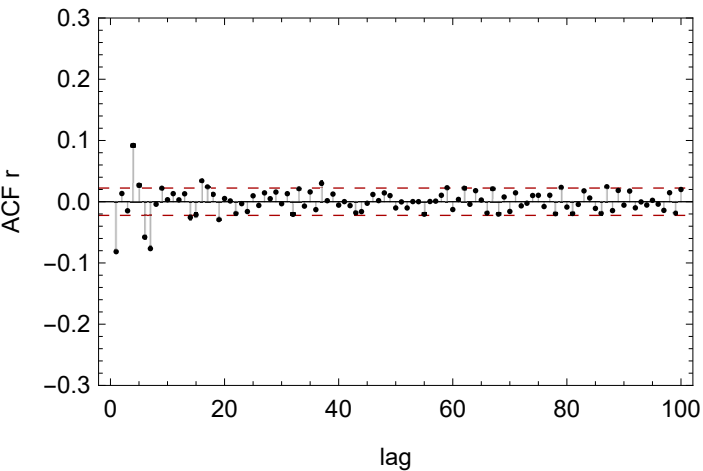
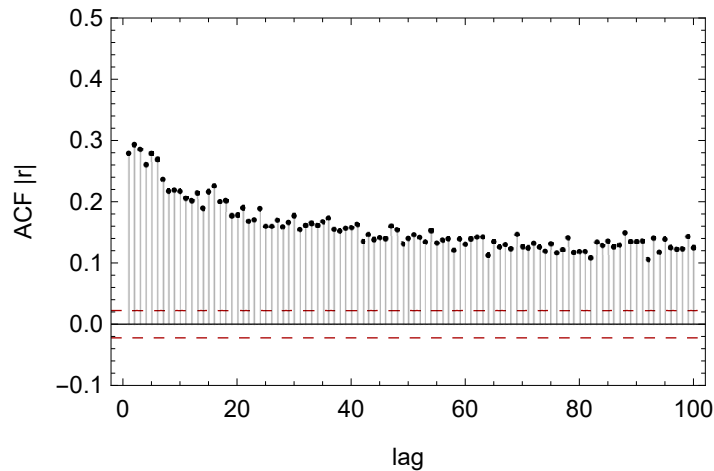


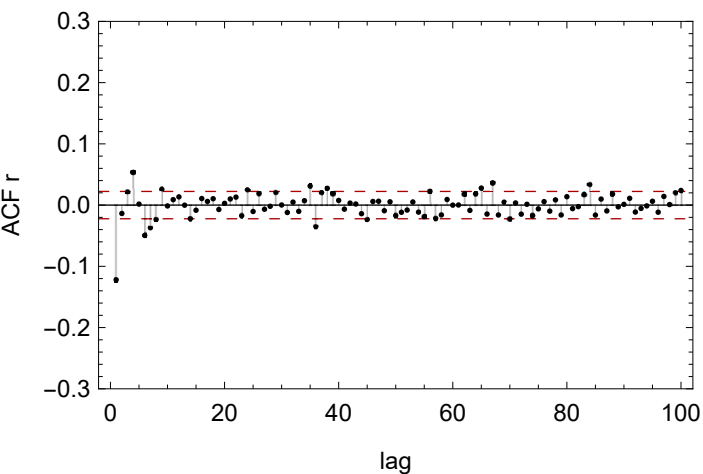
USD/BTC



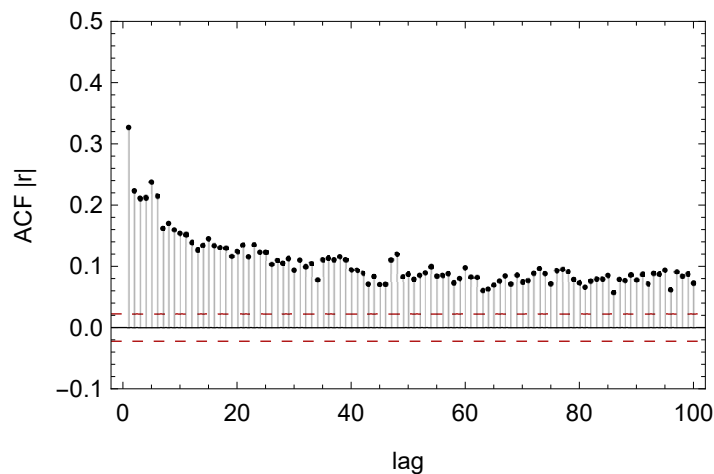
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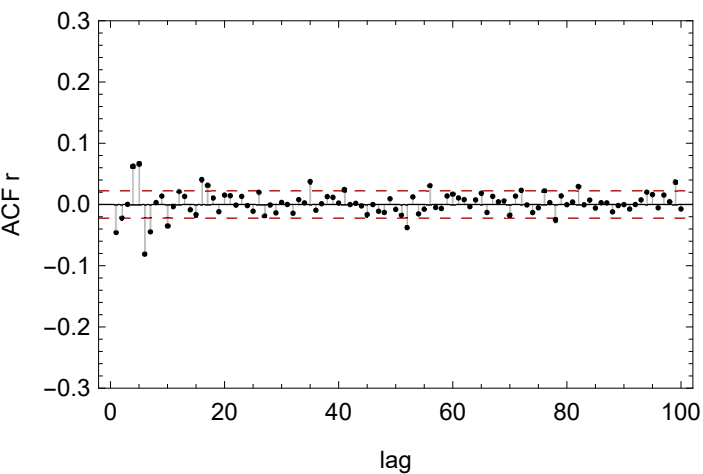
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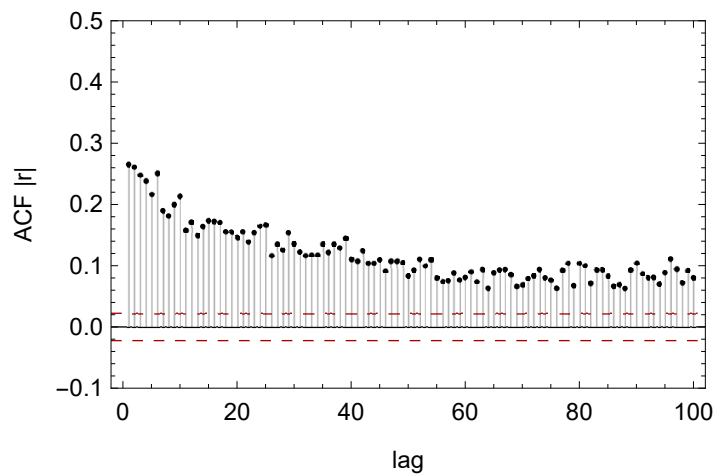
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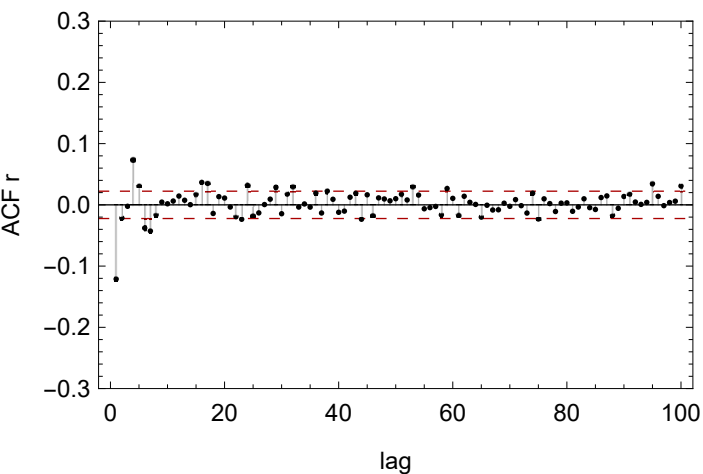
USD/ETH



USD/ETH



USD/XRP



USD/XRP

