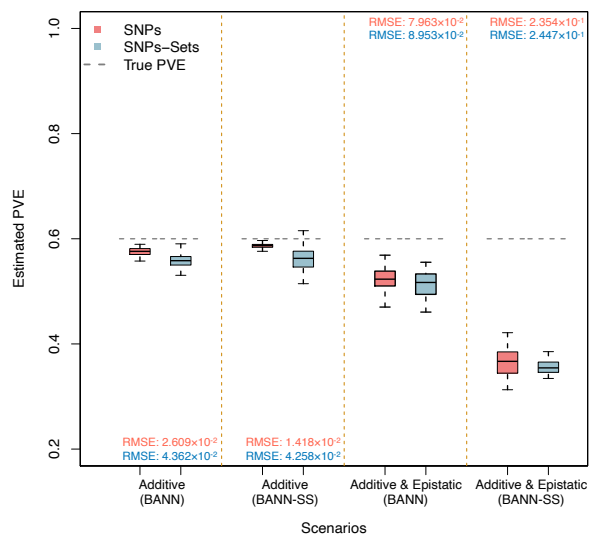
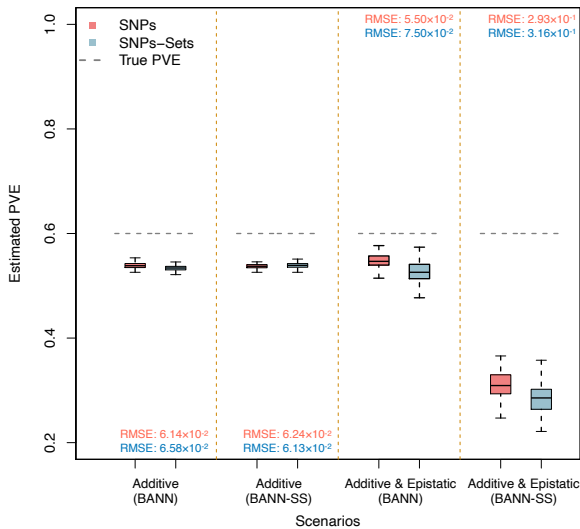


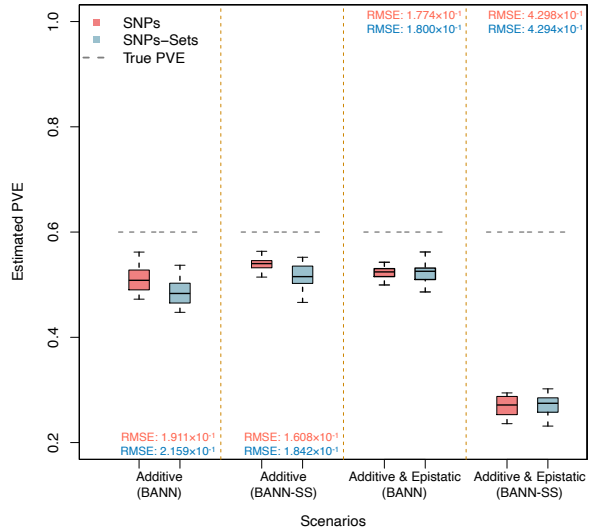
(A) Sparse Traits



(B) Sparse Traits with Population Structure



(C) Polygenic Traits



(D) Polygenic Traits with Population Structure