

**S5 Table. Results of the multilevel logistic regression: predicting attitudes of female voluntary childlessness, ESS data 2006**

	Model A	Model B	Model C	Model D
Approve if woman chooses not to have children				
<i>Male</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Female	1.266***	1.266***	1.266***	1.266***
18-30	1.036	1.038	1.038	1.037
31-45	1.336***	1.337***	1.338***	1.337***
46-60	1.305***	1.306***	1.307***	1.306***
>60	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Low (ISCED 0-2)	0.811***	0.811***	0.812***	0.811***
<i>Medium (ISCED 3-4)</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
High (ISCED 5-6)	1.059	1.058	1.058	1.059
<i>Paid job</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Not in paid job	0.947	0.947	0.947	0.947
Retired	0.866	0.867	0.868	0.867
At least once a week	0.476***	0.476***	0.476***	0.477***
At least once a month	0.605***	0.605***	0.605***	0.606***
Only on special holy days	0.712***	0.712***	0.711***	0.712***
Less often	0.792***	0.792***	0.792***	0.792***
<i>Never</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Single	1.027	1.027	1.027	1.027
Cohabiting	1.254**	1.253**	1.251**	1.253**
<i>Married</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
<i>Yes, have children</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Not having children	1.592***	1.591***	1.591***	1.592***
CHILDLESSNESS		1.171		
GII			0.858***	
ATTENDANCE				1.688
Constant	0.373**	0.072**	1.456	0.106

Constant (country)	6.268**	4.779**	2.561**	5.691**
ll likelihood	<b>-9017.5</b>	<b>-9015.8</b>	<b>-9010.6</b>	<b>-9016.9</b>
Wald Chi2	<b>523.3</b>	<b>526.8</b>	<b>541.9</b>	<b>524.3</b>
N (individuals/countries)	<b>17879/21</b>			

The standard errors are adjusted for clustering at the country-level. \* p<05; \*\* p<.01; \*\*\* p<.001