Figure S1. Flow chart depicting how the final analytic sample was selected

989,312 birth histories

→ 209,565 children born after January 1, 2011


→ 146,073 children born after January 1, 2011 within 3 years of the survey date

Excluded: 63,492 children born at least 3 years before the survey date

→ 141,006 children born after January 1, 2011 in countries with exposure variation

Excluded: 5,067 children in Côte d'Ivoire, Mali, or Cameroon (no variation in exposure)

→ 139,637 children born after January 1, 2011 in countries with exposure variation and no missing outcome data

Excluded: 1,369 children with missing outcome data

→ 137,379 children born after January 1, 2011 in countries with exposure variation and no missing outcome and covariate data

Excluded: 2,258 children who had missing data on covariates