

| | Anti-human PDI | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | Negative | Positive | p-value |
| | N=2289 | N=182 | |
| Age, mean (SE) | 55.2 (0.2) | 54.4 (0.4) | 0.034 |
| BMI, mean (SE) | 31.4 (0.2) | 31.4 (0.3) | 0.876 |
| Male Sex, N (%) | 1236 (54%) | 106 (58%) | 0.537 |
| Smoking, N (%) | | | |
| Never | 1116 (49%) | 95 (52%) | Ref. |
| Past | 886 (39%) | 67 (37%) | 0.804 |
| Current | 287 (13%) | 20 (11%) | 0.506 |
| At least some college, (%) | 1718 (75%) | 143 (79%) | 0.554 |
| | | | |
| | | | Adjusted p-value* |
| Glucose (SE) * | 103 (0.8) | 103 (2.0) | 0.8470 |
| | | | |
| | N=1122 | N=93 | |
| Insulin (SE) * | 12.2 (0.3) | 14.1 (0.8) | 0.0390 |
| HOMA (SE) * | 3.1 (0.1) | 4.1 (0.3) | 0.0042 |