covington, James Warren, ed. "Proposed Catawba Indian Removal, 1848." South Carolina Historical Magazine 55 (January 1954): 42-47.

Indian Affairs/Indian Policy (740-767)

740. Davis, Katharine Murdoch. "The Trail of Tears." Delphian Quarterly 34 (October 1951): 39-43.
741. Davis, Kenneth Penn. "The Cherokee Removal, 1835-1838." Tennessee Historical Quarterly 32 (Winter 1973): 311-331.
742. DeRosier, Arthur H., Jr. "Andrew Jackson and Negotiations for the Removal of the Choctaw Indians." Historian 29 (May 1967): 343-362.
743. \_\_\_\_\_. "The Choctaw Removal of 1831: A Civilian Effort." Journal of the West 6 (April 1967): 237-247.
744. \_\_\_\_\_. "John C. Calhoun and the Removal of the Choctaw Indians." Proceedings of the South Carolina Historical Association, 1957, pp. 33-45.
745. \_\_\_\_\_. "Myths and Realities in Indian Westward Removal: The Choctaw Example." In Four Centuries of Southern Indians, edited by Charles M. Hudson, pp. 83-100. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1975.
746. \_\_\_\_\_. "Negotiations for the Removal of the Choctaw." Chronicles of Oklahoma 38 (Spring 1960): 85-100.
747. \_\_\_\_\_. The Removal of the Choctaw Indians. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1970.
748. Documents and Proceedings Relating to the Formation and Progress of a Board in the City of New York, for the Emigration, Preservation, and Improvement, of the Aborigines of America. New York: Vanderpool and Cole, 1829.
749. Edmunds, R. David. "The Prairie Potawatomi Removal of 1833." Indiana Magazine of History 68 (September 1972): 240-253.
750. Ellis, Albert G. "Advent of the New York Indians into Wisconsin." Collections of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin 2 (1855): 415-449.
751. Evarts, Jeremiah. Essays on the Present Crisis in the Condition of the American Indians: First Published in the National Intelligencer, under the Signature of William Penn. Boston: Perkins and Marvin, 1829.
752. Evarts, Jeremiah, ed. Speeches on the Passage of the Bill for the Removal of the Indians, Delivered in the Congress of the United States, April and May, 1830. Boston: Perkins and Marvin, 1830.
753. Everett, Edward. Speech of Mr. Everett, of Massachusetts, on the Bill for Removing the Indians from the East to the West Side of the Mississippi: Delivered in the House of Representatives on the 19th May, 1830. Washington: Gales and Seaton, 1830.
754. Faken, W. W. "Indiana of the Tri-State Area. The Potawatomi, the Removal." Northwest Ohio Quarterly 40 (Spring 1968): 68-84.
755. Fenster, Joseph J. "Indian Removal." Chronicles of Oklahoma 11 (December 1933): 1073-1083.
756. Filler, Louis, and Allen Guttman, eds. The Removal of the Cherokee Nation: Manifest Destiny or National Dishonor? Boston: D. C. Heath, 1962. A book of readings.
757. Foreman, Grant. Indian Removal: The Emigration of the Five Civilized Tribes of Indians. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1932.
758. \_\_\_\_\_. The Last Trek of the Indians. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1946.
759. Foreman, Grant, ed. "Journey of a Party of Cherokee Emigrants." Mississippi Valley Historical Review 18 (September 1931): 232-245.
760. Frelinghuysen, Theodore. Speech of Mr. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey, Delivered in the Senate of the United States, April 6, 1830, on the Bill for an Exchange of Lands with the Indians Residing in Any of the States or Territories, and for Their Removal West of the Mississippi. Washington: National Journal, 1830.
761. Godecker, Mary Salesia, ed. "Documents: Correspondence on Indian Removal, Indiana, 1835-1838." Mid-America 15 (January 1933): 177-192.
762. Gordon, Leon M., II. "The Red Man's Retreat from Northern Indiana." Indiana Magazine of History 46 (March 1950): 39-60.
763. Guttman, Allen, ed. States' Rights and Indian Removal: The Cherokee Nation v. the State of Georgia. Boston: D. C. Heath and Company, 1965. A selection of documents for secondary school students.
764. Head, Sylvia, ed. "Old Letters." Georgia Review 14 (Summer 1960): 126-129. Concerning the murder of Creek Chief William McIntosh.
765. Hoffman, William S. "Andrew Jackson, State Rightest: The Case of the Georgia Indians." Tennessee Historical Quarterly 11 (December 1952): 329-345.
766. Hoole, William Stanley, ed. "Echoes from the 'Trail of Tears,' 1837." Alabama Review 6 (April 1953): 135-152; (July 1953): 222-232.
767. Horsman, Reginald. The Origins of Indian Removal, 1815-1824. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 1967.
768. Jones, E. "Settlements." Quarterly Journal of Education 10 (1903): 315-336.
769. "Journal of the Pottawatomie." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
770. Kellogg, J. "The Removal of the Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
771. Klopfer, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
772. \_\_\_\_\_. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
773. \_\_\_\_\_. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
774. Knight, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
775. Kutsche, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
776. Lamar, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
777. Lightfoot, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
778. Litton, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
779. Longaker, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
780. Lumpkin, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
781. \_\_\_\_\_. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.
782. Lyons, J. "The Indians." Wisconsin Magazine of History 21 (1903): 315-336.

*This is excellent for Choctaws*

*The traditional source but not very good*

Indian Affairs/Indian Policy (768-798)

- Michigan State University Press, 1970.
763. Jones, Dorothy V. "A Preface to the Settlemen' of Kansas." Kansas Historical Quarterly 29 (Summer 1963): 122-136. Removal of Eastern Indian to the Kansas region.
764. "Journal of an Emigrating Party of Pottawattomie Indians, 1838." Indiana Magazine of History 21 (December 1925): 325-330.
765. Kellogg, Louise Phelps. "The Removal of the Winnetago." Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters 21 (1924): 23-29.
766. Klopfenstein, Carl G. "The Removal of the Indians from Ohio, 1820-1843." Ph.D. dissertation, Western Reserve University, 1956.
767. "The Removal of the Wyandots from Ohio." Ohio Historical Quarterly 66 (April 1957): 119-136.
768. "Westward Ho: Removal of Ohio Shawnees, 1832-1833." Bulletin of the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio 15 (January 1957): 3-31.
769. Knight, Oliver. "Cherokee Society under the Stress of Removal, 1820-1846." Chronicles of Oklahoma 32 (Winter 1954-1955): 414-428.
770. Kutsche, Paul. "The Tsali Legend: Culture Heroes and Historiography." Ethnohistory 10 (Fall 1963): 329-357.
771. Lamar, H. G. Speech of Mr. H. G. Lamar, of Georgia, on the Bill to Remove the Indians West of the Mississippi; Delivered in the House of Representatives of the United States, May, 1830. Washington: Duff Green, 1830.
772. Lightfoot, B. B. "The Cherokee Emigrants in Missouri, 1837-1839." Missouri Historical Review 56 (January 1962): 156-167.
773. Litton, Gaston, ed. "The Journal of a Party of Emigrating Creek Indians, 1835-1836." Journal of Southern History 7 (May 1941): 225-242.
774. Longaker, Richard. "Andrew Jackson and the Judiciary." Political Science Quarterly 71 (September 1956): 341-364.
775. Lumpkin, Wilson. The Removal of the Cherokee Indians from Georgia. 2 volumes. Wormsloe, Georgia, 1907; New York: Dodd, Mead and Company, 1907.
776. "Speech of Mr. Wilson Lumpkin, of Georgia, on the Bill Providing for the Removal of the Indians." Washington: Duff Green, 1830.
777. Lyons, Emory J. Isaac McCoy: His Plan of and Work for Indian Colonization. Fort Hays Kansas State College Studies, History Series, no. 1. Topeka, 1945.
778. McCoy, Isaac. Remarks on the Practicability of Indian Reform, Embracing Their Colonization, with an Appendix. 2d edition. New York: Gray and Bunce, 1829.
779. McDermott, John Francis, ed. "Isaac McCoy's Second Exploring Trip in 1828." Kansas Historical Quarterly 13 (August 1945): 400-462.
780. McDonald, Daniel. Removal of the Pottawattomie Indians from Northern Indiana. Plymouth, Indiana: D. McDonald and Company, 1899.
781. McKee, Irving. "The Centennial of 'The Trail of Death.'" Indiana Magazine of History 35 (March 1939): 27-41.
782. Mahan, Bruce E. "Moving the Winnebago." Palimpsest 3 (February 1922): 33-52.
783. Meserve, John Bartlett. "The Indian Removal Message of President Jackson." Chronicles of Oklahoma 13 (March 1935): 63-67.
784. "The Removal of the Creeks." National Republic 19 (March 1932): 26-27, 40.
785. Miles, Edwin A. "After John Marshall's Decision: Worcester v. Georgia and the Nullification Crisis." Journal of Southern History 39 (November 1973): 519-544.
786. Miles, William. "'Enamoured with Colonization': Isaac McCoy's Plan of Indian Reform." Kansas Historical Quarterly 38 (Autumn 1972): 268-286.
787. Neumeyer, Elizabeth. "Michigan Indians Battle against Removal." Michigan History 55 (Winter 1971): 275-288.
788. Oliphant, J. Orin, ed. "Report of the Wyandot Exploring Delegation, 1831." Kansas Historical Quarterly 15 (August 1947): 248-262.
789. Owsley, Frank L., Jr. "Francis Scott Key's Mission to Alabama in 1833." Alabama Review 23 (July 1970): 181-192.
790. Parsons, John E., ed. "Letters on the Chickasaw Removal of 1837." New-York Historical Society Quarterly 37 (July 1953): 272-283.
791. Payne, John Howard. "The Captivity of John Howard Payne by the Georgia Guard." North American Quarterly Magazine 7 (January 1836): 107-124.
792. Peters, Richard. The Case of the Cherokee Nation against the State of Georgia. Philadelphia: John Grigg, 1831.
793. Petersen, William J., ed. "Moving the Winnebago into Iowa." Iowa Journal of History 58 (October 1960): 357-376.

Indian Affairs/Indian Policy (799-828)

799. Prucha, Francis Paul. "Andrew Jackson's Indian Policy: A Reassessment." Journal of American History 56 (December 1969): 527-539.
800. . "Indian Removal and the Great American Desert." Indiana Magazine of History 59 (December 1963): 299-322.
801. . "Thomas L. McKenney and the New York Indian Board." Mississippi Valley Historical Review 48 (March 1962): 635-655.
802. Ramage, B. J. "Georgia and the Cherokees." American Historical Magazine 7 (July 1902): 199-208.
803. "Removal of Indians from Ohio: Dunihue Correspondence of 1832." Indiana Magazine of History 35 (December 1939): 408-426.
804. Ross, John. Letter from John Ross, Principal Chief of the Cherokee Nation of Indians, in Answer to Inquiries from a Friend Regarding the Cherokee Affairs with the United States: Followed by a Copy of the Protest of the Cherokee Delegation Laid before the Senate and House of Representatives at the City of Washington, June 21, 1836. Philadelphia, 1836.
805. . Letter from John Ross, the Principal Chief of the Cherokee Nation, to a Gentleman of Philadelphia. Philadelphia, 1837.
806. Ross, John, and others. Memorial of John Ross and Others, Representatives of the Cherokee Nation of Indians, on the Subject of the Existing Difficulties in That Nation, and Their Relations with the United States. Washington: Ritchie and Heiss, 1846.
807. Shoemaker, Floyd Calvin. "The Cherokee 'Trail of Tears' across Missouri." Missouri Historical Review 47 (January 1953): 124-130.
808. Silver, James W. "A Counter-Proposal to the Indian Removal Policy of Andrew Jackson." Journal of Mississippi History 4 (October 1942): 207-215.
809. . "General Gaines Meets Governor Troup: A State-Federal Clash in 1825." Georgia Historical Quarterly 27 (September 1943): 248-270.
810. Sioussat, St. George L. "Tennessee and the Removal of the Cherokees." Sewanee Review 16 (July 1908): 337-344.
811. Smith, Dwight L., ed. "The Attempted Potawatomi Emigration of 1839." Indiana Magazine of History 45 (March 1949): 51-80.
812. . "A Continuation of the Journal of an Emigrating Party of Potawatomi Indians, 1838, and Ten William Polke Manuscripts." Indiana Magazine of History 44 (December 1948): 393-408.
813. . "Jacob Hull's Detachment of the Potawatomi Emigration of 1838." Indiana Magazine of History 45 (September 1949): 285-288.
814. Sprague, Peleg. Speech of Mr. Sprague, of Maine: Delivered in the Senate of the United States, 16th April, 1830, in Reply to Messrs. White, McKinley, and Forsyth, upon the Subject of the Removal of the Indians. Washington: National Journal, 1830.
815. Stein, Gary C. "Indian Removal as Seen by European Travelers in America." Chronicles of Oklahoma 51 (Winter 1973-1974): 399-410.
816. Steiner, Bernard E. "Jackson and the Missionaries." American Historical Review 29 (July 1924): 722-723.
817. Storrs, Henry. Speech of Mr. Storrs, of New York, on the Bill for the Removal of the Indians West of the Mississippi. Utica, New York: Northway and Porter, 1830.
818. Stuart, Benjamin F. "The Deportation of Menominee and His Tribe of the Pottawatomie Indians." Indiana Magazine of History 18 (September 1922): 255-265.
819. Syndergaard, Rex. "The Final Move of the Choctaws, 1825-1830." Chronicles of Oklahoma 52 (Summer 1974): 207-219.
820. Thoburn, Joseph B. "Centennial of the Chickasaw Migration." Chronicles of Oklahoma 15 (December 1937): 387-391.
821. Treacy, Kenneth W. "Another View on Wirt in Cherokee Nation." American Journal of Legal History 5 (October 1961): 385-388.
822. Van Every, Dale. Disinherited: The Lost Birthright of the American Indian. New York: Morrow, 1966.
823. Van Hoeven, James William. "Salvation and Indian Removal: The Career Biography of the Rev. John Freeman Schermerhorn, Indian Commissioner." Ph.D. dissertation, Vanderbilt University, 1972.
824. Wade, John Williams. "The Removal of the Mississippi Choctaws." Publications of the Mississippi Historical Society 8 (1904): 397-426.
825. Washburn, Wilcomb E. "Indian Removal Policy: Administrative, Historical and Moral Criteria for Judging Its Success or Failure." Ethnohistory 12 (Summer 1965): 274-278.
826. Wilde, Richard Henry. Speech of Mr. Wilde, of Georgia, on the Bill for Removing the Indians from the East to the West Side of the Mississippi: Delivered

*Indian Affairs/Indian Policy (827-854)*

- in the House of Representatives on the 20th May, 1830. Washington: Gales and Seaton, 1830.
827. Wilkins, Thurman. Cherokee Tragedy: The Story of the Ridge Family and the Decimation of a People. New York: Macmillan Company, 1970.
828. Wirt, William. Opinion on the Right of the State of Georgia to Extend Her Laws over the Cherokee Nation. Baltimore: F. Lucas, Jr., 1830.
829. "Worcester vs. State of Georgia." Chronicles of Oklahoma 28 (Spring 1950): 109-113. Letters of Samuel A. Worcester and Ann Worcester.
830. Wright, Muriel H. "The Removal of the Choctaws to the Indian Territory, 1830-1833." Chronicles of Oklahoma 6 (June 1928): 103-128.
831. Young, Mary E. "Indian Removal and Land Allotment: The Civilized Tribes and Jacksonian Justice." American Historical Review 64 (October 1953): 31-45.
832. . Redskins, Ruffleshirts, and Rednecks: Indian Allotments in Alabama and Mississippi, 1830-1860. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1961.
- See also writings under Indian policy, 1815-1860, and under current comment, 1815-1860, as well as studies of the Black Hawk War and the Second Seminole War.
- Current Comment, 1815-1860
- Indian affairs interested the public as well as the federal officials and others concerned directly with the Indians, and magazines of the day carried Indian items. This was especially true regarding the controversy over Indian removal. Some of the writings are listed here.
833. "Administration of Indian Affairs." United States Magazine and Democratic Review 18 (May 1845): 333-336.
834. Alexander, A. "Indian Affairs." Biblical Repertory and Princeton Review 10 (October 1838): 513-535.
835. "The American Indians." Commercial Review of the South and West 5 (March 1848): 272-274.
836. "The American Indians." Commercial Review of the South and West 6 (August 1848): 100-106.
837. Beeson, John. Are We Not Men and Brethren? An Address to the People of the United States. New York: National Indian Aid Office, 1859.
838. . A Plea for the Indians, with Facts and Features of the Late War in Oregon. New York, 1857. Republished with revisions, 1858.
839. Cass, Lewis. "Indians of North America." North American Review, new series 13 (January 1826): 53-119.
840. . Inquiries, Respecting the History, Traditions, Languages, Manners, Customs, Religion, &c. of the Indians, Living within the United States. Detroit: Sheldon and Reed, 1823.
841. . Remarks on the Policy and Practice of the United States and Great Britain in Their Treatment of the Indians. Boston: Frederick T. Gray, 1827. Reprinted from North American Review 24 (April 1827): 365-442.
842. . "Removal of the Indians." North American Review 30 (January 1830): 62-121.
843. "The Cherokee Case." American Annual Register 7 (1831-1832): 364-380.
844. "Cherokee Case." American Quarterly Review 11 (March 1832): 1-30.
845. Clark, Aaron. An Oration: A Project for the Civilization of the Indians of North America. Albany: Packard and Van Benthuysen, 1819.
846. "Condition of the American Indians." Eclectic Review 52 (July 1830): 77-86.
847. "Creek Controversy." American Annual Register 1 (1825-1826): 42-48.
848. Darnielle, J. Discourse or Lecture on the Subject of Civilizing the Indians, in Which Is Exhibited a New Plan to Effect Their Civilization and to Meliorate Their Condition. Washington: F. S. Myer, 1826.
849. Evarts, Jeremiah. "Indian Affairs." American Annual Register 5 (1829-1830): 43-61.
850. Everett, A. H. "The Cherokee Case." North American Review 33 (July 1831): 136-153.
851. "Georgia Controversy." Southern Review 2 (November 1828): 541-582.
852. Head, T. B. "The Red Man." Quarterly Review 65 (March 1840): 384-419.
853. Humphrey, Heman. Indian Rights and Our Duties: An Address Delivered at Amherst, Hartford, etc., December, 1829. Amherst: J. S. and C. Adams and Company, 1830. Reprinted as "An 1829 Defense of the American Indian." Chronicles of Oklahoma 34 (Winter 1956-1957): 491-502.
854. Hunter, J. D. Reflections of the Different States and Conditions of Society: With the Outlines of a Plan to Ameliorate the Circumstances of the In-

- Children: Andrew Jackson and the Subjugation of the American Indian. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1975.
226. Satz, Ronald N. American Indian Policy in the Jacksonian Era. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1975.
227. \_\_\_\_\_. "Indian Policy in the Jacksonian Era: The Old Northwest as a Test Case." Michigan History 60 (Spring 1976): 71-93.
228. \_\_\_\_\_. "Remini's Andrew Jackson (1767-1821): Jackson and the Indians." Tennessee Historical Quarterly 38 (Summer 1979): 158-166.
229. Schulte, Steven C. "American Indian Historiography and the Myth of the Origins of the Plains Wars." Nebraska History 61 (Winter 1980): 437-446.
230. Smith, Robert E. "The Wyandot Exploring Expedition of 1839." Chronicles of Oklahoma 55 (Fall 1977): 282-292.
231. Stein, Gary Carl. "Federal Indian Policy As Seen by British Travelers in America: 1783-1860." Ph.D. dissertation, University of New Mexico, 1975.
232. Trennert, Robert A., Jr. Alternative to Extinction: Federal Indian Policy and the Beginnings of the Reservation System, 1846-51. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1975.
233. \_\_\_\_\_. "Indian Policy on the Santa Fe Road: The Fitzpatrick Controversy of 1847-1848." Kansas History 1 (Winter 1978): 243-253.
234. Unruh, John D., Jr. The Plains Across: The Overland Emigrants and the Trans-Mississippi West, 1840-1860. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1979. Chapter 5, "Emigrant-Indian Interaction," pp. 156-200.
235. Viola, Herman J. "From Civilization to Removal: Early American Indian Policy." In Indian-White Relations: A Persistent Paradox, edited by Jane F. Smith and Robert M. Kvasnicka, pp. 45-56. Washington: Howard University Press, 1976.
236. Wise, William. Massacre at Mountain Meadows: An American Legend and a Monumental Crime. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company, 1976.
- See also studies on Indian removal (237 to 272) and on the Indian wars of the period.
- Indian Removal
237. Anderson, Gary Clayton. "The Removal of the Mdewakanton Dakota in 1837: A Case for Jacksonian Paternalism." South Dakota History 10 (Fall 1980): 310-333.
238. Blais, M. Jeanne. "The Imposing Alliance: Jackson, Georgia, and Indian Removal, 1825-1832." Indian Historian 8 (Winter 1975): 47-53.
239. Carter, Samuel III. Cherokee Sunset, a Nation Betrayed: A Narrative of Travail and Triumph, Persecution and Exile. Garden City, New York: Doubleday and Company, 1976.
240. Clark, Carter Blue. "Chickasaw Colonization in Oklahoma." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 44-59.
241. \_\_\_\_\_. "'Drove off Like Dogs'-- Creek Removal." In Indians of the Lower South: Past and Present, edited by John K. Mahon, pp. 118-124. Pensacola: Gulf Coast History and Humanities Conference, 1975.
242. Clifton, James A. "The Post-Removal Aftermath." In The Historic Indian in Ohio, edited by Randall Buchman, pp. 38-46. Columbus: Ohio Historical Society, 1976.
243. Corn, James F. "Conscience or Duty: General John E. Wool's Dilemma with Cherokee Removal." Journal of Cherokee Studies 3 (Winter 1978): 35-39.
244. DeRosier, Arthur H., Jr. "Myths and Realities in Indian Westward Removal: The Choctaw Example." In Four Centuries of Southern Indians, edited by Charles M. Hudson, pp. 83-100. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1975.
245. Edwards, John Carver. "'Oh God the Horror of That Night Will Never Be Forgotten': Ann Margaret McCall and the Creek War of 1836." Manuscripts 28 (Spring 1976): 140-145.
246. Evans, E. Raymond. "Fort Marr Blockhouse: The Last Evidence of America's First Concentration Camps." Journal of Cherokee Studies 2 (Spring 1977): 256-263.
247. Feder, Bernard. "The Ridge Family and the Death of a Nation." American West 15 (September-October 1978): 28-31, 61-63.
248. French, Laurence. "The Death of a Nation." American Indian Journal 4 (June 1978): 2-9.
249. Gibson, Arrell Morgan. "America's Exiles." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 3-15.
250. \_\_\_\_\_. "The Great Plains as a Colonization In Ethnicity edited by Fr 37. Lincoln Press, 1980.
251. Gibson, A. Exiles: Indian Oklahoma City, 1976. Oklahoma 54
252. Grinde, D. and American 8 (Summer 19
253. Holm, Tom in Oklahoma. 54 (Spring 1
254. Jahoda, G New York: Ho 1975.
255. Jordan, E tion in Okla homa 54 (Spr
256. Kersey, H Creek, and S A Comparison South: Past K. Mahon, pp Gulf Coast H ference, 197
257. King, Dua eds. "The I Documents of Journal of C 1978): 131-1
258. Klopfenst of the India Historic Ind dall Buchman Ohio Histori
259. Manzo, Jo American Perc Plains Enviro University of
260. Norgren, J Shattuck. "L Cherokee Case ture and Res. 1978): 14-25
261. Norwood, in a Strange dot Indians. (April 1975)
262. Parker, L in Northeast Territory." 54 (Spring 1'
263. Payne, Joi

- Colonization Zone for Eastern Indians." In Ethnicity on the Great Plains, edited by Frederick C. Luebke, pp. 19-37. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1980.
251. Gibson, Arrell Morgan, ed. America's Exiles: Indian Colonization in Oklahoma. Oklahoma City: Oklahoma Historical Society, 1976. Reprint of Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976).
252. Grinde, Donald. "Cherokee Removal and American Politics." Indian Historian 8 (Summer 1975): 33-42, 56.
253. Holm, Tom. "Cherokee Colonization in Oklahoma." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 60-76.
254. Jahoda, Gloria. The Trail of Tears. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1972. *1972 better than former*
255. Jordan, H. Glenn. "Choctaw Colonization in Oklahoma." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 16-33.
256. Kersey, Harry A., Jr. "The Cherokee, Creek, and Seminole Responses to Removal: A Comparison." In Indians of the Lower South: Past and Present, edited by John K. Mahon, pp. 112-117. Pensacola: Gulf Coast History and Humanities Conference, 1975.
257. King, Duane H., and E. Raymond Evans, eds. "The Trail of Tears: Primary Documents of the Cherokee Removal." Journal of Cherokee Studies 3 (Summer 1978): 131-185.
258. Klopfenstein, Carl G. "The Removal of the Indians from Ohio." In The Historic Indian in Ohio, edited by Randall Buchman, pp. 28-38. Columbus: Ohio Historical Society, 1976.
259. Manzo, Joseph Theodore. "Native American Perceptions of the Prairie-Plains Environment." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Kansas, 1978.
260. Norgren, Jill L., and Petra T. Shattuck. "Limits of Legal Action: The Cherokee Cases." American Indian Culture and Research Journal 2 (No. 2, 1978): 14-25.
261. Norwood, Frederick A. "Strangers in a Strange Land: Removal of the Wyandot Indians." Methodist History 13 (April 1975): 45-60.
262. Parker, Linda. "Indian Colonization in Northeastern and Central Indian Territory." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 194-129.
263. Payne, John Howard. "The Cherokee Cause." Journal of Cherokee Studies 1 (Summer 1976): 17-22. A 1955 letter.
264. Savage, William W., Jr. "Creek Colonization in Oklahoma." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 34-43.
265. Strickland, William Murrell. "The Rhetoric of Cherokee Indian Removal from Georgia, 1828-1832." Ph.D. dissertation, Louisiana State University, 1975.
266. Swindler, William F. "Politics as Law: The Cherokee Cases." American Indian Law Review 3 (No. 1, 1975): 7-20.
267. Trennert, Robert A. "The Business of Indian Removal: Deporting the Potawatomi from Wisconsin, 1851." Wisconsin Magazine of History 63 (Autumn 1979): 36-50.
268. \_\_\_\_\_. "A Trader's Role in the Potawatomi Removal from Indiana: The Case of George W. Ewing." Old Northwest 4 (March 1978): 3-24.
269. Venables, Robert W. "Victim versus Victim: The Irony of the New York Indians' Removal to Wisconsin." In American Indian Environments: Ecological Issues in Native American History, edited by Christopher Vecsey and Robert W. Venables, pp. 140-151. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1980.
270. Vipperman, Carl J. "'Forcibly If We Must': The Georgia Case for Cherokee Removal, 1802-1832." Journal of Cherokee Studies 3 (Spring 1978): 103-110.
271. Welsh, Louise. "Seminole Colonization in Oklahoma." Chronicles of Oklahoma 54 (Spring 1976): 77-103.
272. Young, Mary. "Indian Removal and the Attack on Tribal Autonomy: The Cherokee Case." In Indians of the Lower South: Past and Present, edited by John K. Mahon, pp. 125-142. Pensacola: Gulf Coast History and Humanities Conference, 1975.

THE CIVIL WAR YEARS

273. Chandler, Robert. "The Failure of Reform: White Attitudes and Indian Response in California during the Civil War Era." Pacific Historian 24 (Fall 1980): 284-294.
274. Fischer, LeRoy H., and William L. McMurry. "Confederate Refugees from Indian Territory." Chronicles of Oklahoma 57 (Winter 1979): 451-462.
275. Kelsey, Harry. "Abraham Lincoln and American Indian Policy." Lincoln Herald 77 (Fall 1975): 139-148.