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#### dd PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

# **PETITIONS TO**

1172.6 PC - HEARING - DEF DISCOVERY - PITCHESS

2011: Def pleads No Contest to att 187. Def's PC 1172.6 petition proceeds to a factual hearing. HELD: Def retains all BRADY rights to discovery, including right to make a previously unmade PITCHESS motion.

**NUNO** P. v. () 6;

10/17/2024

#### de SENTENCING

#### **MISC - SENTENCING**

MISC - MANDATORY MITIGATION - VET / PTSD - 1170.9 & 1170.91 PC

At sentencing, Ct acknowledged that def suffered from PTSD as a result of military service, but, Ct failed to mention PC 1170.9 and PC 1170.91 and how those sections mandate how such military-related conditions must be considered.

--- HELD: REMANDED for new Sentencing hrg.

**MOSELY** P. v. () 10/8/2024 **4:3** 

# dd PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

#### **PETITIONS TO**

# 1172.6 PC - MISC - DEATH ROW INMATES

Even death row occupants can seek relief under PC 1172.6. But, pursuant to PC 1509, the only procedure they can use is HABEAS.

THOMPSON P. v. () 4:2

10/25/2024

#### de SENTENCING

# **PROBATION**

# MODIFYING PROBATION TERMS AFTER SENTENCING

Terms of Probation can be modified, or added to, ONLY upon a showing of change in circumstances. HELD: Probation being transferred to County B from County A is NOT such a change in circumstances.

**ROGERS** P. v. () 4:2

4:1

10/25/2024

MENTAL HEARINGS

#### ab CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

#### **DUE PROCESS / EQUAL PROTECTION**

EQUAL PROTECTION - SVP's / MDO's / NGI's - DEF'S TESTIMONY

SVP defs can be forced to testify at SVP trial. NGI defs cannot be forced to testify. (1) DCA applies Strict Scrutiny to EQUAL PROTECTION claim. (2) while there are significant, relevant, differences between SVP and NGI def's, they do NOT survive Strict Scrutiny. HELD: SVP's can refuse to testify.

FIELD and ASHER

P. v. ()

10/28/2024

SexVioPredator

# TRIAL - EVIDENCE - DDA MAY CALL DEF AS WITNESS - NOT

SVP defs can be forced to testify at SVP trial. NGI defs cannot be forced to testify. (1) DCA applies Strict Scrutiny to EQUAL PROTECTION claim. (2) while there are significant, relevant, differences between SVP and NGI def's, they do NOT survive Strict Scrutiny. HELD: SVP's can refuse to testify.

FIELD and ASHER

P. v. ()

10/28/2024

4:1

4:1

**MOTIONS** 

**MOTIONS** 

#### db APPELLATE ISSUES

# WAIVER OF APPEAL

**WAIVER - FAILURE TO OBJECT - CRJA VIOLATIONS** 

FAILURE TO OBJECT can operate as a WAIVER of right to APPEAL a CRJA violation just like any other legal issue.

CORBI P. v. () 4:1

DISCRIMINATORY PROSECUTION

CRJA - FAILURE TO OBJECT - WAIVER OF APPEAL

FAILURE TO OBJECT can operate as a WAIVER of right to APPEAL a CRJA violation just like any other legal issue.

CORBI P. v. ()

10/25/2024 10/25/2024

# de SENTENCING

#### **ONE-STRIKE SEX**

ONE STRIKE - 667.61 PC - DUAL USE OF FACT OF MULTIPLE VICTIMS

Sentencing Ct used fact that there were multiple victims to BOTH give def Full and Complete CONSEC sentences, and to impose the UPPER TERM. -- HELD: that was improper DUAL USE of aggravating factor. --- even if the CONSEC sentences were MANDATORY and not discretionary

**DORADO** P. v. () 10/3/2024 **4:**!

# DISCRIMINATORY PROSECUTION

CRJA - DISCOVERY - FREE-STANDING REQUESTS W/O A PETITION

Post-sentencing, def seeks a discovery order to support a FUTURE CRJA petition. (1) Such motions are permitted. (2) they require Good Cause. (3) Denial of such a motion CANNOT be appealed. (4) Def can seek appellate review by Writ of Mandate.

**SERRANO** P. v. () 10/29/2024 **3**:

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D. P. / SPEC. CIRC.

#### **MENTAL HEARINGS**

#### SexVioPredator

PROCEDURE - CONDITIONAL RELEASE RECOMMENDATIONS - RESCIND

On DSH recommendation, Ct finds SVP def entitled to conditional release. While awaiting placement, def starts acting up and DSH w/draws recommendation. HELD: Ct may rescind earlier order, BUT, only after a hearing in which Def has attorney and right to call experts.

**PRICE** 

def v. SUP CT

10/23/2024

# PEN -

MITIGATION - ATTY / DEF DISAGREEMENT RE: WHAT TO PRESENT

At penalty phase, def atty wishes to present mitigation evid of def being abused as a child. Def objects. Evid was presented anyway. HELD: this is NOT ANALOGOUS to cases where atty admitted GUILT over def's objection at tactic to avoid death penalty.

MAURY

In Re ()

10/2/2024

OTHER TRIAL ISSUES

3:

# PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

# **PETITIONS TO**

1172.6 PC - HEARING - SUFFIC OF EVID - NO CONTEST PLEAS

2014: Pleads No Contest to Vol Manslaughter and admits personal use and gang enhancements. (two def case). 2023: PC 1172.6 denied after evid hrg. HELD: Pleas and admissions ALONE (plus reasonable inferences) are enough for 1172.6 judge to find def could be convicted of 187 today.

**VILLAGRANA** 

P. v. ()

10/30/2024

2:6

3:

#### WHEELE

CRJA - PREEMPT - 231.7 - PRESUMPTIVE INVALID REASONS

DDA preempts minority juror for "inattention" during voir dire. Court confirms that he noticed it also and grants the preempt over defense objection under CCP 231.7 UPHELD: DCA noted that neither DDA or Ct gave "explanation" has to why inattention was grounds for preempt, but, it was obvious.

**SANMIGUEL** 

P. v. ()

10/8/2024

OTHER TRIAL ISSUES

2:6

#### **APPELLATE ISSUES**

#### HARMLESS ERROR

HARMLESS ERROR - LEGISLATIVE STANDARD OF HARMLESS -

CONCURRING opinion holds that CCP 231.7 violates Calif Constitution Separation of Powers when it imposes a LEGISLATIVE definition of HARMLESS ERROR. -- Art VI, Sec 13 sets forth a Constitutional definition of Harmless Error and says COURTS shall interpret it.

**SANMIGUEL** 

P. v. ()

10/8/2024

2:6

#### WHEELE

CRJA - PREEMPT - HARMLESS ERROR - LEGIS - SEPARATION OF POWER

CONCURRING opinion holds that CCP 231.7 violates Calif Constitution Separation of Powers when it imposes a LEGISLATIVE definition of HARMLESS ERROR. -- Art VI, Sec 13 sets forth a Constitutional definition of Harmless Error and says COURTS shall interpret it.

**SANMIGUEL** 

10/8/2024

2:6

#### **CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES**

# SEPARATION OF

SEPARATION OF POWERS - JUDICIAL / LEGIS - HARMLESS ERROR

CONCURRING opinion holds that CCP 231.7 violates Calif Constitution Separation of Powers when it imposes a LEGISLATIVE definition of HARMLESS ERROR. -- Art VI, Sec 13 sets forth a Constitutional definition of Harmless Error and says COURTS shall interpret it.

SANMIGUEL

P. v. ()

10/8/2024

2:6

PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

# **PETITIONS TO**

1172.6 PC - SUMMARY DENIALS - NO CONTEST PLEAS

2008: Def charged w/ att 187. Pleads NO CONTEST to att 187 & personal gun use, and Stips that a factual basis is in prelim transcript. 2022: def files PC 1172.6 petition. HELD: Petition cannot be SUMMARILY denied. Def has admitted to NOTHING. (def was the sole person charged with the crime.)

ALAZAR

P. v. ()

10/21/2024

PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

2:6

#### cd MOTIONS

# 1385

ENHANCEMENTS - 1385(c) - MEASURING AGE OF PRIOR

Under PC 1385(c), the "age" of a prior conviction is measured from the date of prior sentencing to the date of the commission of the new crime.

O'BANNON

P. v. ()

2:3

10/15/2024

#### **PETITIONS TO**

1172.6 PC - MISC - CT MAY RECONSIDER AFTER HRG, BEFORE At the end of PC 1172.6 hrg, Ct says grants the motion sets a new sentencing date. At new sentencing, Ct says he is reconsidering and invites more briefing on a particular issue. Ultimately, 1172.6 is denied. UPHELD. Ct has INHERENT authority to change it's mind.

**HARRIS** 

P. v. ()

10/1/2024

2:3

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# ATTORNEY /JUDGE DUTIES & ETHICS

# JUDICIAL DUTIES & ETHICS

JUDICIAL AUTHORITY - JUDGE MAY RECONSIDER ALL NON-FINAL

At the end of PC 1172.6 hrg, Ct says grants the motion sets a new sentencing date. At new sentencing, Ct says he is reconsidering and invites more briefing on a particular issue. Ultimately, 1172.6 is denied. UPHELD. Ct has INHERENT authority to change it's mind.

**HARRIS** 

P. v. ()

10/1/2024

2:3

#### PETITIONS TO RESENTENCE

# **PETITIONS TO**

1172.6 PC - HEARING - EVID - GUILTY PLEA TRANSCRIPT

2006: Defindicted by Grand Jury for 187. Pleads NO CONTEST to Manslaughter and Stips that a factual basis is in Police Reports and GJ transcript. 2022: def files PC 1172.6 petition. HELD: Grand Jury transcript is NOT admissible at 1172.6 factual hrg. (def had no right to cross-X.)

**OCOBACHI** 

P. v. ()

P. v. ()

9/25/2024

2:1

1:2

# **SENTENCING**

# **MISC - SENTENCING**

PRESUMPTIONS - 1170(B)(6) - LOW TERM IF CHILDHOOD TRAUMA

PC 1170(b)(6) creates rebuttable presumption for LOW TERM when def suffered from childhood trauma or abuse, UNLESS other factors persuade the Ct that a LOW TERM would be contrary to the interests of justice. -- HELD: this DOES NOT require that Low Term be "irrational" or "indefensible".

**KNOWLES** 

P. v. ()

9/16/2024

2:1

# INSTRUCTIONS/ELEMENTS

# MISC -

**ARSON - INTENT** 

Mens Rea for ARSON: no need to intend to start fire. You need to intend to do the acts that caused the fire. This case: fire started while def was cooking up an illegal drug in his home in a reckless manner.

ROYAL

10/23/2024

# INSTRUCTIONS/ELEMENTS

# MISC -

# ARSON - INTENT - MALICIOUS/RECKLESS

Fire started while def was cooking up an illegal drug in his home in a reckless manner. This was illegal, Therefore, the resulting ARSON was done MALICIOUSLY.

ROYAL

P. v. ()

1:2

10/23/2024