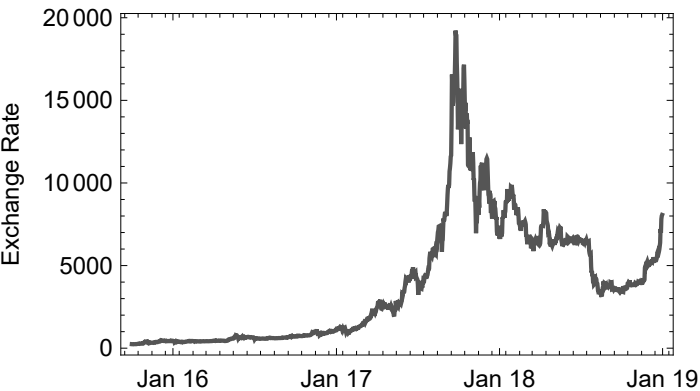
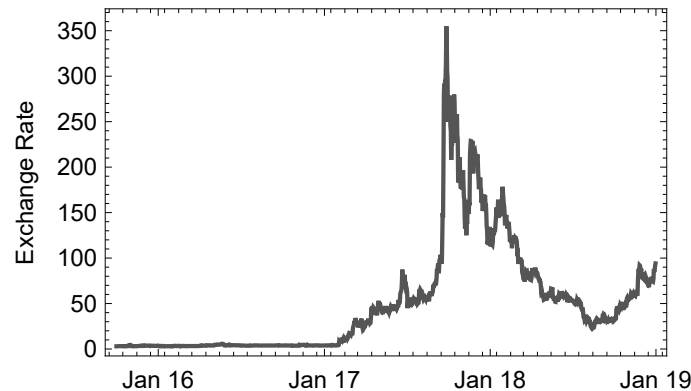


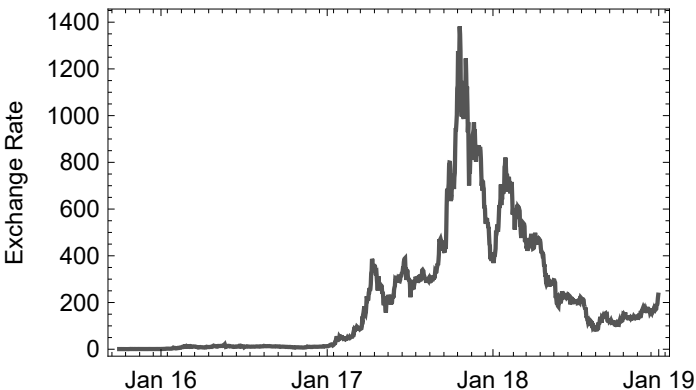
USD/BTC



USD/LTC



USD/ETH



USD/XRP

