

Supplementary Table S1. Pearson correlations with the rate of atrophy (% per year) in the placebo group (N=83)

	Unadjusted Correlation	<i>P</i>	Age-adjusted correlation	<i>P</i>
Age at first visit	0.317	0.004		
Initial brain volume	-0.319	0.003	-0.187	0.092
Total schooling	0.011	0.923	0.030	0.787
Body mass index at baseline	0.056	0.615	0.064	0.565
Diastolic blood pressure at baseline	-0.310	0.004	-0.213	0.054
Systolic blood pressure at baseline	-0.101	0.362	-0.084	0.455
Creatinine at baseline	0.274	0.012	0.218	0.049
Depression score (GDS) at baseline	0.156	0.158	0.148	0.184
Cystathionine at baseline	0.101	0.363	0.102	0.362
Log folate at baseline	-0.062	0.58	-0.092	0.411
Log vitamin B ₁₂ baseline	-0.052	0.644	-0.002	0.988
Log holoTC at baseline	-0.183	0.098	-0.125	0.264
Log TC saturation at baseline	-0.268	0.014	-0.180	0.105
Log tHcy at baseline	0.492	<0.001	0.407	<0.001

Abbreviations: GDS, Geriatric Depression Scale; HoloTC, holotranscobalamin; TC saturation, ratio of holoTC to total TC; tHcy, total homocysteine. Analytes whose values were not normally distributed in the population were log transformed prior to analysis.