

S4. Table Results of the multilevel logistic regression: predicting attitudes towards female and male voluntary childlessness in models A and D using different measurements of religiosity, EVS data 2008

	Model A	Model D	Model A	Model D
	A woman does not need children to be fulfilled		A man does not need children to be fulfilled	
<i>Male</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
Female	1.243***	1.243***	1.243***	1.243***
18-30	1.210**	1.210**	1.210**	1.209**
31-45	1.516***	1.516***	1.516***	1.515***
46-60	1.384***	1.384***	1.384***	1.383***
>60	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
Low (ISCED 0-2)	0.783***	0.783***	0.783***	0.783***
Medium (ISCED 3-4)	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
High (ISCED 5-6)	1.134***	1.134***	1.134***	1.134***
<i>Paid job</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
Not in paid job	0.939	0.939	0.939	0.939
Retired	0.921	0.921	0.922	0.921
<i>Religious</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
Not religious				
Single	1.006	1.006	1.006	1.006
Cohabiting	1.117*	1.117*	1.117*	1.117*
<i>Married</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
<i>Yes, have children</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>1.000</i>
Not having children	2.217***	2.217***	2.216***	2.217***
RELIGIOUSITY				0.316
Constant	0.944	0.329	17.697**	2.494
Constant (country)	4.653***	3.972	3.229***	4.405***
ll likelihood	-19003.522	-19002.5	-18334.427	-18333.6
Wald Chi2	1573.31	1575.1	1018.52	1019.9
N (individuals/countries)	34660/27		34660/27	

The standard errors are adjusted for clustering at the country-level. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$