



Figure S3: Student rank grading bias by students' ascriptive characteristics.

*Note:* Red colored icons indicate statistical significance. Regression coefficients based on linear regression models with clustered standard errors on school class level. Model 1 adjusted for domain specific competence, general academic competence and school track. Model 2 adjusted for all model variables).

*Source:* NEPS SC4 (based on  $m = 50$  multiple imputed datasets); weighted data, our own calculations.