S1 Table. Adjusted odds ratios showing the stress effects on oral symptoms among adolescents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stress</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Gingival pain and/or bleeding: Adjusted OR (95% CI)</th>
<th>Tongue and/or inside-cheek pain: Adjusted OR (95% CI)</th>
<th>Cracked and/or broken tooth: Adjusted OR (95% CI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2389</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>10772</td>
<td>1.38 (1.19-1.61)***</td>
<td>1.37 (1.13-1.67)**</td>
<td>0.85 (0.74-0.98)*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>28021</td>
<td>2.02 (1.75-2.32)***</td>
<td>1.93 (1.60-2.32)***</td>
<td>0.98 (0.86-1.12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>17833</td>
<td>2.88 (2.49-3.32)***</td>
<td>2.98 (2.47-3.59)***</td>
<td>1.10 (0.96-1.26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>6513</td>
<td>3.77 (3.25-4.38)***</td>
<td>4.22 (3.49-5.11)***</td>
<td>1.30 (1.13-1.51)***</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Adjusted OR; adjusted for EC use.
*: p < 0.05, **: p < 0.01, ***: p < 0.001

All three models produced a good fit to the data according to the Hosmer-Lemeshow χ²-test (data not shown).