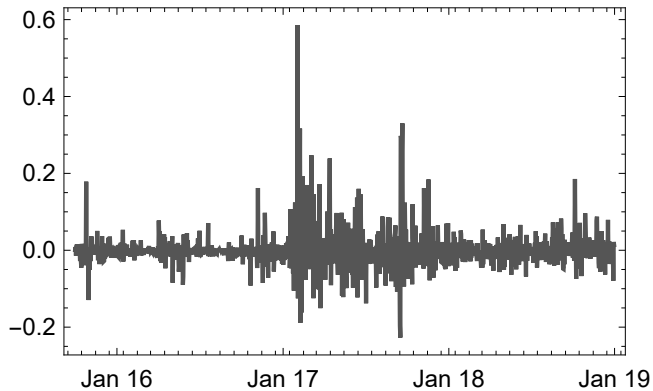
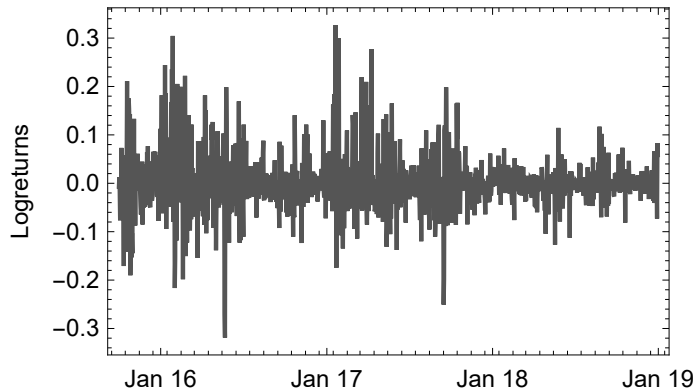


BTC/LTC



BTC/ETH



BTC/XRP

