

**Before the Hearings Panel
At Porirua City Council**

Under Schedule 1 of the Resource Management Act 1991

In the matter of the Proposed Porirua District Plan

Between **Various**

Submitters

And **Porirua City Council**

Respondent

**Council reply on Signs and Temporary Activities Chapters – Michael David
Rachlin on behalf of Porirua City Council**

Date: 8th March 2022

INTRODUCTION:

1 My full name is Michael David Rachlin. I am employed as a Principal Policy Planner for Porirua City Council.

2 I have read the evidence and tabled statements provided by submitters relevant to the Section 42A Reports for the Signs and Temporary Activities Chapters.

3 I have prepared this Council reply on behalf of the Porirua City Council (**Council**) in respect of matters raised through Hearing Stream 4.

4 Specifically, this statement of evidence relates to the matters in the

- Section 42A Report – Signs
- Section 42A Report – Temporary Activities.

5 I am authorised to provide this evidence on behalf of the Council.

QUALIFICATIONS, EXPERIENCE AND CODE OF CONDUCT

6 Appendix C of my section 42A reports set out my qualifications and experience.

7 I confirm that I am continuing to abide by the Code of Conduct for Expert Witnesses set out in the Environment Court's Practice Note 2014.

SCOPE OF REPLY

8 This reply follows Hearing Stream 4 held on the 8-9th, 11th, 14-15th February 2022. Minute 20 of the Hearing Procedures allows for s42A report authors to submit a written reply within 15 working days of the adjournment of the hearing.

9 The main topics addressed in this reply include:

- Answers to questions posed by the Panel during the hearing
- Changes to recommendations in s42A report

10 Appendix 1 has a list of materials provided by submitters including expert evidence, legal submissions, submitter statements etc. This information is all available on the PDP Hearings Portal.

11 Appendix 2 has recommended amendments to PDP provisions, with updated recommendations differentiated from those made in Appendix A of the s42A report.

12 Appendix 3 has an updated table of recommended responses to submissions and further submissions, with updated recommendations differentiated from those made in Appendix B of the s42A report.

13 For ease of reference, I have shown any changes proposed through this right of reply as follows:

s42A Report	deletions / <u>insertions</u>
Right of Reply version	deletions / <u>insertions</u>

Answers to questions posed by the Panel

Signs

14 **Reflectivity:** Mr Wright, the Council’s lighting expert, in response to questions from the Panel advised that while the PDP could include a standard to manage reflectivity from signs, recommended that it should not do so. His oral evidence noted that controlling reflectivity was tricky and that:

- Different colours have different reflectivity rates. For example, a white sign would have a reflectivity rate of 70% compared to 30%-40% for a blue sign, down to 15% for dark blue.
- There is little difference in the reflectivity rate between buildings and signs.

15 Waka Kotahi (submitter 82) in their evidence in chief and oral evidence did not provide any specific evidence to support the inclusion of a standard managing reflectivity from signs.

16 In my s42A report I recommended that the management of the reflectivity of signs on the transport network should be included in SIGNS-P4 with a consequential change to SIGNS-S6 to include a standard for reflectivity. Correspondingly, I recommended that submission points 82.180 and 82.294 be accepted in part, insofar as they relate to this matter.

17 Based on the evidence of Mr Wright, I no longer recommend that SIGN-P4 and SIGN-S6 are amended to include the management of the reflectivity of signs.

Recommended Changes

- a. **Amend** the SIGN-P4 as set out below and in Appendix A.

SIGN-P4	Signs located on sites adjoining the transport network
<p>Require signs to be designed and located so they do not compromise the safe and unobstructed use of the transport network by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Restricting the type, scale, design, and location of signs having regard to the road type and speed environment of a road; 2. Controlling sign proliferation, illumination levels, light spill, <u>reflectivity</u>, flashing and moving images and digital signs; 3. Avoiding signs that <u>obscure</u>, imitate, compete with, or give instructions that conflict with traffic signs or traffic control devices; and 4. Allowing signs that do not obstruct sightlines when located parallel to the transport network. 	

b. **Amend** the SIGN-S6 as set out below and in Appendix A.

SIGN-S6	Traffic safety	
All zones	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Signs must not have any flashing or revolving lights or lasers where located adjacent to any road. 2. All freestanding signs located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum setback distances from other signs as read from one direction of travel and measured parallel to the centreline of the road in SIGN-Table 1. 3. All signs located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum lettering sizes in SIGN-Table 2; 4. Any sign located on a site adjoining the road or road reserve and is at right angles to the road or state highway must be located the minimum separation distance specified in SIGN-Table 3, measured horizontally from any existing traffic sign, railway crossing or intersection. 5. Signs must not be shaped or use images or colours, including changeable messages, that could be mistaken for a traffic control device in colour, shape or appearance. 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 3. The colour, content, lighting and dimensions of the sign; 4. Any adverse effects on any traffic control device or directional sign; 5. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist and pedestrian safety; and 6. Any cumulative effects.

6. Off-site, election or temporary signs must not be located on a site adjoining any section of a State Highway with a speed limit of 70 km/hr or more.

7. A sign adjoining a road must not display any image that contains reflective, fluorescent, phosphorescent materials that will reflect headlights, or distract or interfere with a road user's vision.

- 18 **Scope to amend SIGN-S6.4:** Mr Braithwaite and Mr Swears, witnesses for Waka Kotahi, in their evidence in chief, recommended that SIGN-S6.4 be amended to remove the qualifier, “at right angles”. In paragraphs 22 to 28 of my supplementary planning statement I agreed with the benefit of removing this qualifier but found that there was no scope to make this change. The Hearing Panel asked me to reconsider the issue of scope, given that the submission from Waka Kotahi sought to include a broader qualifier (“signs visible from a state highway”) [submission point 82.201], which could encompass the removal of, “at right angles” from this standard. Mr Braithwaite, in his oral evidence, was also of this view.
- 19 I have given this matter further consideration and agree that submission points 82.201 and 82.294 do provide the necessary scope for the change sought by Mr Braithwaite and Mr Swears. In my s42A report I provided commentary on the use of the term, “visible from a state highway” and noted that this would extend spatially over a wide area of the city since these areas would be visible from a state highway. As such, this includes signs that would be at right angle to a road or state highway.
- 20 Submission point 82.294, seeks, *“Amend the provisions of the Proposed District Plan as detailed in Table 1 including such further, alternative or*

consequential relief sought in the submission". I consider that the removal of the "at right angles" qualifier is a further relief to an amendment sought by the submitter to the provisions of the PDP.

Recommended Changes

- a. **Amend SIGN-S6** as set out below and in Appendix A.

SIGN-S6	Traffic safety	
All zones	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Signs must not have any flashing or revolving lights or lasers where located adjacent to any road. 2. All freestanding signs located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum setback distances from other signs as read from one direction of travel and measured parallel to the centreline of the road in SIGN-Table 1. 3. All signs located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum lettering sizes in SIGN-Table 2; 4. Any sign located on a site adjoining the road or road reserve and is at right angles to the road or state highway must be located the minimum separation distance specified in SIGN-Table 3, measured horizontally from any existing traffic sign, pedestrian crossing, curves with chevron signing, railway crossing or intersection. 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 3. The colour, content, lighting and dimensions of the sign; 4. Any adverse effects on any traffic control device or directional sign; 5. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist and pedestrian safety; and 6. Any cumulative effects.

5. Signs must not be shaped or use images or colours, including changeable messages, that could be mistaken for a traffic control device in colour, shape or appearance.

6. Off-site, election or temporary signs must not be located on a site adjoining any section of a State Highway with a speed limit of 70 km/hr or more.

7. A sign adjoining a road must not display any image that contains reflective, fluorescent, phosphorescent materials that will reflect headlights, or distract or interfere with a road user's vision.

S32AA evaluation

21 The change will result in an extension of regulatory controls since more signs will be subject to SIGN-S6.4; it will now apply to any sign on a site that adjoins a road, not just those that sit at right angle to that road. In my opinion, this extension of regulatory control is more appropriate in achieving the objectives of the PDP than the notified provisions. I consider that:

- The recommended amendment will better protect the safety of the transport network by controlling signage that

otherwise causes physical and visual obstruction to critical transport features such as traffic signs and intersections. These transport features are necessary to the safe and efficient running of the transport network. As such the amendment provides for the safety of people, and the contribution of the transport network to social, economic and cultural wellbeing of the community.

- The amendment will better achieve SIGN-O1 than the notified SIGN S6.4.

22 **Amendment to P4.4:** The Hearing Panel sought advice on whether this policy should be amended to, “Only allow” rather than “Allow” signs that do not obstruct sightlines when located parallel to the transport network. I agree that this change is appropriate as it better articulates and defines the action required to achieve SIGN-O1. The amended wording provides stronger direction to plan users and decision makers on the circumstances where signs will be allowed adjacent to the road network.

23 Scope for this change is provided by Waka Kotahi submission points 82.180 and 82.294. Submission point 82.180 sought that “allow” be replaced by “avoid”, while 82.294, sought “*Amend the provisions of the Proposed District Plan as detailed in Table 1 including such further, alternative or consequential relief sought in the submission*”. I consider that the change represents an alternative relief to that sought in 82.180.

Recommended Changes

- a. **Amend SIGN-P4** as set out below and in Appendix A.

SIGN-P4	Signs located on sites adjoining the transport network
Require <u>signs</u> to be designed and located so they do not compromise the safe and unobstructed use of the transport network by:	

1. Restricting the type, scale, design, and location of signs having regard to the road type and speed environment of a road;
2. Controlling sign proliferation, illumination levels, light spill, reflectivity, flashing and moving images and digital signs;
3. Avoiding signs that obscure, imitate, compete with, or give instructions that conflict with traffic signs or traffic control devices; and
4. Only Allowing signs that do not obstruct sightlines when located parallel to the transport network.

S32AA evaluation

24 I consider that the amendment is more appropriate in achieving the objectives of the PDP than the notified provisions. In particular:

- The recommended change better articulates the action required to achieve SIGN-O1 and provides greater direction to decision makers and plan users on where to locate signs in relation to the road network.
- The recommended amendment will have a greater environmental, economic, social, and cultural benefit than the notified provision, in that it will better achieve the safe and efficient operation of the road network.

25 **Definition of interpretation sign:** The Hearing Panel suggested that the definition might be better worded by replacing, “often” with “and may include”. I agree that this change in wording provides a more accurate and focussed definition than the wording suggested in my s42A report, in response to Waka Kotahi submission point 82.183. This will better aid plan interpretation and administration.

Recommended Changes

- a. **Amend** definition as set out below and in Appendix A.

Interpretation sign¹

means signs that provide information to the public on the environmental, historic, cultural or other values of an area, often with and may include photos, drawings or maps.

26 I have not undertaken a s32AA evaluation of this change given that it does not materially change the substance of the definition.

Temporary Military Training Activity (TMTA)

27 **TEMP-O3:** The Hearing Panel questioned whether the new objective proposed in my s42A on Temporary Activities needed to identify the degree to which adverse effects from TMTA will be mitigated. I have considered this matter further and do not consider that additional wording is necessary. The action required to achieve TEMP-O3 is identified in TEMP-P3 and this identifies the level to which adverse effects will need to be mitigated.

28 The wording I proposed for TEMP-O3 recognises that a level of adverse effects from TMTA will arise and is considered acceptable. This recognises the temporary nature of the effects, and in the case of weapons firing, recognises that effects from this activity cannot be anticipated in any zone. Put another way, military training involving small arms firing will intrinsically sit outside the anticipated environmental outcomes for any zone.

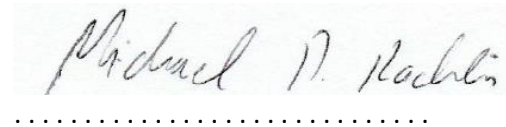
29 **NZDF additional comments:** Alex Gifford, on behalf of NZDF, has submitted a memorandum dated 15th February which responds to several matters raised by the Hearing Panel in response to his oral evidence. I note that he is recommending that the noise standard for weapons firing include an additional standard, as follows:

¹ Waka Kotahi [82.183]

For the avoidance of doubt, all activities shall comply with the relevant peak sound pressure levels in standard c regardless of compliance being achieved with the relevant separation distance.

30 In my opinion, the effect of this clause would be to make the setback standards² for daytime and night-time weapons firing and the associated benefits from the use of this planning method redundant. As such, my recommendation remains as set out in my supplementary planning statement³.

Date: 8th March 2022



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² As sought by NZDF

³ Paragraphs 12-15, and Attachment 1

Appendix 1 – List of materials provided by submitters

Statements of supplementary planning evidence	Ben Cartwright For Transpower [60] Pauline Whitney For Transpower [60] (11 Feb 22) Pauline Whitney For Transpower [60] (14 Feb 22) Pauline Whitney For Transpower [60]
Submitter evidence	Alex Gifford (Planning) For Nz Defence Force [124] Angie Crafer (Transport) For Kāinga Ora [81] Ben Cartwright For Transpower [60] Brendon Liggett (Corporate - Noise And Vibration) For Kāinga Ora [81] Cath Heppelthwaite (Noise) For Waka Kotahi - Attachment C [82] Cath Heppelthwaite (Noise) For Waka Kotahi [82] Chris Horne For Powerco [83] Claudia Jones (Planning) For Waka Kotahi [82] Darran Humpheson (Acoustic) For Nz Defence Force [124] Dean Raymond On Behalf Of Heritage Nz Pouhere Taonga [65] Dr Stephen Chiles (Noise And Vibration) For Kiwirail [86] Dr Stephen Chiles (Noise) For Waka Kotahi [82] Gary Scholfield For Powerco [83] Graeme Mccarrison For Spark, Andrew Kantor For Chorus, Colin Clune For Vodafone Jon Styles (Noise And Vibration) For Kāinga Ora [81] Karen Williams (Planning) For Kāinga Ora [81] Luke Braithwaite (Lighting And Signage) For Waka Kotahi [82] Meghan Barrett For Firstgas Ltd [84] Michelle Grinlinton-Hancock (Planning) For Kiwirail [86] Nicola Hine For Firstgas Ltd [84] Rebecca Davies For Nz Defence Force [124] Rebecca Eng For Transpower [60] Robert Swears For Waka Kotahi [82] Timothy Lester For Wellington Electricity [85] Tom Anderson On Behalf Of Chorus, Spark And Vodafone [51] Submitter Rebuttal Evidence - Claudia Jones For Waka Kotahi [82] Submitter Rebuttal Evidence - Jon Styles For Kāinga Ora [81] Submitter Rebuttal Evidence - Karen Williams For Kāinga Ora [81] Submitter Rebuttal Evidence - Michelle Grinlinton-Hancock (Planning) For Kiwirail [86] Submitter Rebuttal Evidence - Pauline Whitney For Transpower Nz [60]
Legal submissions	Christina Sheard For Waka Kotahi [82] - Noise And Vibration D A Allan And A K Devine For Kāinga Ora [81] - Noise Ezekiel Hudspith For Transpower Nz [60] - Outline L J Rapley For Kiwirail [86]

	<p>Nick Whittington For Kāinga Ora [81] - Notification, Earthworks, Rail Corridor</p> <p>Rosemary Broad And Katherine Anton For Director General Of Conservation [135]</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Environmental Defence Society Inc V New Zealand King Salmon Company Ltd 2014 Nzsc 38</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Port Otago Ltd V Environmental Defence Society Inc [2021] Nzca 638</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Taranaki Energy Watch Inc V South Taranaki District Council [2018] Nzencv 227</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Taranaki Energy Watch Inc V South Taranaki District Council [2020] Nzencv 165</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Taranaki Energy Watch Inc V South Taranaki District Council [2020] Nzencv 18</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Tauranga Environmental Protection Society V Tauranga City Council [2021] Nzhc 1201</p> <p>Transpower Attachment - Transpower New Zealand Ltd V Auckland Council [2017] Nzhc 281</p>
Submitter presentations	<p>Summary of Evidence Karen Williams For Kāinga Ora [81]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Robert Swears for Waka Kotahi [82]</p> <p>Counsel Speaking Notes for Transpower [60]</p> <p>Mike Arnold [175] (Attachment 1)</p> <p>Mike Arnold [175] (Attachment 2 - Photo of Parabolic Dish)</p> <p>Mike Arnold [175]</p> <p>Powerco [83]</p> <p>Speaking Notes Tom Anderson for Telcos [51]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Alex Gifford For Nz Defence Force [124]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Cath Heppelthwaite For Waka Kotahi [82]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Claudia Jones For Waka Kotahi [82]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Dr Stephen Chiles (Noise and Vibration) For Kiwirail [86] And Waka Kotahi [82]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence John Styles for Kāinga Ora [81]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence Luke Braithwaite For Waka Kotahi [82]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence of Ben Cartwright for Transpower [60]</p> <p>Summary of Evidence of Rebecca Eng For Transpower [60]</p> <p>Summary Statement Michelle Grinlinton-Hancock For Kiwirail [86]</p> <p>Survey and Spatial Nz (Wellington Branch) [72]</p> <p>Trotr [264]</p>
Submitter statements	<p>Greater Wellington Regional Council [137]</p> <p>Milmac Homes Ltd [258] - Earthworks Chapter</p> <p>Paul Botha [118]</p> <p>Robyn Smith [168]</p> <p>Carrus Corporation Ltd [68]</p> <p>Fenz [119]</p> <p>Ministry of Education [134]</p> <p>Oil Companies [123] (Updated 20 Jan 2022)</p> <p>Z Energy Ltd [92] - Noise Chapter</p>

<p>Submitter memos</p>	<p>Joint Memorandum of Counsel for Hearing Stream 4 - Kiwirail And Waka Kotahi (27 Jan 22)</p> <p>Joint Memorandum of Counsel Regarding Hearing Stream 4 Infrastructure Policies - Transpower And Director General Of Conserva</p> <p>Memo to Panel - Alex Gifford For Nz Defence [124] (15 Feb 22)</p> <p>Memo to Panel - Andrew Cameron For Titahi Bay Amateur Radio Club [224] (21 Feb 22)</p> <p>Memo to Panel - Hs4 Additional Information - Firstgas [84]</p> <p>Memorandum of Counsel - Transpower Nz Regarding Filing of Hearing Stream 4 Submissions (2 Feb 2022)</p> <p>Memorandum of Counsel - Waka Kotahi [82] (16 Feb 22) - Attachment 1 - Ports of Auckland V Auckland City Council</p> <p>Memorandum of Counsel - Waka Kotahi [82] (16 Feb 22)</p> <p>Memorandum of Counsel For Transpower [60] - Hearing Stream 4 (15 Feb 22)</p>
<p>Joint Witness Statements</p>	<p>Noise - PCC and NZ Defence Force</p> <p>Road and Rail Noise - experts for Kāinga Ora, Kiwirail, PCC and Waka Kotahi</p> <p>Transport - experts for Kāinga Ora, PCC and Waka Kotahi</p>

Appendix 2 – Recommended amendments to PDP provisions

In order to distinguish between the recommendations made in the s42A report and the recommendations that arise from this report:

- s42A recommendations are shown in **red text** (with underline and ~~strike out~~ as appropriate); and
- Recommendations from this report in response to evidence are shown in **blue text** (with underline and ~~strike-out~~ as appropriate).

SIGN - Signs

This chapter contains provisions that have **legal effect**. They are identified with a



to the right hand side of the provision. To see more about what legal effect means please click here.

This chapter contains rules that have **delayed legal effect** under section 86B(1)(c) of the RMA 1991. Rules that have delayed legal effect are identified in teal with a



to the right hand side of the provision. The delayed legal effect of the two rules identified relates to compliance with SIGN-S11. Compliance with SIGN-S11 will not have legal effect until the Plan becomes operative in accordance with clause 20 of Schedule 1 of the RMA 1991.

Signs provide benefits to people and communities by displaying useful or important community, consumer and destination information and safety messages and controls. Signs are often used to advertise commercial goods and services, promote events and activities, and provide directions for transport network users.

However, if not carefully managed, signs may cause adverse effects on the surrounding environment. The erection of signs may result in visual clutter and undermine the character and amenity

<p>values of an area, particularly where the number of signs results in adverse cumulative visual effects. Amenity values may also be affected by illuminated or digital signs due to light spill and glare. Signs visible from roads also have the potential to cause distraction to road users, resulting in a road safety hazard.</p>
<p>The acceptability of the adverse effects of signs varies depending on the anticipated amenity and character of the relevant Zones. Off-site signs and illuminated signs which meet relevant standards are generally anticipated in the Commercial and Mixed Use Zones and General Industrial Zone, where they can contribute to the vibrancy and character of the areas. Digital signs may be appropriate in commercial areas where amenity values and road safety are retained.</p>
<p>This chapter manages signs located on both public and private land where the sign is fixed or projected onto the land or structure. This is to ensure signs are compatible with character and amenity values of the local and wider environment and do not adversely affect the safety of the transport network.</p>
<p>If a sign meets the definition of a 'building' or 'structure' then all zone-based provisions regarding setbacks from boundaries and height in relation to boundary standards for buildings and structures apply.</p>
<p>Signs on or visible from State Highways</p>
<p>Signs located on State Highways require approval from the New Zealand Transport Agency, regardless of whether the sign complies with the provisions of the District Plan. Such signs will need to be consistent with Waka Kotahi New Zealand Transport Agency's Manual of Traffic Signs and Markings and the Traffic Control Devices Manual.⁴</p>
<p><u>Election signs</u>⁵</p>
<p>The size and lettering design of election campaign signs are controlled through the Electoral (Advertisements of a Specified Kind) Regulations 2005. The time period for signs to be erected and removed for general elections is covered in the Electoral Act 1993. No separate legislation or regulation covers time periods for local government election signage, which is addressed by this chapter.</p>
<p><u>Election signs</u>⁶</p>
<p>Note: The definition of a sign in this plan is limited to signs that are fixed to structures such as buildings or projected onto structures. Portable signs on Council owned land are managed under the</p>

⁴ Waka Kotahi [82.174]

⁵ Ibid

⁶ Ibid

Public Places Bylaw 2019 and may require a sign permit. Signs mounted to vehicles for the purpose of advertising are managed under the *Porirua City Council General Bylaw 1991 Part 16 – Traffic under clause 16.12* where they risk impacting traffic safety.

Objectives

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1** **Signs⁷ are appropriately managed**

Signs contribute to the social, cultural and economic wellbeing of the community and do not compromise:

1. The character and amenity values of the zone;
2. The safe and efficient operation of the transport ~~and~~ pedestrian⁸ network;
3. The identified values and qualities of any Overlay they are located in or on; or
4. The health and safety of people.

Policies

**SI
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P1** **Informational and temporary signs**

Allow informational and temporary signs where they are located and designed to be compatible with the purpose, character and amenity values of the zone in which they are located, including:

1. Railway signs⁹ and traffic signs¹⁰;
2. Official signs¹¹;
3. Directional signs
4. Temporary signs;
5. Election signs;
6. Real estate signs; and
7. Infrastructure signs.

**SI
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P2** **On-site advertising signs**

⁷ Clause 16 to RMA [link to definition of sign][applies to **all** cases where “signs” occur]

⁸ Waka Kotahi [82.176]

⁹ Clause 16 to RMA [link to definition of railway sign]

¹⁰ Clause 16 to RMA [link to definition of traffic sign] [applies to **all** cases where “traffic signs” occur]

¹¹ Clause 16 to RMA [link to definition of official sign] [applies to **all** cases where “official signs” occur]

<p>Provide for on-site advertising signs where they are consistent with the purpose, character and amenity values of the zone, and:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Do not compromise the character and amenity values of any adjoining zones; 2. Do not compromise public health and safety, including <u>users of the transport network traffic and road user safety</u>¹²; 3. Do not result in visual clutter and other adverse cumulative effects; 4. Do not adversely affect amenity values, particularly nighttime amenity for residential activities; and 5. Where relevant, are in proportion to the scale of the building it is located on and the number and size of the tenancies and the size of the site.
<p>SI Digital and illuminated signs G N- P3</p>
<p>Enable illuminated signs in Commercial and Mixed Use Zones and the General Industrial Zone, and provide for the use of digital signs in the City Centre Zone and Large Format Retail Zone, where it can be demonstrated that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The character and amenity values of the zone and adjoining zones is maintained; 2. There are no adverse effects on the safety of <u>the transport network road users</u>¹³; and 3. The effects of light spill and glare do not adversely affect existing lawful or permitted activities within the surrounding environment.
<p>SI Signs located on sites adjoining the transport network G N- P4</p>
<p>Require <u>signs</u> to be designed and located so they do not compromise the safe and unobstructed use of the transport network by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Restricting the type, scale, design, and location of <u>signs</u> having regard to the road type and speed environment of a road; 2. Controlling sign proliferation, illumination levels, light spill, <u>reflectivity</u>, flashing and moving images and digital signs; 3. Avoiding <u>signs</u> that <u>obscure</u>¹⁴, imitate, compete with, or give instructions that conflict with <u>traffic signs</u> or traffic control devices; and

¹² Waka Kotahi [82.178]

¹³ Waka Kotahi [82.179]

¹⁴ Ibid

<p>4. <u>Only</u> <u>allowing</u>¹⁵ <u>signs</u> that do not obstruct sightlines when located parallel to the transport network.</p>
<p>SI Off-site signs G N- P5</p>
<p>Only allow off-site signs located within the City Centre Zone, General Industrial Zone, Large Format Retail Zone, Mixed Use Zone or Sport and Active Recreation Zone where they are of a complementary size and scale to other <u>signs</u> in the zone.</p>
<p>SI <u>Signs</u> within Overlays G N- P6</p>
<p>Enable interpretation signs, official signs, directional signs, and real estate signs, and provide for other <u>signs</u>, on any sites, areas, items and/or features identified in SCHED2 - Historic Heritage Items (Group A), SCHED3 - Historic Heritage Items (Group B), SCHED4 - Historic Heritage Sites, SCHED6 - Sites and Areas of Significance to Māori, SCHED7 - Significant Natural Area, SCHED9 - Outstanding Natural Features and Landscapes, SCHED10 - Special Amenity Landscapes or SCHED11 - Coastal High Natural Character Areas where the sign:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Is associated with lawful activities on the site; 2. Will not be visually prominent, considering the use of recessive and low-reflective colours and finishes; 3. Does not compromise the identified values, characteristics and features that are described for the relevant Overlay; 4. Minimises any adverse effect on the values, characteristics and features that are described for the relevant Overlay; and 5. Is consistent with the matters in SIGN-P2.
<p>SI <u>Signs</u> located within or on Porirua City Council land G (not including Council Reserve land) N- P7</p>
<p>Enable temporary and election and <u>signs</u> on Porirua City Council land where the sign is within locations identified in SCHED13, and provide for other signs where it can be demonstrated that the sign location and design:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Does not adversely affect the character and amenity values of the zone; and 2. Does not adversely affect the safe and efficient operation of the transport network.
<p>Rules</p>

¹⁵ Waka Kotahi [82.180], [82.294]

Note: There may be a number of provisions that apply to an activity, building, structure or site. Resource consent may therefore be required under rules in this chapter as well as other chapters. Unless specifically stated in a rule, resource consent is required under each relevant rule. The steps to determine the status of an activity are set out in the General Approach chapter.

Note: If a sign meets the definition of a 'building' or 'structure' then all zone-based provisions regarding setbacks from boundaries and height in relation to boundary standards for buildings and structures apply.

Note: Rules relating to signs associated with infrastructure are located within the Infrastructure chapter.

SIGN-R1 **Official signs, interpretation signs and directional signs not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay**

All zones 1. Activity status: **Permitted**

Where:

1. Compliance is achieved with:
 - a. SIGN-S1;
 - b. SIGN-S5; and
 - c. SIGN-S6.

All zones 2. Activity status: **Restricted discretionary**

Where:

- a. Where compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S5 or SIGN-S6.

Matters of discretion are restricted to:

1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.

SIGN-R2 **Traffic signs and railway signs**

All zones 1. Activity status: **Permitted**

SIGN-R3 **Temporary signs for temporary activities and events not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay**

All zones 1. Activity status: **Permitted**

Where:

- a. Compliance is achieved with:
 - i. SIGN-S5;
 - ii. SIGN-S6;

	<p>iii. SIGN-S8;</p> <p>iv. SIGN-S11; and</p> <p>v. SIGN-S15.</p> <p>Note: Part of the rule that has delayed legal effect is SIGN-R3-1(a)(iv)</p>
All zones	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S5, SIGN-S6, SIGN-S8,</p> <p>SIGN-S11 or</p> <p>SIGN-S15.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p> <p>Note: Part of the rule that has delayed legal effect relates to SIGN-S11.</p>
<p>SIGN-R4 Real estate signs not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay</p>	
All zones	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is achieved with:</p> <p>i. SIGN-S6; and</p> <p>ii. SIGN-S9.</p>
All zones	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S6 or SIGN-S9.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p>
<p>SIGN-R5 Election signs not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay</p>	
All zones	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is achieved with:</p>

	<p>i. SIGN-S6; ii. SIGN-S10; and</p> <p>iii. SIGN-S11.</p> <p>Note 1: The size and design requirements of election signs are specified under Electoral Act 1993 and Electoral (Advertisements of a Specified Kind) Regulations 2005.</p> <p>Note 2: Part of the rule that has delayed legal effect is SIGN-R5-1(a)(iii).</p>
<p>All zones</p>	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S6, SIGN-S10 or</p> <p>SIGN-S11.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p> <p>Note: Part of the rule that has delayed legal effect relates to SIGN-S11.</p>
<p>SIGN-R6</p>	<p>Off-site signs, other than real estate signs, election signs or temporary signs, not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay</p>
<p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p>	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is achieved with:</p> <p>i. SIGN-S1; ii. SIGN-S2; iii. SIGN-S4; iv. SIGN-S5; v. SIGN-S6; and vi. SIGN-S15.</p>

<p>Sport and Active Recreation Zone</p>	
<p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>Sport and Active Recreation Zone</p>	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S2, SIGN-S4, SIGN-S5, SIGN-S6 or SIGN-S15.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion of any infringed standard.</p>
<p>Residential Zones</p> <p>Rural Zones</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p> <p>Open Space Zone</p>	<p>3. Activity status: Discretionary</p>

	<p>Future Urban Zone</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hong oeka)</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)</p>
<p>SIGN-R7 Signs attached to or projected or painted on a building, wall, window, fence or other structure not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay, excluding veranda signs</p>	
	<p>All zones</p> <p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The sign does not protrude above the highest point of the building or structure to which it is attached, projected or painted; and b. Compliance is achieved with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. SIGN-S1; ii. SIGN-S2; iii. SIGN-S3; iv. SIGN-S4; v. SIGN-S6; vi. SIGN-S12; and vii. SIGN-S13. <p>Note: Veranda signs¹⁶ are addressed separately by SIGN-R9 below.</p>


¹⁶ Clause 16 to RMA [link to definition]

All zones	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-R7-1.a.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters set out in SIGN-P2.</p>
All zones	<p>3. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S2, SIGN-S3, SIGN-S4, SIGN-S6, SIGN-S12 or SIGN-S13.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p>
<p>SIGN-R8 Freestanding signs¹⁷ not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay</p>	
All zones	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is achieved with:</p> <p>i. SIGN-S1;</p> <p>ii. SIGN-S2;</p> <p>iii. SIGN-S4;</p> <p>iv. SIGN-S5;</p> <p>v. SIGN-S6;</p> <p>vi. SIGN-S12; and</p> <p>vii. SIGN-S13.</p>
All zones	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S2, SIGN-S4, SIGN-S5, SIGN-S6, SIGN-S12 or SIGN-S13.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p>
<p>SIGN-R9 Veranda signs not located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay</p>	

¹⁷ Clause 16 to RMA [change term in definition from “free standing sign” to “freestanding sign”]

<p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Settlement Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p>	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is achieved with:</p> <p>i. SIGN-S1;</p> <p>ii. SIGN-S4;</p> <p>iii. SIGN-S7; and</p> <p>iv. SIGN-S13.</p>
<p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Settlement Zone</p>	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S4, SIGN-S7 or SIGN-S13.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. The matters of discretion in any infringed standard.</p>

	<p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p>
	<p>Residential Zones</p> <p>3. Activity status: Discretionary</p> <p>General Rural Zone</p> <p>Rural Lifestyle Zone</p> <p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>Open Space and Recreation Zones</p> <p>Future Urban Zone</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hong oeka)</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone</p>

	(BRAN Z)
SIGN- R10 	Signs located within any Overlay other than Natural Hazard Overlay or Coastal Hazard Overlay
All zones	<p>1. Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. The sign is an:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Interpretation sign; ii. Official sign; iii. Directional sign; or iv. Real estate sign; and <p>b. Compliance is achieved with:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. SIGN-S1;¹⁸ <u>i.</u> SIGN-S4; <u>ii.</u> SIGN-S5; <u>iii.</u> SIGN-S6; <u>iv.</u> SIGN-S9; and <u>v.</u> SIGN-S14. <p>Note: This rule only has immediate legal effect for Overlays relating to Historic Heritage, Sites and Areas of Significance to Māori and Significant Natural Areas.</p>
All zones	<p>2. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-R10-1.a.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The matters in SIGN-P2 and SIGN-P6. <p>Note: This rule only has immediate legal effect for Overlays relating to Historic Heritage, Sites and Areas of Significance to Māori and Significant Natural Areas.</p>
All zones	<p>3. Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-S1, SIGN-S4, SIGN-S5, SIGN-S6, SIGN-S9 or SIGN-S14.</p>

¹⁸ Heritage NZ [65.56]

Matters of discretion are restricted to:

1. The matters of discretion of any infringed standard.

Note: This rule only has immediate legal effect for Overlays relating to Historic Heritage, Sites and Areas of Significance to Māori and Significant Natural Areas.

SIGN-R11 **Digital signs**

City Centre Zone

Large Format Retail Zone

1. Activity status: **Restricted discretionary**

Where:

- a. Compliance is achieved with:
 - i. SIGN-S1;
 - ii. SIGN-S2;
 - iii. SIGN-S3;
 - iv. SIGN-S4;
 - v. SIGN-S5;
 - vi. SIGN-S6;
 - vii. SIGN-S7; and
 - viii. SIGN-S12.

The matters of discretion are restricted to:

1. The matters in SIGN-P3 and SIGN-P4.

Section 88 information requirements for applications:

1. Applications for digital signs must provide, in addition to the standard information requirements, the following:
 - a. Written confirmation of compliance with SIGN-R11-1.a from a suitably qualified lighting expert.

City Centre Zone

Large Format Retail Zone

2. Activity status: **Discretionary**

Where:

- a. Compliance is not achieved with SIGN-R11-1.a.

Residential Zones

Rural Zones

3. Activity status: **Non-complying**

	Industrial Zones Neighbourhood Centre Zone Local Centre Zone Mixed Use Zone Open Space and Recreation Zones Special Purpose Zones
SIGN-R12	Any sign not otherwise provided for as a permitted, restricted discretionary, discretionary or non-complying activity
All zones	1. Activity status: Discretionary

Standards		
SIGN-S1	Maximum single face area of any individual sign	
Large Format Retail Zone City Centre Zone General Industrial Zone	1. The sign area must not exceed 10m ² when measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.	Matters of discretion are restricted to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area;

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
Settlement Zone Neighbourhood Centre Zone Local Centre Zone Mixed Use Zone	<p>2. The sign area must not exceed 5m² when measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
Residential Zones	<p>3. The sign area must not exceed 1.5m² when measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites;

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
<p>General Rural Zone</p> <p>Rural Lifestyle Zone</p> <p>Future Urban Zone (where <u>signs</u> are associated with lawfully established residential activities)</p> <p>Open Space and Recreation Zones</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hongoe ka)</p>	<p>4. The maximum area of a sign must not exceed 3m² when measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.

¹⁹ Clause 16 to RMA [correction to spelling]

Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)		
SIGN-S2	Maximum combined area of signs per site	
<p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p>	<p>1. The total combined area of signs, other than temporary signs and election signs, visible from outside of the site attached to buildings, fences, walls and other structures per site must not exceed 20% of the elevation area of the building, fence, wall or structure to which they are attached or projected.</p> <p>2. The total combined area of freestanding signs other than temporary signs must not exceed 30m².</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Settlement Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p>	<p>3. The total combined area of signs, other than temporary signs and election signs, visible from outside of the site attached to buildings, fences, walls and other structures per site must not exceed 20% of the elevation area of the building, fence, wall or structure to which they are attached or projected.</p> <p>4. The total combined area of freestanding signs other than temporary signs must not exceed 24m².</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options;

		<p>5. The dimensions of the sign; and</p> <p>6. Any cumulative effects.</p>
<p>Residential Zones</p>	<p>5. The total face area of all <u>signs</u>, other than temporary signs and election signs, on the site visible from any point outside of the site must not exceed 1.5m².</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Rural Zones</p> <p>Future Urban Zone</p> <p>Sports and Active Recreation Zone</p> <p>Open Space Zone</p>	<p>6. The total face area of all <u>signs</u>, other than temporary signs and election signs, on the site visible from any point outside of the site must not exceed 3m².</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Cumulative effects of the sign.

SIGN-S3 Maximum elevation sign area per tenancy		
<p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p>	<p>1. The total combined area of signs, other than temporary signs and election signs, visible from outside of the site attached to buildings, fences, walls and other structures per tenancy must not exceed the area calculated in accordance with SIGN-Figure 1 where there are two or more tenancies occupying the site or building.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Settlement Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p>	<p>2. The total combined area of signs, other than temporary signs and election signs, visible from outside of the site attached to buildings, fences, walls and other structures per tenancy must not exceed the area calculated in accordance with SIGN-Figure 2 where there are two or more tenancies occupying the site or building.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; and 6. Any cumulative effects.
SIGN-S4 Number of signs per site		

<p>All zones</p>	<p>For the purpose of this standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are no limits on the number of signs per site which are not visible from any point outside of the site or are temporary or election signs. • Signs with more than one side where each side can be viewed from a single point outside of the site must be treated as two or more signs. • One support structure advertising multiple tenancies for a site or building must be measured and assessed as one sign. 	<p>There are no matters of discretion for this standard.</p>
<p>Residential Zones</p> <p>General Rural Zone</p> <p>Rural Lifestyle Zone</p>	<p>1. There must be no more than one sign per site which is visible from any point outside of the site.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; and 5. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Settlement Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p>	<p>2. There must be no more than one freestanding sign per road frontage for each site.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the

<p>Local Centre Zone</p>	<p>3. There must be no more than one sign per tenancy per road or pedestrian frontage attached to the fascia of a veranda.</p> <p>4. There must be no more than one sign per tenancy per road or pedestrian frontage attached underneath a veranda.</p> <p>5. There must be no more than one sign per tenancy attached to a wall, fence or building per elevation (other than a veranda sign).</p>	<p>character and amenity values of the surrounding area;</p> <p>3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites;</p> <p>4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; and</p> <p>5. Any cumulative effects.</p>
<p>Large Format Retail Zone</p> <p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Mixed Use Zone</p>	<p>6. There must be no more than one freestanding sign per 50m of road frontage where sites on the opposite side of the road are within a Commercial and Mixed Use Zone, General Industrial Zone, or Open Space and Recreation Zone.</p> <p>7. There must be no more than one freestanding sign per 80m of road frontage where sites on the opposite side of the road are within a Residential Zone or Rural Zone.</p> <p>8. There must be no more than one sign per tenancy per road frontage attached to the fascia of a veranda.</p> <p>9. There must be no more than one sign per tenancy per road</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p>1. Any positive effects of the sign;</p> <p>2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area;</p> <p>3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites;</p> <p>4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; and</p> <p>5. Any cumulative effects.</p>

	<p>frontage attached underneath a veranda.</p> <p>10. There must be no more than one sign attached to or projected onto the wall of a building where sites on the opposite side of the road are within a Residential Zone or Rural Zone.</p> <p>Note: There are no limits on the number of <u>signs</u> attached to or projected onto the wall of a building where sites on the opposite side of the road are within a Commercial and Mixed Use Zone, Industrial Zone, or Open Space and Recreation Zone.</p>	
<p>Open Space and Recreation Zones</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hongoeka)</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)</p>	<p>11. There must be no more than two signs of any type per road frontage where sites on the opposite side of the road are within a Residential Zone or Rural Zone.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; and 5. Any cumulative effects.
<p>SIGN-S5 Maximum height of <u>freestanding signs</u></p>		
<p>Large Format Retail Zone</p>	<p>1. A <u>freestanding sign</u> must not exceed 10m in height.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p>

<p>Mixed Use Zone</p> <p>City Centre Zone</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; 6. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²⁰ safety; and 7. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Settlement Zone</p> <p>Neighbourhood Centre Zone</p> <p>Local Centre Zone</p> <p>Future Urban Zone</p> <p>Residential Zones</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p>	<p>2. A <u>freestanding sign</u> must not exceed 2m in height.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive and negative effects on the built form, character and amenity values; 2. Whether the design, and colour of the sign affect the potential impact of the sign; 3. Any adverse shading effects; 4. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²¹ safety; and

²⁰ Waka Kotahi [82.200]

²¹ Ibid

<p>Open Space and Active Sport and Recreation Zones</p>		<p>5. Any cumulative effects.</p>
<p>Rural Zones</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hongoeka)</p>	<p>3. A <u>freestanding sign</u> must not exceed 8m in height.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; 6. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²² safety; and 7. Any cumulative effects.
<p>SIGN-S6 Traffic safety</p>		
<p>All zones</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <u>Signs</u> must not have any flashing or revolving lights or lasers where located adjacent to any road. 2. All <u>freestanding signs</u> located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum setback 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 3. The colour, content, lighting and dimensions of the sign;

²² Ibid

<p>distances from other <u>signs</u> as read from one direction of travel and measured parallel to the centreline of the road in SIGN-Table 1.</p> <p>3. All <u>signs</u> located within 10m of a road measured horizontally must comply with the minimum lettering sizes in SIGN-Table 2;</p> <p>4. Any sign located on a site adjoining the road or road reserve <u>and is at right angles to the road or state highway</u>²³ must be located the minimum separation distance specified in SIGN-Table 3, measured horizontally from any existing traffic sign, <u>pedestrian crossing, curves with chevron signing,</u>²⁴ railway crossing or intersection.</p> <p>5. <u>Signs</u> must not be shaped or use images or colours, including changeable messages, that could be mistaken for a traffic control device in colour, shape or appearance.</p> <p>6. Off-site, election or temporary signs must not be located on a site adjoining any section of a State Highway with a speed limit of 70 km/hr or more.</p>	<p>4. Any adverse effects on any traffic control device or directional sign;</p> <p>5. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist and pedestrian safety; and</p> <p>6. Any cumulative effects.</p>
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²³ Waka Kotahi [82.201][82.294]

²⁴ Waka Kotahi [82.201]

7. A sign adjoining a road must not display any image that contains reflective, fluorescent, phosphorescent materials that will reflect headlights, or distract or interfere with a road user's vision.

**SIGN-
Table 1** **Freestanding sign separation distances**

Speed limit of road (km/hr)	Separation distance (m)
0-70	50
71-80	70
>80	80

**SIGN-
Table 2** **Minimum lettering height**

Speed limit of road (km/hr)	Minimum lettering height (mm)
0-50	150
51-70	200
71-80	250
>80	300

**SIGN-
Table 3** **Separation distances**

Speed limit of road (km/hr)	Separation distance (m)
0-70	50
71-80	100
>80	200

SIGN-S7 **Veranda signs**

City Centre Zone	1. Veranda signs must only be attached underneath a veranda or attached to the fascia of a veranda.	Matters of discretion are restricted to: 1. Any positive effects of the sign;
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Local Centre Zone	2. Veranda signs must be at least 2.5m above any footpath as measured from the ground level below the veranda.	2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area;
Mixed Use Zone	3. Veranda signs must only advertise a lawful commercial activity undertaken on the site occupied by the building to which they are attached.	3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites;
Neighbourhood Centre Zone	4. Veranda signs must not have any flashing or revolving lights or lasers.	4. The location of the sign and any alternative options;
Settlement Zone	5. Veranda signs must not include any digital displays.	5. The dimensions of the sign;
General Industrial Zone	6. Veranda signs must comply with the minimum lettering sizes in SIGN-Table 2.	6. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u> ²⁵ safety; and
Hospital Zone	7. Veranda signs must not be shaped or use images or colours, including changeable messages, that could be mistaken for a traffic control device in colour, shape or appearance.	7. Any cumulative effects.
	8. There must be no more than one veranda sign attached underneath the veranda per tenancy.	
	9. There must be no more than one veranda sign attached to the fascia of the veranda per tenancy.	

²⁵ Waka Kotahi [82.206]

SIGN-S8 Temporary signs associated with temporary activities and events		
All zones	<p>1. The sign must not be displayed any earlier than one week prior to the temporary event or activity with which it is associated taking place.</p> <p>2. The sign must be removed no later than one week after the temporary event or activity with which it is associated taking place.</p> <p>3. The sign must be no greater than 3m² in area as measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.</p> <p>4. The sign must not be internally or externally illuminated.</p> <p>5. The sign must not include a digital display.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites; 4. The timing and duration of the display of the sign; 5. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 6. The dimensions of the sign; 7. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²⁶ safety; 8. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 9. Any cumulative effects.
SIGN-S9 Real estate signs		
All zones	<p>1. Where the sign is for the purpose of providing directions for an open home or auction, the sign must:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Not be located on land owned or administered by the Council; 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of

²⁶ Waka Kotahi [82.207]

	<p>b. Not have a single face area greater than 2m² area as measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3;</p> <p>c. Be removed the same day of the auction or open home with which it is associated; and</p> <p>d. Be no more than 0.7m in height.</p> <p>2. Where the sign is for the purpose of advertising the sale of a property (other than to provide directions for an open home or auction), the sign must:</p> <p>a. Be removed no more than one week after the sale or lease of the house or property with which it is associated;</p> <p>b. Not exceed a height of 2m above ground level;</p> <p>c. Not have a single face area greater than 2m² as measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3; and</p> <p>d. Not be located on land owned or administered by the Council unless it relates to the sale of a Council property.</p>	<p>the surrounding area;</p> <p>3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites;</p> <p>4. The timing and duration of the display of the sign;</p> <p>5. The location of the sign and any alternative options;</p> <p>6. The dimensions of the sign;</p> <p>7. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²⁷ safety;</p> <p>8. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and</p> <p>9. Any cumulative effects.</p>
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²⁷ Waka Kotahi [82.208]

	<p>3. The sign must not be internally or externally illuminated.</p> <p>4. The sign must not include a digital display.</p> <p>5. The sign must not be located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council.</p>	
SIGN-S10	Election signs	
All zones	<p>1. The sign must not be internally or externally illuminated.</p> <p>2. The sign must not include a digital display.</p> <p>3. The sign must not be displayed more than nine weeks before the day of the election with which it is associated</p> <p>4. The sign must be removed at least 24 hours before the day of the election with which it is associated.</p> <p>5. The sign must not exceed 3m² in area as measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3.</p> <p>6. There must be no more than one sign per candidate or political party per site.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites; 4. The timing and duration of the display of the sign; 5. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 6. The dimensions of the sign; 7. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²⁸ safety; 8. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 9. Any cumulative effects.
SIGN-S11	<u>Signs</u> located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council (excluding	

²⁸ Waka Kotahi [82.209]

Council Reserve land administered under the Reserves Act 1977)		
All zones	<p>1. The sign must be located within the identified approved sign area in SCHED13.</p> <p>Note: Part of the rules requiring compliance with this standard have delayed legal effect until the proposed plan is made operative under clause 20 of Schedule 1 of the RMA 1991. Until such a time as the proposed plan is made operative, <u>signs</u> located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council (excluding Council Reserve land administered under the Reserves Act 1977) will be managed under the General Bylaw - Signs 2020 only.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity and shading effects on adjoining sites; 4. The timing and duration of the display of the sign; 5. The location of the sign and any alternative options, including the location of support structures in relation to any underground services; 6. The dimensions of the sign; 7. Any adverse effects on <u>traffic driver, cyclist and pedestrian</u>²⁹ safety; 8. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 9. Any cumulative effects.
SIGN-S12	<u>Signs</u> with digital displays	
All zones	<p>1. <u>Signs</u> with digital displays must include automatic and continuous controls to set the luminance</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign;

²⁹ Waka Kotahi [82.210]

	<p>transition depending on ambient light conditions.</p> <p>2. Signs with digital displays must not be visible from sites located within a Residential Zone.</p> <p>3. Signs with digital displays must not be located on a site that adjoins a State Highway.</p> <p>4. Signs with digital displays must not have flashing or moving images.</p> <p>5. Static content must have a minimum dwell time of 10 seconds per image, with a minimum of 0.5 second dissolve transition between images.</p> <p>6. All digital signs must comply with the light spill requirements of the Light chapter.</p> <p>7. The sign must not be located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The frequency and intensity of any intermittent or flashing light sources 5. The frequency of any image changes; 6. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 7. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 8. The dimensions of the sign; 9. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 10. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 11. Any cumulative effects.
<p>All zones</p>	<p>8. Sign luminance must not exceed 5000 cd/m² between sunrise and sunset.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity

		<p>effects on adjoining sites;</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. The type, duration any intensity of illumination used; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Rural Zones</p>	<p>9. Sign luminance must not exceed 150cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The type, duration any intensity of illumination used; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options;

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Residential Zones</p> <p>Open Space and Recreation Zones</p>	<p>10. Sign luminance must not exceed 250 cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The type, duration any intensity of illumination used; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.

<p>Commercial and Mixed Use Zones</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)</p>	<p>11. Sign luminance must not exceed 350 cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The type, duration any intensity of illumination used; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>SIGN-S13 Signs with internally or externally illuminated displays</p>		
<p>All zones</p>	<p>1. Illuminated signs must be designed, measured and assessed in accordance with AS/NZS 4282:2019 Control of the obtrusive effects of outdoor lighting.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area;

	<p>2. Signs must not be illuminated with a light source which projects above the horizontal plane.</p> <p>3. Artificial light sources for signs must be designed to avoid any glare or direct view of the light source when viewed by an observer at ground level or within an adjacent building.</p> <p>4. The light spill standards set out in the Light chapter for the relevant zone must be met.</p> <p>5. Where an illuminated sign is located on a site which adjoins or is separated by a road from a different zone, and the sign is visible from that site, the sign must meet the relevant standards for luminance for the adjacent zone.</p> <p>6. The sign must not be located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council.</p>	<p>3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites;</p> <p>4. The location and intensity of illumination light sources;</p> <p>5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign;</p> <p>6. The location of the sign and any alternative options;</p> <p>7. The dimensions of the sign;</p> <p>8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety;</p> <p>9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and</p> <p>10. Any cumulative effects.</p>
<p>Rural Zones</p>	<p>7. Artificially illuminated signs must not exceed a luminance of 150 cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity

		<p>effects on adjoining sites;</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. The location and intensity of illumination light sources; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Residential Zones</p> <p>Open Space and Recreation Zones</p> <p>Māori Purpose Zone (Hongoeke)</p>	<p>8. Artificially illuminated signs must not exceed a luminance of 250 cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location and intensity of illumination light sources; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options;

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>Commercial and Mixed Use Zones</p> <p>General Industrial Zone</p> <p>Hospital Zone</p> <p>Special Purpose Zone (BRANZ)</p>	<p>9. Artificially illuminated signs must not exceed a luminance of 350 cd/m² between sunset and sunrise.</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location and intensity of illumination light sources; 5. The timing and hours of operation of the sign; 6. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 7. The dimensions of the sign; 8. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 9. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 10. Any cumulative effects.
<p>SIGN-S14</p>	<p><u>Signs</u> located within any Overlay (other than Natural Hazard or Coastal Hazard Overlays)</p>	

<p>All zones</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The sign must not be internally or externally illuminated. 2. The sign must not include a digital display. 3. The sign must not obscure any window, architectural feature or details on any heritage item listed in SCHED2 - Historic Heritage Items (Group A) or SCHED3 - Historic Heritage Items (Group B). 4. The sign must not exceed a single face area as measured in accordance with SIGN-Figure 3 of: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. 1m² for interpretation signs <u>and real estate signs</u>³⁰; or ii. 3m² for <u>official signs</u> or directional signs. 5. The sign must not be located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council. 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the identified values of the Overlay in which it is located or any adjacent Overlays; 3. The extent to which the sign, including its content and design, complements the identified values of the Overlay; 4. The location of the sign within or in relation to any identified feature, site, area or setting identified by any Overlay; 5. Any adverse effects of any cabling, wiring or other structures associated with lighting sources for any illuminated signs on the identified values of the Overlay; 6. The mitigation of effects through alternative methods, locations or design of the sign; 7. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; 8. The timing and duration of display of any temporary sign; and
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³⁰ Heritage NZ [65.56]

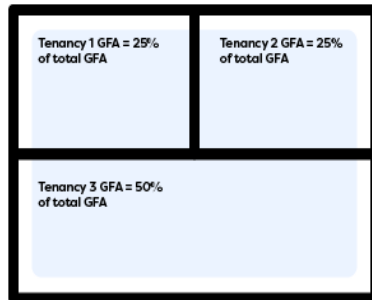
		<p>9. Any relevant outcomes articulated by Te Rūnanga o Toa Rangatira through an assessment of environmental effects, cultural impact assessment or iwi planning documents; and</p> <p>10. Any cumulative effects.</p>
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SIGN-S15 Off-site signs

All zones	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. There must be no more than one off-site sign per site on which the sign is located. 2. The sign must not be located on legal road, road reserve or road to be vested in Porirua City Council. 3. The sign must not be internally or externally illuminated. 4. The sign must not include a digital display. 	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any positive effects of the sign; 2. Any adverse effects on the character and amenity values of the surrounding area; 3. Any adverse visual amenity effects on adjoining sites; 4. The location of the sign and any alternative options; 5. The dimensions of the sign; 6. Any adverse effects on driver, cyclist or pedestrian safety; 7. Any operational needs or functional needs of the sign; and 8. Any cumulative effects.
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SIGN-Figure 1 Illustrative calculation for working out maximum signage area per tenancy for signs City Centre

Zone, Mixed Use Zone, Large Format Retail Zone and General Industrial Zone

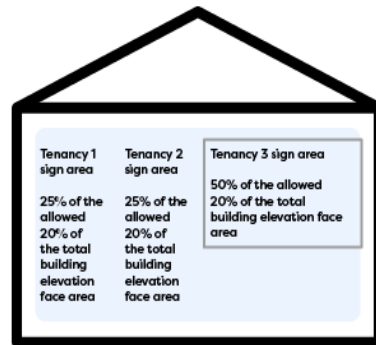


Picture 1: Workout percentage of gross floor area of building for relevant tenancy

Picture 2: Calculate in meters squared what 20% of building elevation face area ($H \times V$) is

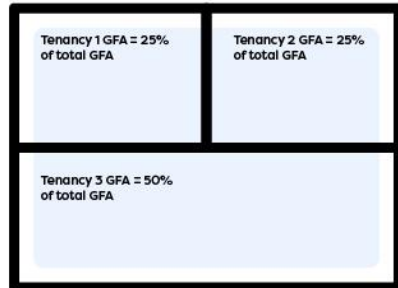


Picture 3: 20% of building elevation face area (in m^2) x tenancy GFA% = Max sign area



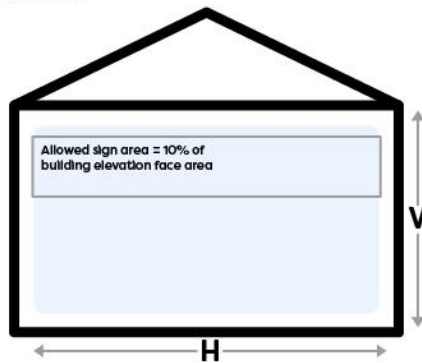
Not to scale

SIGN- Figure 2 Illustrative calculation for working out maximum signage area per tenancy for **signs** in the Local Centre Zone, Neighbourhood Centre Zone and Settlement Zone³¹

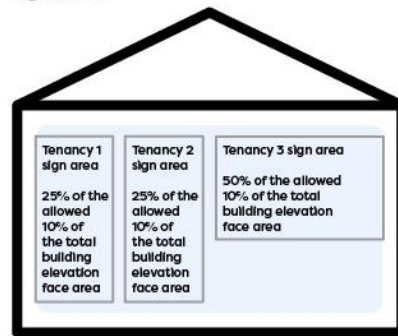


Picture 1: Workout percentage of gross floor area of building for relevant tenancy

Picture 2: Calculate in meters squared what 10% of building elevation face area (H x V) is



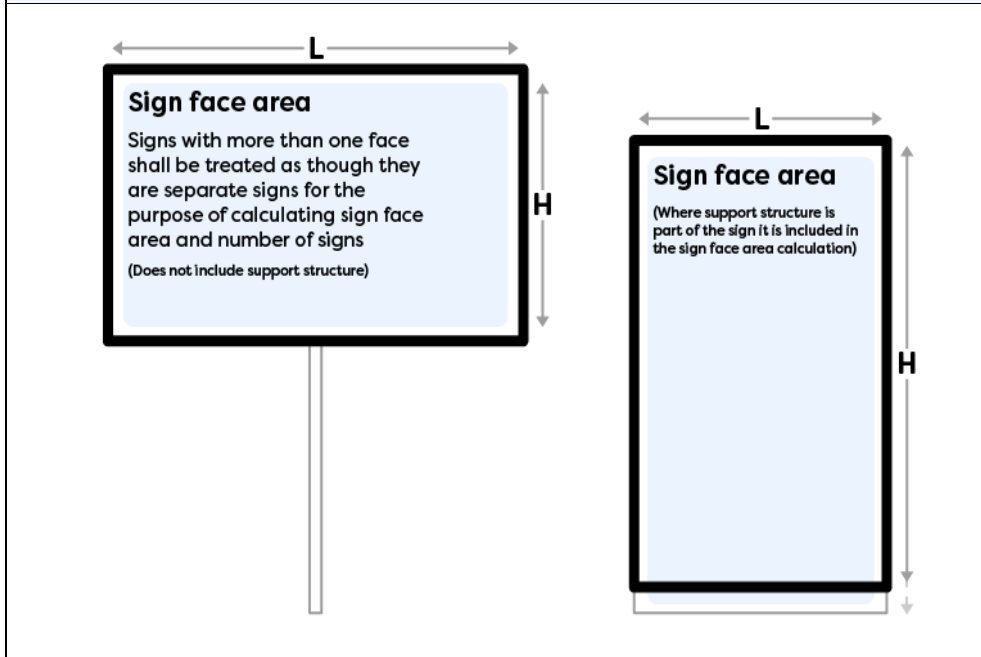
Picture 3: ~~20%~~ 10% of building elevation face area (in m²) x tenancy GFA% = Max sign area



Not to scale

³¹ Waka Kotahi [82.216]

SIGN- Figure 3 Illustrative calculation for working out sign area for an individual sign



Definitions

Interpretation sign ³²	means signs that provide information to the public on the environmental, historic, cultural or other values of an area, often with and may include photos, drawings or maps.
Off-site sign	means any advertising ³³ sign that is used to advertise services, events, products or goods activities, goods and services ³⁴ that are not undertaken, sold or provided on the site on which the sign is located.
Traffic sign	means a device erected by, or at the direction of, a road controlling authority used on a road to instruct, advise, inform or guide traffic on a

³² Waka Kotahi [82.183]

³³ Waka Kotahi [82.18]

³⁴ Ibid

road for the purpose of traffic control; and³⁵ including any but not limited to:³⁶

- a. sign, signal, or notice;
- b. traffic calming device; ~~and~~³⁷
- c. marking or road surface treatment;
- d. a board, plate, screen or other device, whether or not illuminated, displaying words, figures, symbols or other material; and³⁸
- e. 'children crossing' flag, a hand-held Stop sign, a parking control sign and variable message signs.³⁹

³⁵ Waka Kotahi [82.25]

³⁶ Ibid

³⁷ Ibid

³⁸ Ibid

³⁹ Ibid

Appendix 3 – Recommended responses to submissions and further submissions

No changes are required as a result of this Right of Reply.

