

# Pre-Columbian Origins for North American Anthrax

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## Author Contributions

Conceived and designed the experiments: LJK PK. Performed the experiments: LJK CPT JAB WKC. Analyzed the data: LJK TP CPT JAB WKC PK. Contributed reagents/materials/analysis tools: TP DMW JR AH. Wrote the paper: LJK TP JF JM PK. Directed the study and edited the manuscript: PK. Provided managerial support for data generation: JS. Provided GIS analysis: DMW. Developed the B. anthracis microarray genotyping assay and screened the initial (128) isolates: JR. Provided the DNA of isolates from an historical collection: AH. Optimized the Affymetrix tiling chip protocol, processed all the Affymetrix tiling GeneChips (>125), and contributed to the analysis of the GeneChip data: LJ. Developed the algorithm to extract SNP data from the microbial Affymetrix whole genome tiling GeneChip, processed the GeneChip and extracted SNP data: PG. Provided valuable insights into phylogenetic analyses and helped edit the manuscript: RO JF. Provided insights into Beringian ecosystems: JM. Edited the manuscript: JM.