



# Revolutionizing Readiness Under the Sea: Inside the Navy's Immersive Learning Breakthrough

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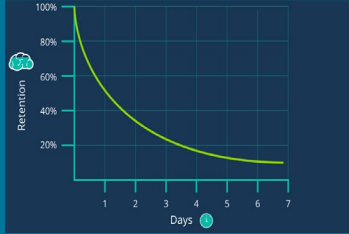
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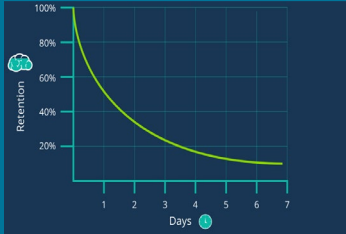

# The problem

	<b>Classroom training</b> 
<b>Frequency</b>	One-and-done, steep skill decay 
<b>Cost</b>	Classroom congestion costs the Navy \$400 million annually



**\$1B invested in  
“Ready, Relevant Learning”  
still no shipboard training**

# The vision: Self-paced virtual reality training at Sea

	Classroom computer lab	Onboard VR training
		
Frequency	One-and-done, steep skill decay 	Spaced, unlimited practice opportunities 
Cost	Classroom congestion costs the Navy \$400 million annually	Low cost using affordable consumer devices with minimal work interruptions



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# The challenge: If it works on a submarine, it will work anywhere



First visit November 2022, which led to a Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) to convert Multipurpose Reconfigurable Training System (MRTS) 3D® of a submarine maintenance trainer into mobile VR.



# Validation: 100% of Sailors prefer VR

User test with 23 Sailors at the  
Trident Training Facility –  
Bangor, November 15, 2023

“You felt like  
you are  
actually  
working on  
the system  
and not just a  
screen.”



74%

Excellent

26%

Good

0%

Neutral

0%

Poor

0%

Very Poor

Rate your overall  
impression of the VR  
approach to learning  
and practicing skills.

64%

VR is  
much  
better

32%

VR is  
better

5%

VR is  
same

0%

VR is  
worse

0%

VR is  
much  
worse

How would you  
compare your  
experience of this VR  
training program to 3D  
touch-screen training?

48%

Very Easy

52%

Easy

0%

Neutral

0%

Difficult

0%

Very  
Difficult

How easy did you  
find the VR  
simulation to use?

78%

Very  
interested

22%

Interested

0%

Neutral

0%

Slightly  
interested

0%

Not  
interested

Would you be interested  
in using VR simulations  
for learning and practicing  
other hands-on skills?



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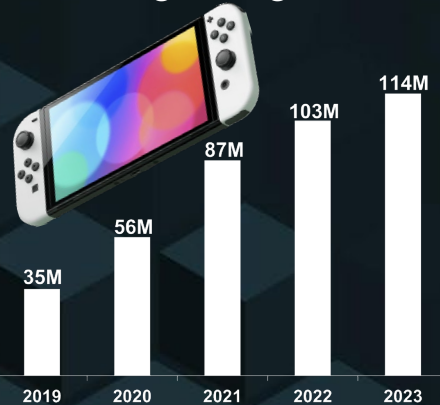
# Barriers to VR onboard submarines

- Limited physical space
- Cyber security



# The Pivot: Handheld gaming PC

- Accessible in confined spaces
- \$800 Windows PC
- Catering to Sailors raised on handheld gaming



Nintendo Switch annual players

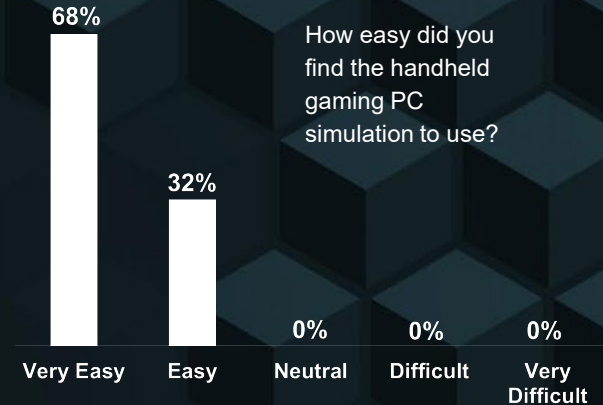
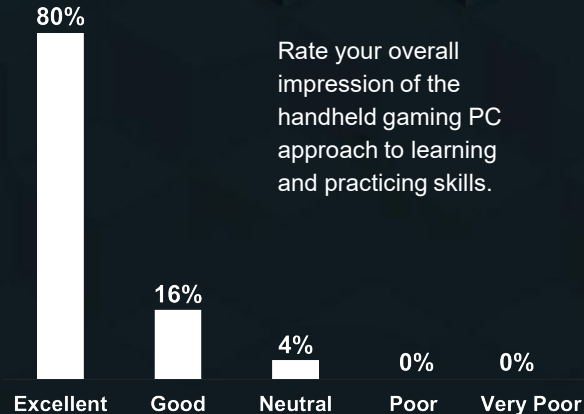


NAWCTSD awarded an Other Transaction Authority (OTA) for the diesel maintenance trainer

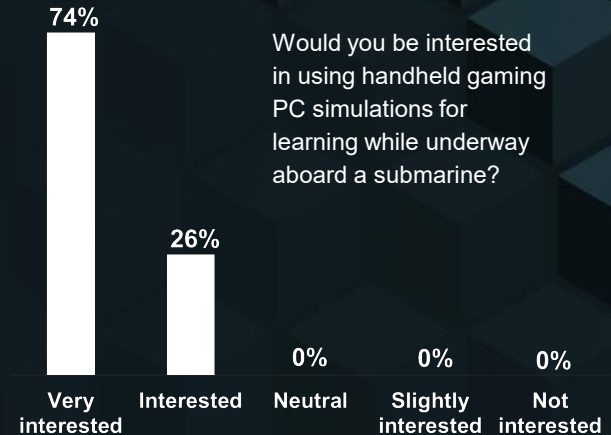


# Validation: Strong support for handhelds underway

25 Sailors at Naval Submarine  
Base Kings Bay,  
March 13, 2025  
15 students and 10 instructors.



"This is the only feasible way to provide realistic simulation of all manner of casualties. In an effort to prepare our military for combat, they need this level of training. I recommend all physical trainers convert to this fidelity of training."  
LCDR Jacob L. Christiansen,  
TTF Kings Bay Engineering Director





# From pilot to program

## MOBILE-

Naval: Designed for Navy training

Enhanced: Improved through interactive and portable technology

Simulation: Digital training capabilities

Training: Core focus on training Sailors in learning and refreshing their skills



Embodied mobile VR  
where space allows



Handheld gaming PC  
mastery in tight quarters

**High realism** Hands-on practice and spatial awareness

### Physical simulators

Gold standard of realism, but costly and infrequent



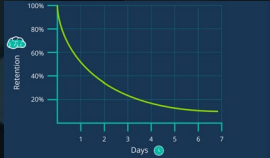
### Mobile VR



Sweet spot: real & frequent

## One-and-done classrooms

- Costly
- Forgetting curve



### Classes & computer labs

Less real, and infrequent



### Handheld gaming PC

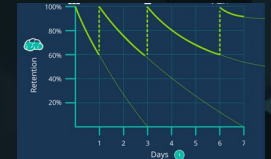


Untapped potential for reps and sets



## Onboard training

Spaced repetition  
Point of need



**Lower realism**



# The problem

- Peacetime complacency
- Preparing for the last war
- Tabletop wargames stuck in 1870
- Digital wargames stuck in 1970
- Don't scale beyond top leadership
- No system learning—data lost after each session
- Meanwhile, China invests in scalable, digital wargames

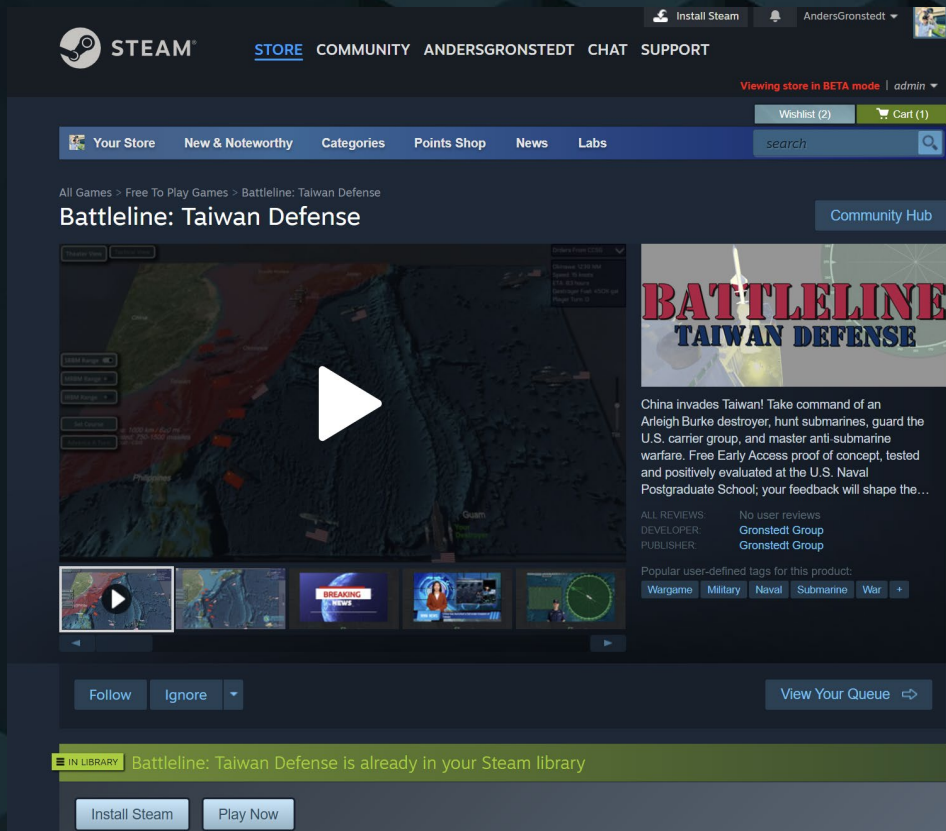




# Battleline: Taiwan Defense

- Designed for all experience levels
- Command carrier strike groups through contested waters
- Real-time decisions with immediate feedback
- Connecting individual Sailor roles to the broader strategic mission
- Validated by Naval Postgraduate School

**Soon Available  
for free on Steam,**  
the world's largest  
game distribution  
platform



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TV-style newscasts provide theater-level context for a Taiwan invasion scenario



Multi-platform

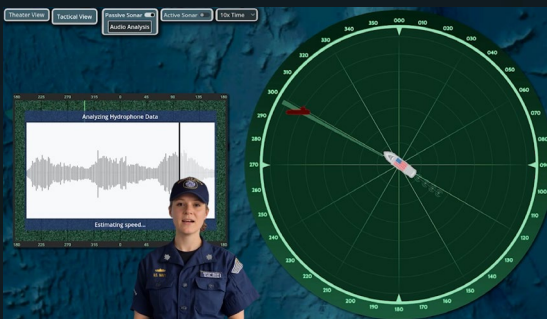


## AI engine provides players:

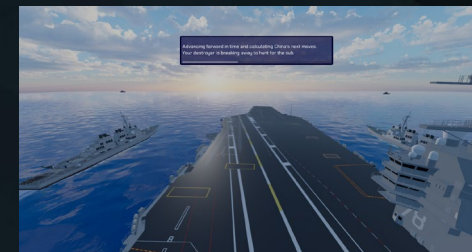
- Adaptive AI Opponent
- AI expert advisor
- AI-generated scenarios



Theater-view



Tactical-view with AI coach



3D battlefield visualization