

Automotive Outlook

Navigating Uncertainty in a Time of Industry Transformation

Fernando Trujillo Automotive Consulting Services April 25, 2023



Agenda



Macroeconomic Outlook



Sales & Production Forecast



Light Vehicle Electrification Trends

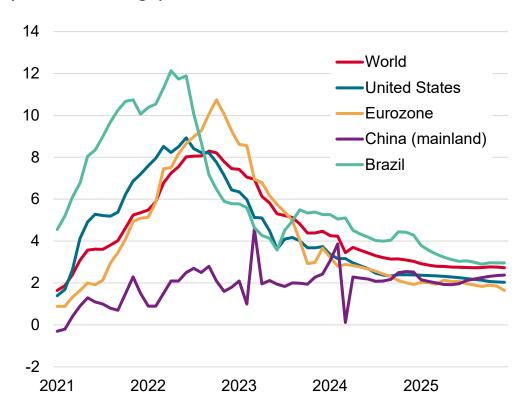
Macroeconomic Outlook



The global context | The global economic outlook brightens as inflation eases

Consumer Price Index

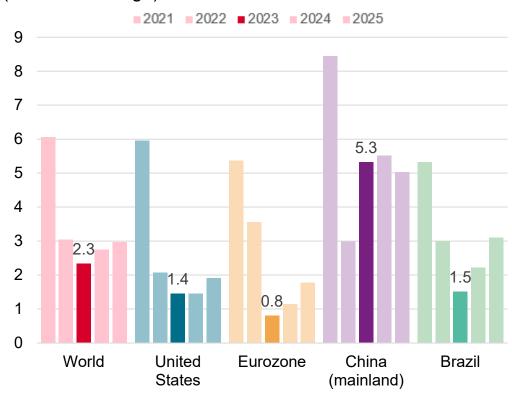
(annual % change)



Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, April 2023



(annual % change)

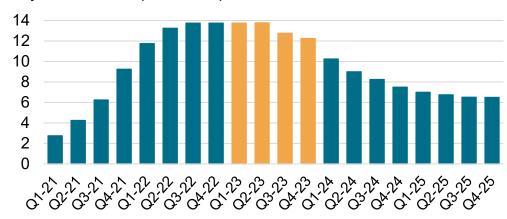




Focus on Brazil What expect for Brazilian economy in 2023?

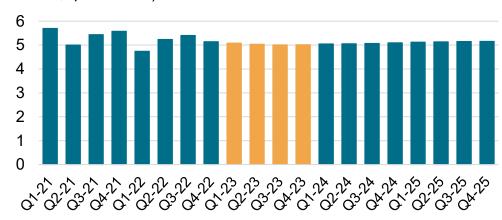
Interest Rate

(Policy interest rate, quarter-end)



Exchange Rate

(BRL/USD, quarter-end)

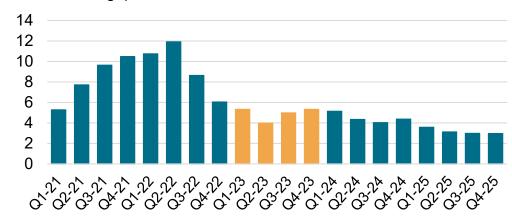


Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, April 2023

S&P Global Mobility

Consumer Price Index

(Annual % change)

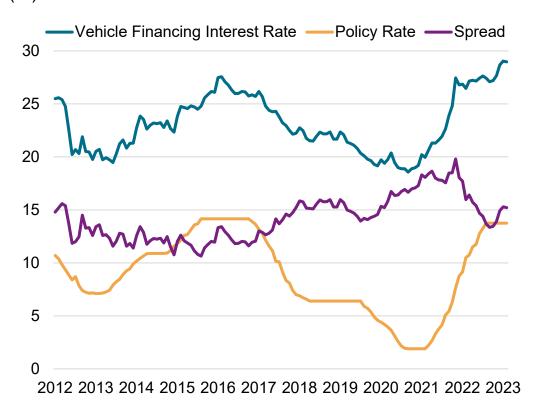


Downside Risks

- Political gridlock, delaying the approval of much-needed reforms
- Government fails to pass meaningful legislation to reform the tax system, forcing it to raise taxes and cut infrastructure outlays significantly
- New corruption scandals, which deteriorates business sentiment and brings down investment, resulting in large capital outflows. A sharp depreciation of the currency follows, in turn exacerbating inflationary expectations

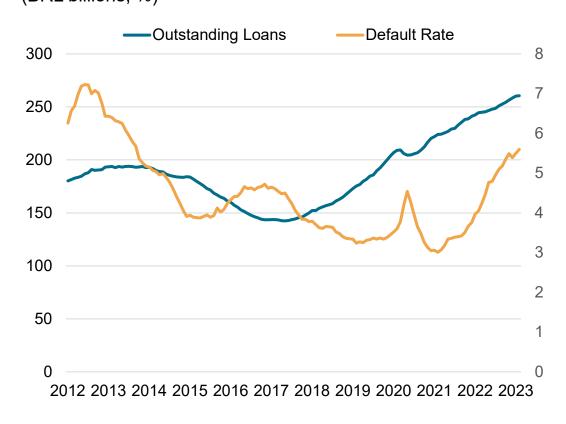
Focus on Brazil | Vehicle financing conditions still constraining the automotive market

Vehicle Financing Interest Rate vs. Policy Rate (%)



Source: Central Bank of Brazil. March 2023

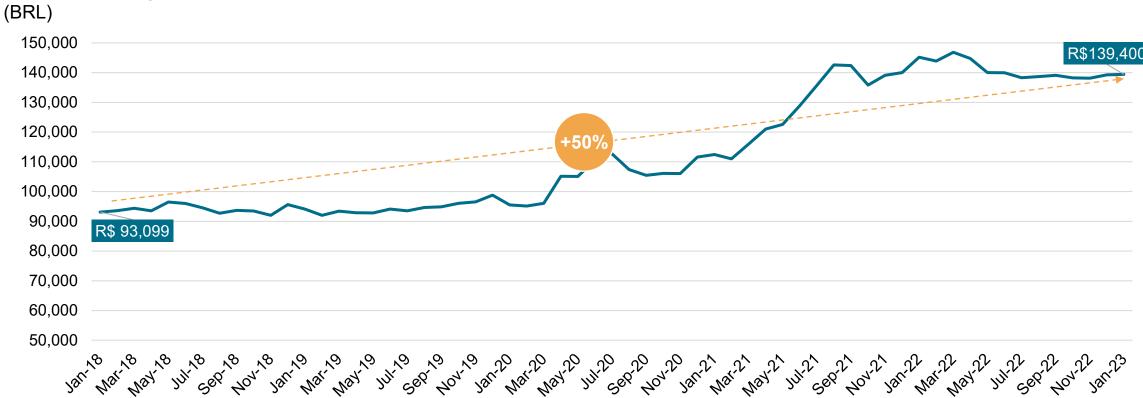
Outstanding Loans vs. Default Rate (BRL billions, %)





Focus on Brazil | Price hikes period seems over; In 2023, vehicle prices are expected to follow inflation growth

S&P Global Light Vehicle Prices Index

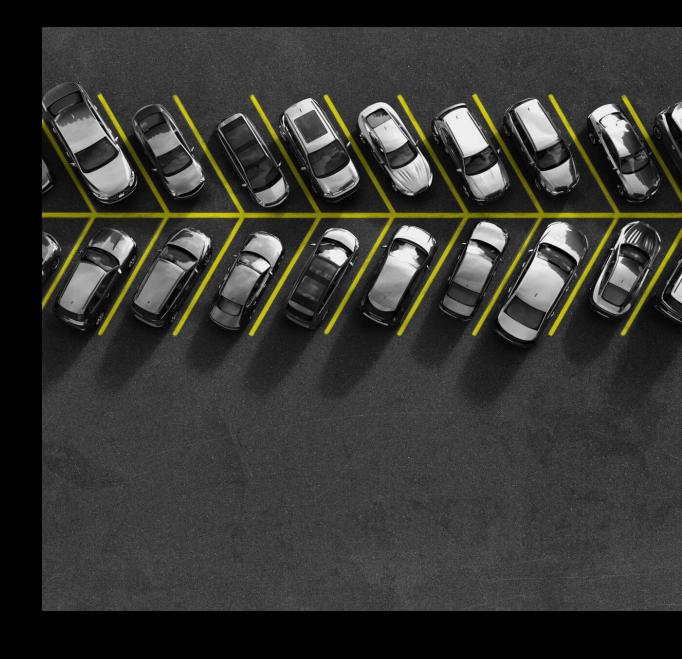


Source: S&P Global Mobility, January 2023

Note: Price index is a price average, weighted by volume and inflated to July 2022, which means that all fluctuations are beyond inflation

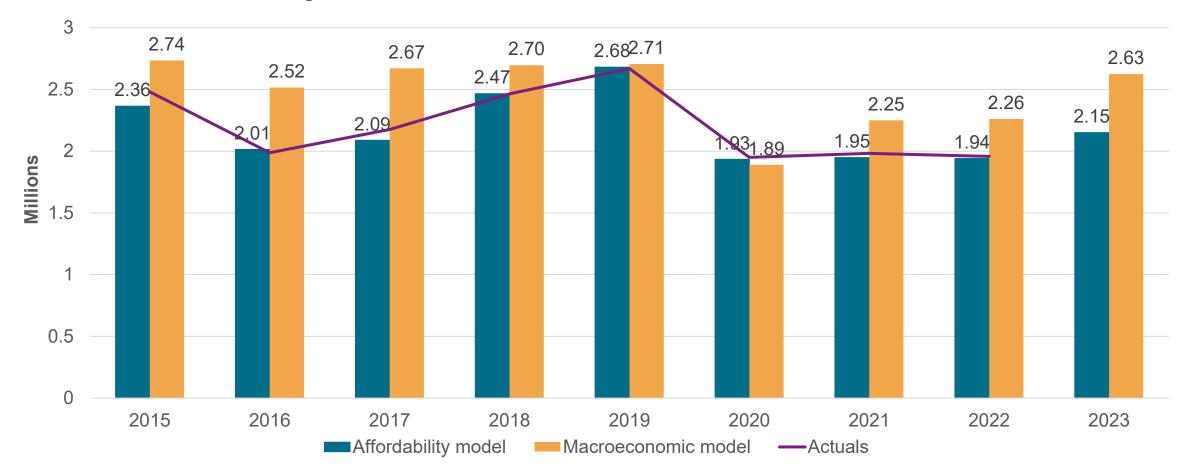


Sales & Production Forecasts



Light Vehicle Sales | Macroeconomic indicators signs stronger market - affordability has been constraining the market

Short-term model versus long-term model versus actual sales



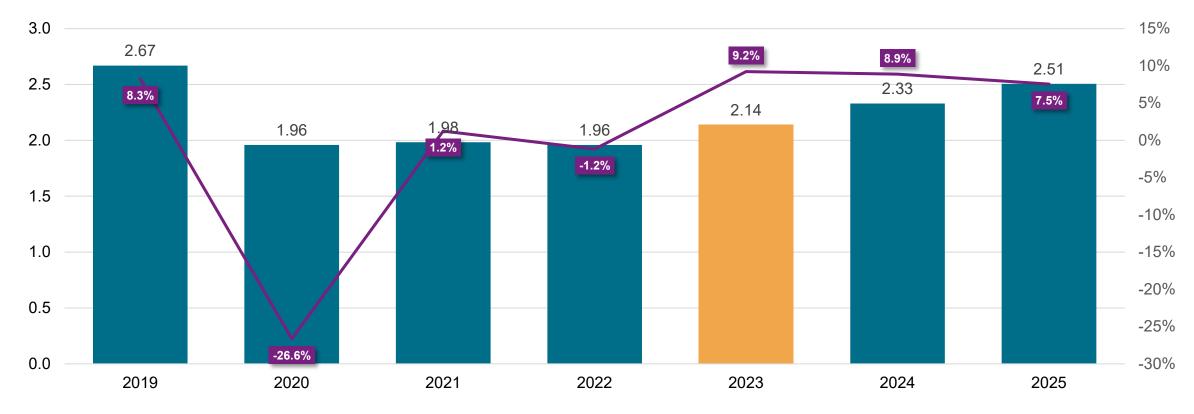
Source: S&P Global Mobility, April 2023



Light Vehicle Sales | Recovery in progress, but macroeconomic uncertainty, supply chain hangover and affordability pressures sales momentum

Light Vehicle Sales Forecast

(millions, annual % change)



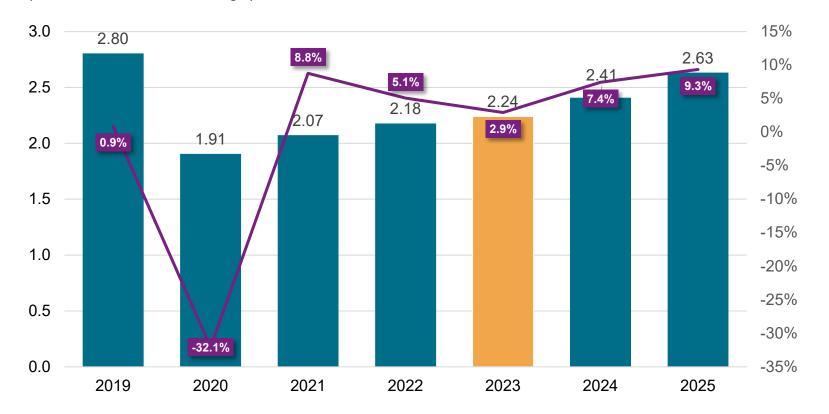
Source: S&P Global Mobility, April 2023



Light Vehicle Production | Semiconductor shortages dimishing and inventory recovery will drive production growth in 2023

Light Vehicle Production Forecast

(millions, annual % change)



Source: S&P Global Mobility, April 2023

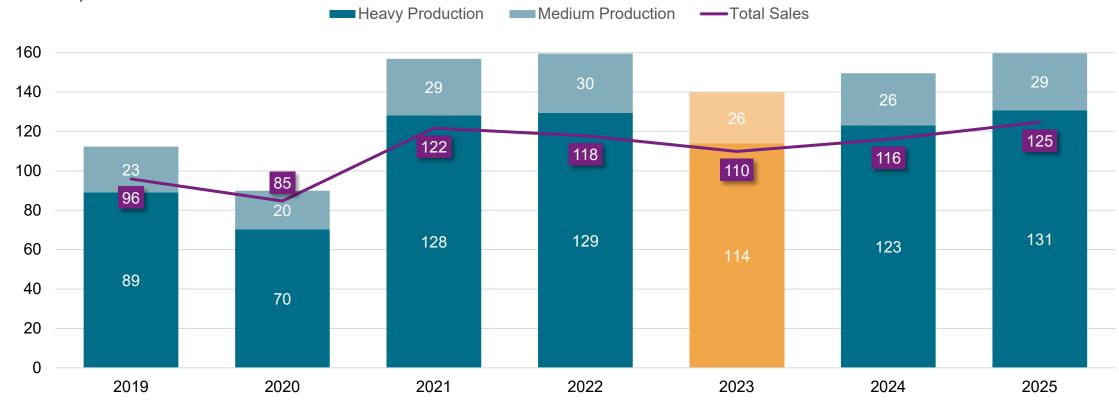
Downside Risks

- Expected demand fails to materialize due to high level of macroeconomic uncertainty
- Heightened tensions have raised the risk of critical semiconductor supply disruption from Taiwan
- Easing of Zero Covid policy in Mainland China increases the possibility of future covid lockdowns, elevating supply chain constraints risks

Trucks Sales & Production Industry passing through production adjustments due to slower demand

Trucks over 6 metric tons (GVW) Sales & Production Forecast

(thousands)



Source: S&P Global Mobility, January 2023

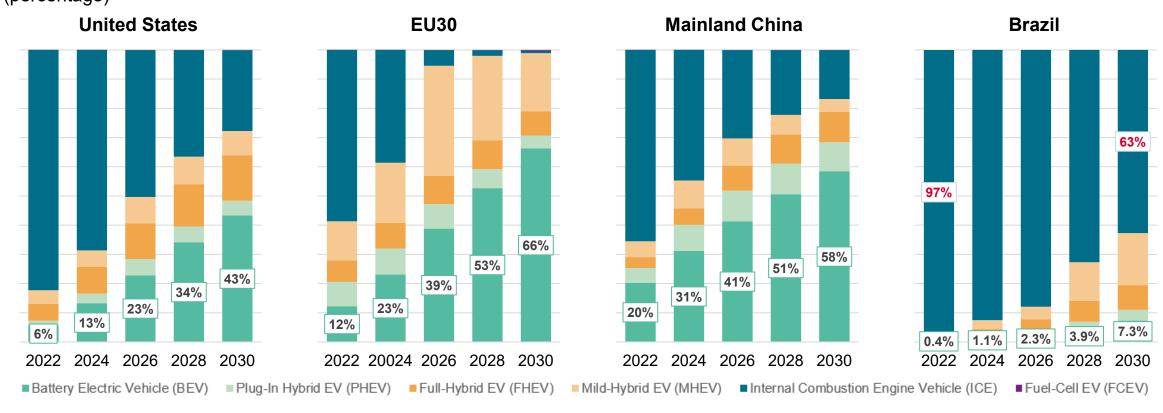


Light Vehicle Electrification Trends



The global context | The transition to zero emission vehicles will not be a straight line and challenges persist

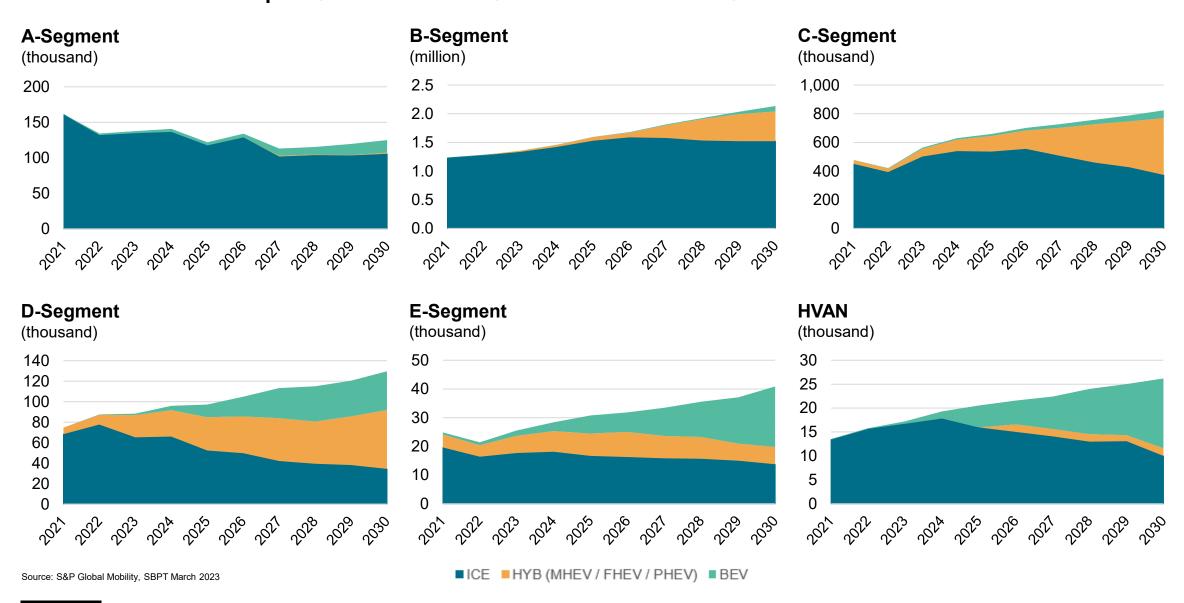
Light Vehicle Sales Based Powertrain Forecast by Major Markets (percentage)



Source: S&P Global Mobility, SBPT March 2023



Focus on Brazil | High-value segments dictating electrification pace

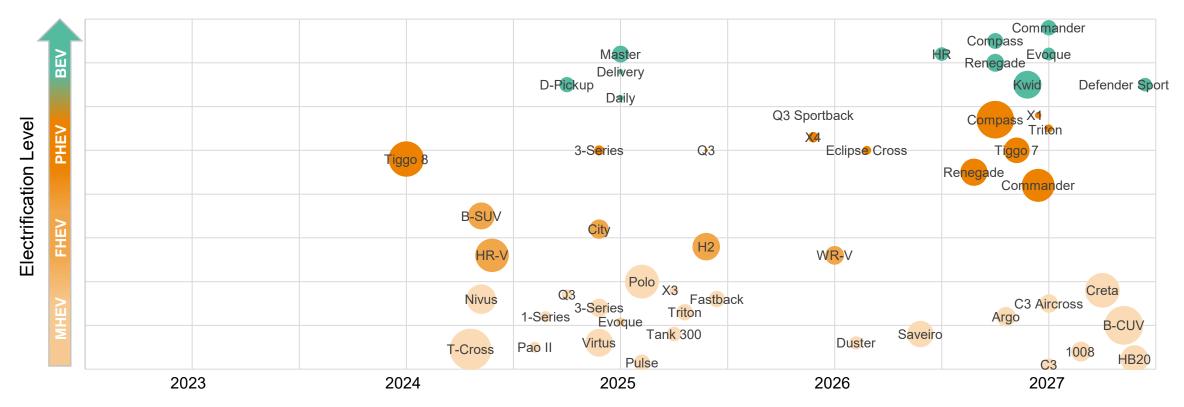




Focus on Brazil Alternative propulsion will start to gain momentum with local production

Light Vehicle Production Cycle Plan by Propulsion System Design

(circle size = sales volume)



Source: S&P Global Mobility, SBPT March 2023



Contact us

PRIMARY CONTACT

Fernando Trujillo

Fernando.Trujillo@spglobal.com

CONTACT US

Americas +1 800 516 2021

Asia Pacific +60 4 296 1126

Europe, Middle East, Africa +44 (0) 203 367 0682

www.spglobal.com/en/enterprise/about/contact-us.html

www.spglobal.com/mobility





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