

Did you know...

# DYSLEXIA

The Phonological Awareness Umbrella  
PART 2



## Phonemic Awareness



Phonemic awareness deals with the phoneme. It is the ability to hear and manipulate sounds aurally. A phoneme is the smallest unit of sound and phonics is the system in which sound structures and phonemes are represented.

## Phonemic Skills



### Individual Phoneme

#### Individual Phoneme Isolation:

(beginning, medial, final) Isolates phoneme in given word.

#### Individual Phoneme Blending:

Blends phonemes to make a words.

#### Individual Phoneme Segmenting:

Identifies phonemes in words.

### Syllable Manipulation

#### Syllable (onset-rime)

Deletion: Deletes onset and then rime in given words.

#### Syllable (onset-rime)

Substitution: Substitutes onset and then rime to make new words.

### Phoneme Manipulation

Phoneme Deletion: Beginning and final.

Phoneme Addition: Adds phoneme to make a new word.

Phoneme Substitution: Substitutes a phoneme to make a new word.

