



**S5 Fig. Photographs of larvae found in the study area.**

From top to bottom, the families, genera, or species are: *Cydalima perspectalis* (non-native species), Geometridae family, Tenthredinidae family (likely of *Caliroa* genus), Tenthredinidae family (likely of *Periclista* genus), *Operopthera brumata*. Scale in cm.