Flow Diagram of the London arm of the CHASE study used for the TRAFFIC study

Invited to participate (n=7806)

- Declined to participate (n=2524)

  Participated (age, sex, ethnicity, height, weight measured) (n=5282)

  - Did not complete the questionnaire (n=27)

    Completed the questionnaire (n=5255)

    - Changed address during the study period (n=289)

      Did not change address during the study period (n=4966)

      - Missing lung function measurements (n=34)

        Valid lung function measurements (n=4932)

        - Missing values of independent variables used in the basic model (n=48)

          Included in the main analysis (n=4884)