



- 23% of smokers had a shorter mean cilia length than the lowest nonsmoker mean cilia length in biopsies

- 50% of smokers had a shorter mean cilia length than the lowest nonsmoker mean cilia length in air-dried, fixed cells

- 29% of smokers had a shorter mean detached cilia length than the lowest nonsmoker mean detached cilia length

- 36% of smokers had a shorter mean cilia length than the lowest nonsmoker mean cilia length in hydrated cells