

S9 Table. Access and kidney transplantation funding structures for refugees, by ISN region and World Bank income group (N, %).

	Publicly funded by government and free at the point of delivery	Publicly funded by government but with some fees at the point of delivery	A mix of publicly funded (whether or not publicly funded component is free at point of delivery) and private systems	Solely private and out-of-pocket	Solely private through health insurance providers	Multiple systems - programs provided by government, NGOs, and communities	Other	N/A (refugees do not routinely have access to treatment for kidney disease)	Total
Overall	40 (25)	13 (8)	6 (4)	17 (10)	1 (1)	13 (8)	12 (7)	60 (37)	162
ISN region:									
Africa	3 (8)	3 (8)	3 (8)	8 (21)	0 (0)	2 (5)	5 (13)	15 (38)	39
Eastern and Central Europe	6 (38)	1 (6)	0 (0)	1 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (6)	7 (44)	16
Latin America	7 (33)	2 (10)	2 (10)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (5)	1 (5)	8 (38)	21
Middle East	1 (9)	2 (18)	0 (0)	2 (18)	0 (0)	2 (18)	1 (9)	3 (27)	11
NIS and Russia	1 (10)	2 (20)	0 (0)	2 (20)	1 (10)	1 (10)	0 (0)	3 (30)	10
North America and the Caribbean	1 (8)	0 (0)	1 (8)	1 (8)	0 (0)	1 (8)	2 (17)	6 (50)	12
North and East Asia	0 (0)	1 (17)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (50)	0 (0)	2 (33)	6
Oceania and South East Asia	2 (11)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (17)	0 (0)	1 (6)	1 (6)	11 (61)	18
South Asia	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (29)	0 (0)	5 (71)	7
Western Europe	19 (86)	2 (9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (5)	0 (0)	22
World Bank income group:									
Low income	3 (17)	0 (0)	1 (6)	2 (11)	0 (0)	2 (11)	2 (11)	8 (44)	18
Lower-middle income	1 (2)	4 (9)	3 (7)	9 (20)	0 (0)	4 (9)	4 (9)	19 (43)	44
Upper-middle income	8 (22)	6 (16)	1 (3)	4 (11)	1 (3)	2 (5)	1 (3)	14 (38)	37
High income	28 (44)	3 (5)	1 (2)	2 (3)	0 (0)	5 (8)	5 (8)	19 (30)	63

Abbreviations: ISN - International Society of Nephrology; NGOs – non-governmental organizations; NIS – Newly Independent States