

S1 Table. Keywords search strategy for each database.

Database	Keywords search
CINAHL / APA PsycINFO / Sportdiscuss / Scopus / Medline / Cochrane	("Physical activity" OR Sport* OR Exercise*) AND ("substance abuse" OR "Substance use disorder" OR Dependence OR "Drug abuse" OR addiction OR Morphine OR heroin OR opioid OR opiate* OR cocaine OR methadone OR marijuana OR Cannabis OR alcohol OR drinker OR methamphetamine OR stimulant) AND ("inpatient treatment" OR "residential treatment" OR "long-term residential" OR "addiction center" OR detoxification)
Google Scholar	"Physical activity" AND "Substance use disorder" AND "Addiction center" AND allintitle: Exercise "Drug abuse"