Figure 1: Reduced activity participation by activity type over the course of the epidemics in Berlin as returned by the senozon method. As discussed in the text, the activity types are reliable during periods with normal activity participation, but they are biased during periods with reduced activity participation, as can be seen from the "education" activities, which were closed from 2020-04 until 2020-07 except for emergency services but where the figure shows time-varying activity participation.