

S4 Table. Distribution and estimates of the direct effect of being beneficiary of governmental cash transfer program on tuberculosis treatment outcomes among subjects with completed data from the Brazilian Notifiable Disease Information System database (SINAN), 2015.

Determinants	All TB forms			Pulmonary TB only		
	Not cured n (%)	Cured n (%)	Total n (%)	Not cured n (%)	Cured n (%)	Total n (%)
No cash transfer group	1,347 (24)	4,179 (76)	5,526 (100)	1,156 (25)	3,540 (75)	4,696 (100)
Cash transfer group	116 (25)	351 (75)	467 (100)	97 (24)	311 (76)	408 (100)
Total	1,463 (24)	4,530 (76)	5,993 (100)	1,253 (25)	3,851 (75)	5,104 (100)
Total population						
Model A ^a	RR 0.99 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.05)			RR 1.01 (95%CI, 0.95 to 1.07)		
Model B ^b	RR 0.99 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.05)			RR 1.00 (95%CI, 0.95 to 1.06)		
Model C ^c	RR 0.99 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.05)			RR 1.01 (95%CI, 0.95 to 1.07)		
Not assigned to DOT						
Model A ^a	RR 0.94 (95%CI, 0.85 to 1.04)			RR 1.00 (95%CI, 0.90 to 1.11)		
Model B ^b	RR 0.95 (95%CI, 0.86 to 1.05)			RR 1.01 (95%CI, 0.91 to 1.12)		
Model C ^c	RR 0.95 (95%CI, 0.86 to 1.06)			RR 1.01 (95%CI, 0.91 to 1.12)		
Assigned to DOT						
Model A ^a	RR 1.00 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.07)			RR 0.99 (95%CI, 0.93 to 1.06)		
Model B ^b	RR 1.00 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.06)			RR 0.98 (95%CI, 0.92 to 1.05)		
Model C ^c	RR 1.00 (95%CI, 0.94 to 1.06)			RR 0.98 (95%CI, 0.92 to 1.05)		
<i>ATE^d total population</i>	Coeff. -0.05 (95%IC, -0.05 to 0.03)			Coeff. 0.01 (95%IC, -0.04 to 0.05)		
<i>ATE^d not assigned to DOT</i>	Coeff. -0.05 (95%IC, -0.12 to 0.02)			Coeff. -0.01 (95%IC, -0.09 to 0.07)		
<i>ATE^d assigned to DOT</i>	Coeff. 0.01 (95%IC, -0.03 to 0.06)			Coeff. 0.01 (95%IC, -0.04 to 0.06)		

a: Model unadjusted.

b: Model adjusted by schooling, skin color, healthcare worker, area of residence, region of residence, and comorbidities.

c: Model adjusted by propensity score, skin color, and region of residence.

d: Average treatment effect of being beneficiary of governmental social program of cash transfer on cure.

Coeff.: difference of the effects for beneficiaries of cash transfer program and non-beneficiaries; DOT: directly observed therapy;

n: number of observations; RR: risk ratio

Not cured: reference category of outcome