

Condicionales de tipo 3

British English · Spanish · British English

Nombre: _____

Fecha: _____

Puntuación: ____ / ____



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El Condicional Tipo 3 (Conditional Type 3)

Parte 2 de 6 — en esta parte practicas: would have been fine, would have missed, would have understood, would have accepted, would have gone.

¡Hola! Hoy vamos a explorar una construcción muy útil en inglés: el **Condicional Tipo 3**. Se utiliza para hablar de **situaciones hipotéticas en el pasado** que no ocurrieron. A menudo expresa arrepentimiento, crítica o especulación sobre lo que habría pasado si algo hubiera sido diferente.

Imagina que perdiste el autobús. Ahora puedes expresar lo que habría sucedido si hubieras salido antes. ¡Esa es precisamente la aplicación del Condicional Tipo 3! Hablamos de un pasado que ya no podemos cambiar.

If + **Past Perfect** (had + participio pasado), **Subject + would have + Past Participle**

Fíjate que en la parte con "if" usamos el tiempo **Past Perfect** (had + participio pasado del verbo), y en la segunda parte de la oración (la **main clause**) usamos **would have + participio pasado del verbo**.

Cláusula con If (Condición)	Cláusula Principal (Resultado)
If I had known ...	I would have told you.
If she had studied ...	She would have passed the exam.

If I had saved money, I would have travelled the world.

Si hubiera ahorrado dinero, habría viajado por el mundo.

Recuerda: ¡El Condicional Tipo 3 es tu herramienta para hablar de lo que "**habría pasado si**" en el pasado! Piensa en él como una forma de retroceder en el tiempo para considerar una realidad diferente.

¡Cuidado con mezclar los condicionales! El Tipo 3 se refiere exclusivamente al **pasado**. Nunca uses 'would' en la cláusula con 'if'. ¡Siempre 'had' + participio pasado!

If they hadn't missed the plane, they would have arrived on time.

Si no hubieran perdido el avión, habrían llegado a tiempo.

Parte 1 — Elige la palabra correcta

Rodea con un círculo la opción que completa cada hueco.

1. If he _____ me, I _____ faster.

Si me hubiera ayudado, habría terminado más rápido.

Hueco 1: A) would have helped B) helped C) had helped D) has helped

Hueco 2: A) had finished B) will have finished C) would have finished D) finished

2. If he _____ the bus, he _____ on time.

Si hubiera tomado el autobús, habría llegado a tiempo.

Hueco 1: A) had taken B) would have taken C) took D) has taken

Hueco 2: A) would have arrived B) will have arrived C) had arrived D) arrived

3. If she _____, I would have picked up.

Si hubiera llamado, habría respondido.

A) has called B) had called C) called D) would have called

4. If I _____ a prize, I _____ it with my family.

Si ganara el premio, lo compartiría con mi familia.

Hueco 1: A) would win B) won C) have won D) win

Hueco 2: A) would have shared B) will share C) share D) would share

5. If you _____ a map, we _____ lost.

Si hubieras traído el mapa, no nos habríamos perdido.

Hueco 1: A) had brought B) would have brought C) brought D) have brought

Hueco 2: A) will not have got B) did not get C) had not got D) would not have got

6. If he _____ earlier, he _____ them.

Si hubiera llegado antes, los habría visto.

Hueco 1: A) had arrived B) has arrived C) would have arrived D) arrived

Hueco 2: A) saw B) will have seen C) had seen D) would have seen

7. If you _____ me, I _____.

Si me hubieras invitado, habría venido.

Hueco 1: A) have invited B) invited C) would have invited D) had invited

Hueco 2: A) had come B) came C) will have come D) would have come

8. He _____ home if he _____ well.

Se habría quedado en casa si no se hubiera encontrado bien.

Hueco 1: A) had stayed B) would have stayed C) will have stayed D) would stay

Hueco 2: A) hadn't felt B) wouldn't have felt C) hasn't felt D) doesn't feel

Parte 2 – Completa el hueco

Escribe la palabra o frase que falta en la línea.

1. If they _____ the key, they _____ the door.

Si hubieran encontrado la llave, habrían abierto la puerta.

2. If she _____, we _____ at home.

Si hubiera cocinado, habríamos comido en casa.

3. I _____ you if you _____.

Te habría ayudado si me lo hubieras pedido.

4. He _____ earlier if the train _____ on time.

Habría llegado antes si el tren hubiera llegado a tiempo.

5. I _____ it if I _____ how.

Lo habría hecho si hubiera sabido cómo.

6. I _____ you if I _____ time.

Te habría visitado si hubiera tenido tiempo.

Parte 3 — Pon los verbos en la forma correcta

Escribe en cada línea la forma correcta del verbo entre paréntesis.

1. If they _____ (ask) us, we _____ (agree) to help them.
Si nos lo pidieran, aceptaríamos ayudarles.
2. If you _____ (speak) up, they _____ (hear) you.
Si hubieras hablado más alto, te habrían oído.
3. If you _____ (call) me, I _____ (help) you move house.
Si me hubieras llamado, te habría ayudado con la mudanza.
4. I _____ (help) you if you _____ (ask).
Te habría ayudado si me lo hubieras pedido.
5. If I _____ (be) taller, I _____ (be able to) reach the top shelf.
Si fuera más alto, podría llegar al estante de arriba.
6. He _____ (finish) the project if he _____ (have) more time.
Habría terminado el proyecto si hubiera tenido más tiempo.

Parte 4 — Traduce

Escribe cada palabra en British English en la línea.

1. había dicho › _____
2. habría podido › _____
3. había empezado › _____
4. habría hecho › _____
5. habría aceptado › _____
6. hubiera entendido › _____

Parte 5 — Relaciona las parejas

Escribe la letra de la traducción correspondiente junto a cada término.

Término	Traducción
1. would have been fine	A había recordado
2. had not eaten	B había advertido
3. would have called	C no había comido
4. had remembered	D había estudiado
5. would have seen	E habría visto
6. had studied	F se habría sentido
7. had warned	G habría estado bien
8. would have felt	H habría llamado

Soluciones

Parte 1 – Elige la palabra correcta

1. Hueco 1: C) had helped; Hueco 2: C) would have finished
2. Hueco 1: A) had taken; Hueco 2: A) would have arrived
3. B) had called
4. Hueco 1: B) won; Hueco 2: D) would share
5. Hueco 1: A) had brought; Hueco 2: D) would not have got
6. Hueco 1: A) had arrived; Hueco 2: D) would have seen
7. Hueco 1: D) had invited; Hueco 2: D) would have come
8. Hueco 1: B) would have stayed; Hueco 2: A) hadn't felt

Parte 2 – Completa el hueco

1. had found; would have opened
2. had cooked; would have eaten
3. would have helped; had asked
4. would have arrived; had been
5. would have done; had known
6. would have visited; had had

Parte 3 – Pon los verbos en la forma correcta

1. asked; would agree
2. had spoken; would have heard
3. had called; would have helped
4. would have helped; had asked
5. were; would be able to
6. would have finished; had had

Parte 4 – Traduce

1. had told
2. would have been able
3. had started
4. would have done
5. would have accepted
6. had understood

Parte 5 – Relaciona las parejas

1. G (habría estado bien)
2. C (no había comido)
3. H (habría llamado)
4. A (había recordado)
5. E (habría visto)
6. D (había estudiado)
7. B (había advertido)
8. F (se habría sentido)