**S3 Table**: Cumulative N$_2$O-N emissions by sampling season from both tree and tractor rows of a walnut orchard in Winters, CA, USA. Shown in parentheses is ± one standard error (n = 3). None of the treatments significantly altered the cumulative N$_2$O-N emissions at \( p < 0.05 \).

<table>
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<td>kg N$_2$O-N ha$^{-1}$</td>
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<td>kg N$_2$O-N ha$^{-1}$</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>Control</td>
<td>0.61 (0.15)</td>
<td>0.54 (0.10)</td>
<td>0.88 (0.03)</td>
<td>0.30 (0.05)</td>
<td>0.51 (0.05)</td>
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<td>Biochar</td>
<td>0.48 (0.03)</td>
<td>0.46 (0.18)</td>
<td>1.12 (0.16)</td>
<td>0.21 (0.03)</td>
<td>0.41 (0.16)</td>
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<td>Compost</td>
<td>0.65 (0.01)</td>
<td>0.32 (0.11)</td>
<td>0.79 (0.06)</td>
<td>0.19 (0.02)</td>
<td>0.46 (0.01)</td>
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<td>Biochar+compost</td>
<td>0.78 (0.19)</td>
<td>0.24 (0.05)</td>
<td>1.08 (0.20)</td>
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<td>0.35</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>0.09</td>
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<td>Tractor</td>
<td>Control</td>
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<td>1.94 (0.28)</td>
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<td>0.69 (0.39)</td>
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<td>0.39 (0.09)</td>
<td>2.44 (0.44)</td>
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<td>0.76 (0.07)</td>
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