

## It's not black and white: Perspectives of Western Canadian beef farmers on dairy-beef production

Bianca Vandresen<sup>1</sup>, Daniel M. Weary<sup>1</sup>, Marina A. G. von Keyserlingk<sup>1\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Animal Welfare Program, Faculty of Land and Food Systems, The University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z6 Canada

\*Corresponding author

Email: nina@mail.ubc.ca (MvK)

**Supplementary Material 4.** Number of Canadian beef farmers who participated in the study (n=20) by province and by type of beef operation.

<b>Beef phase</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>SK</b>	<b>Total</b>
Backgrounding	1	-	-	1
Cow-calf	2	6	1	9
Cow-calf and backgrounder	3	-	-	3
Cow-calf and feedlot	3	-	-	3
Feedlot	-	2	-	2
Self-production	2	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>