SECTION I. Fair Housing Enforcement and Outreach Capacity

Figure I-1. Fair Housing Assistance Organizations, San Mateo County

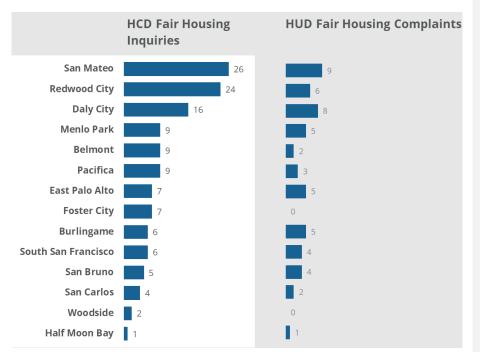
Name	Service Area	Address	Phone	Website
Project Sentinel	Northern California	1490 El Camino Real, Santa Clara, CA 95050	(800) 339-6043	https://www.housing.org/
Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County	San Mateo County	330 Twin Dolphin Drive, Suite 123, Redwood City, CA 94065	(650) 558-0915	https://www.legalaidsmc.org/h ousing-resources
Community Legal Services of East Palo Alto	East Palo Alto, Menlo Park, Burlingame, Mountain View, Redwood City, and San Francisco	1861 Bay Road, East Palo Alto, CA 94303	(650)-326-6440	https://clsepa.org/services/#ho using

Source: Organization Websites

Figure I-2. Fair Housing		2017-2021							
Complaints		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Cases	% of Total	
Filed with HUD by Basis, San	Disability	8	9	3	9	3	32	56%	
Mateo County,	Race	3	5	2	1		11	19%	
2017-2021	Familial Status	4	3			1	8	14%	
Source:	National Origin	2				1	3	5%	
HUD	Religion		1		1		2	4%	
	Sex					1	1	2%	
	Total cases	17	18	5	11	6	57	100%	

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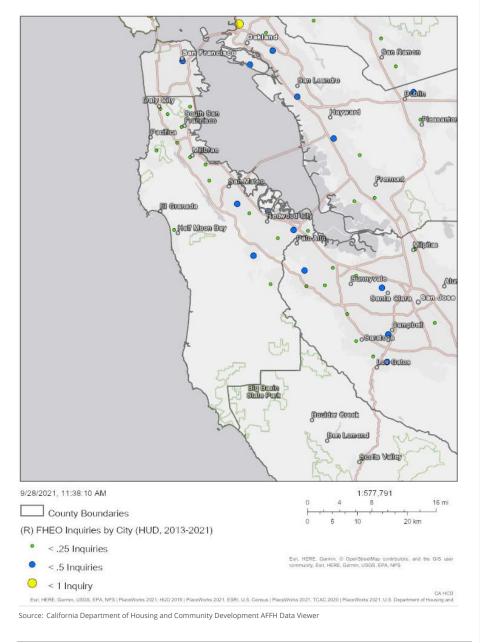
Figure I-3. HCD Fair Housing Inquiries (2013- 2021) and HUD Fair Housing Complaints (2017- 2021)



Commented [AJ1]: Delia Carver Referring to your comment about fair housing complaints in Fair Housing Assessment doc.

Source: Organization Websites.

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Figure I-5. HCD Fair Housing Inquiries by Bias, January 2013-March 2021

Jurisdiction	Disability	Race	Familial Status	National Origin	Religion	Sex	Color	None Cited	Total
Atherton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	9
Brisbane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burlingame	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	6
Colma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Daly City	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	9	16
East Palo Alto	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	7
Foster City	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7
Half Moon Bay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Hillsborough	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Menlo Park	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	9
Millbrae	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacifica	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	9
Portola Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redwood City	5	1	1	1	0	1	0	15	24
San Bruno	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
San Carlos	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4
San Mateo	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	16	26
South San Francisco	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	6
Woodside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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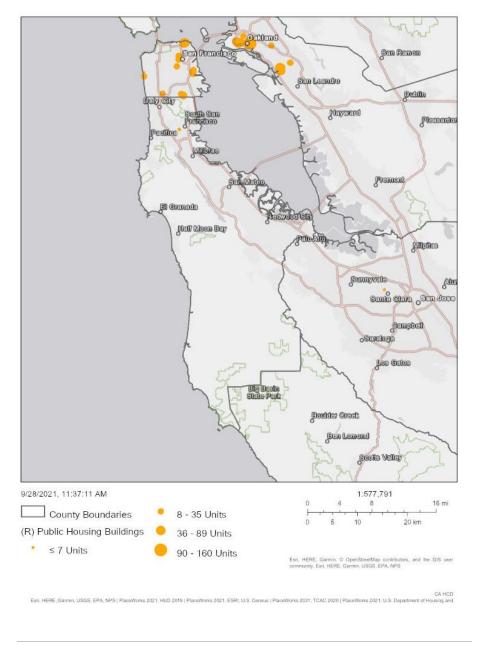


Figure I-6. Public Housing Buildings, San Mateo County

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Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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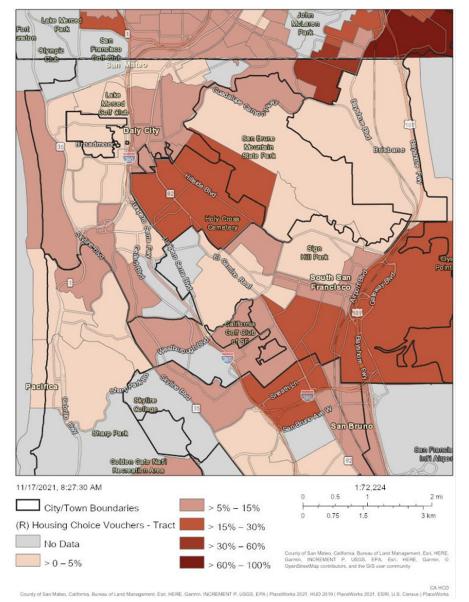


Figure I-7. Housing Choice Vouchers by Census Tract

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

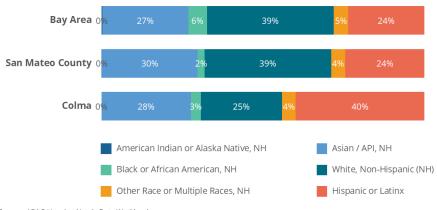
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SECTION II. Integration and Segregation

Race and ethnicity.

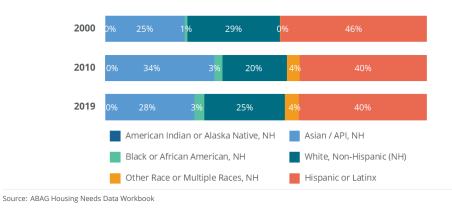
Figure II-1.

Population by Race and Ethnicity, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure II-2. Population by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2000-2019



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Figure II-3.

Senior and Youth Population by Race, Town of Colma, 2000-2019

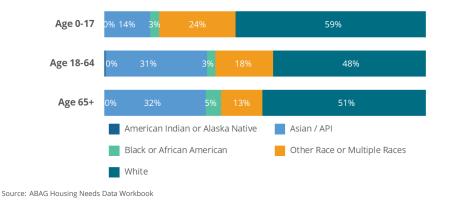
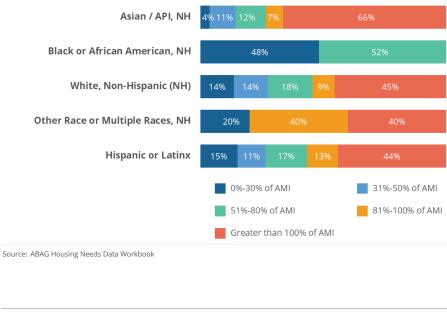


Figure II-4.

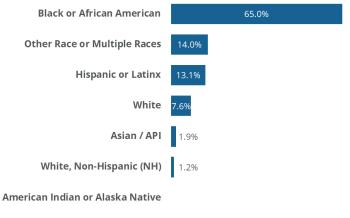
Area Median Income by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2019



American Indian or Alaska Native, NH

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Figure II-5. Poverty Rate by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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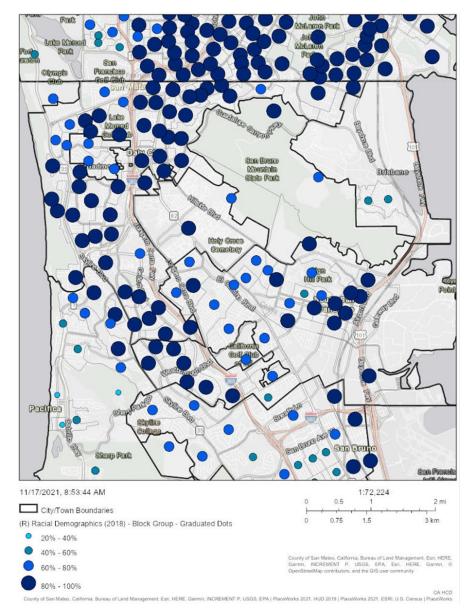
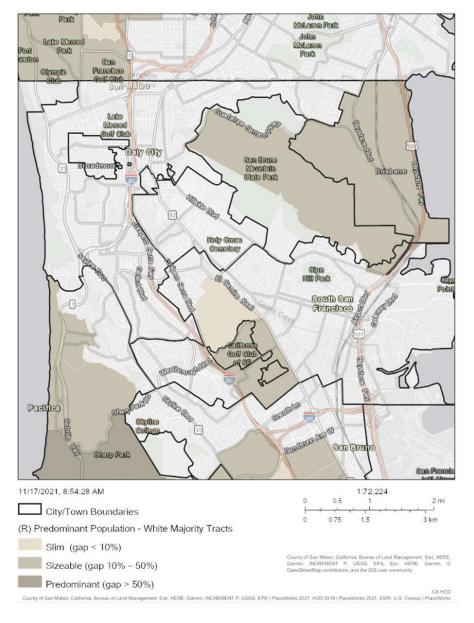


Figure II-6. % Non-White Population by Census Block Groups, 2018

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-7.

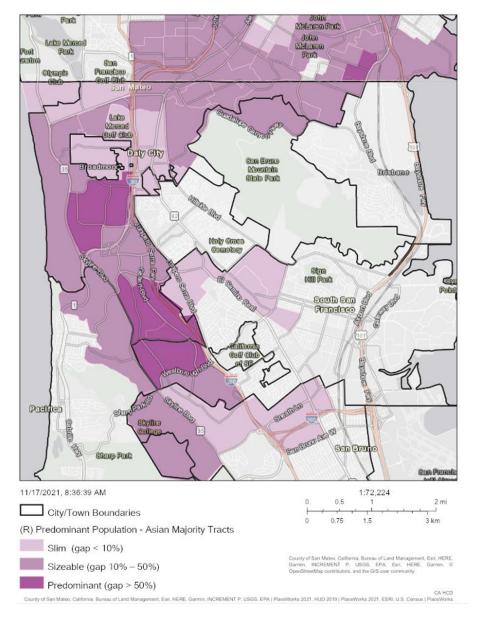
White Majority Census Tracts



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-8.

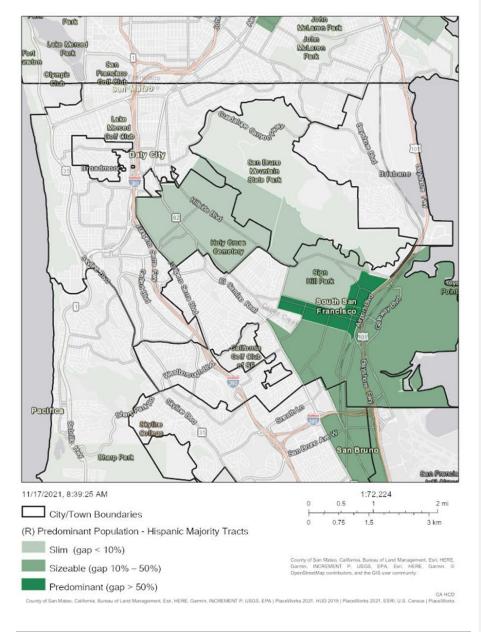
Asian Majority Census Tracts



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-9.

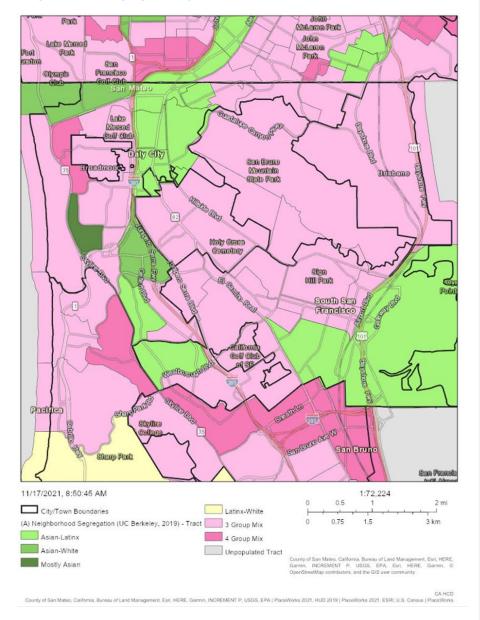
Hispanic Majority Census Tracts



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-10.

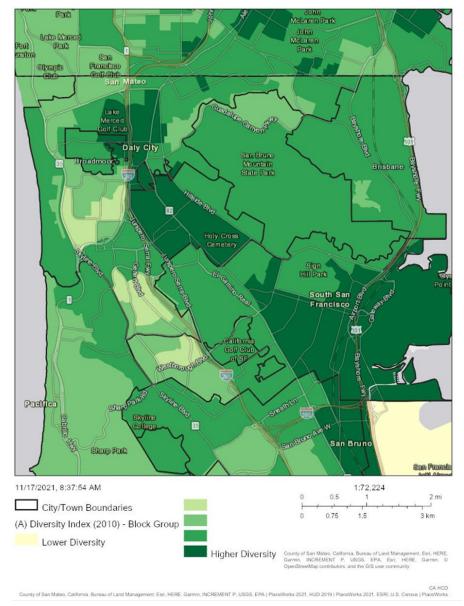
Neighborhood Segregation by Census Tract, 2019



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer **Figure II-11.**

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

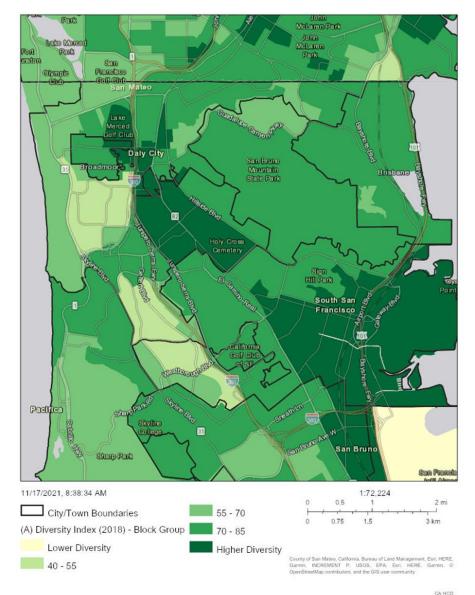


Diversity Index by Block Group, 2010

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer



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Diversity Index by Block Group, 2018

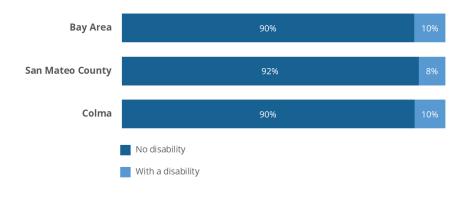
CA HCD County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Cansus | PlaceWorks

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer **Disability status.**

Figure II-13.

Share of Population by Disability Status, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

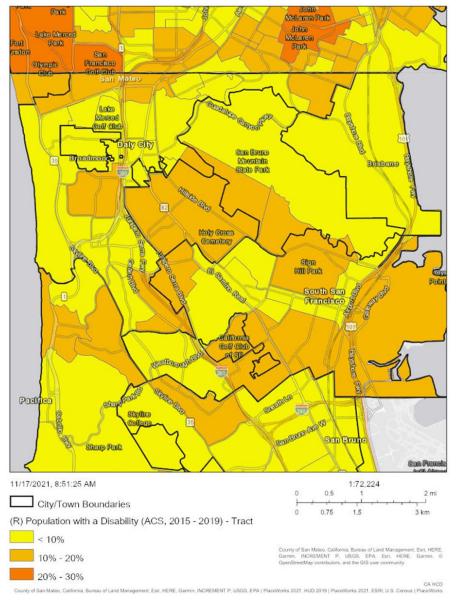


Figure II-14. % of Population with a Disability by Census Tract, 2019

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Familial status. Figure II-15. Age Distribution, Town of Colma, 2000-2019

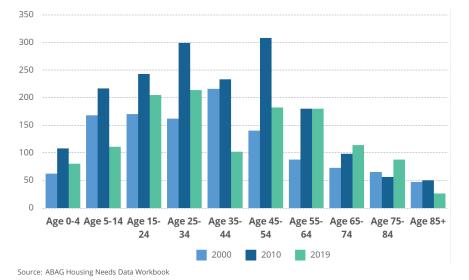
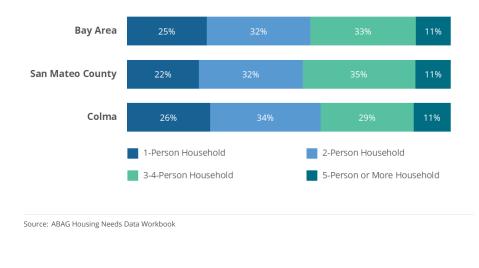
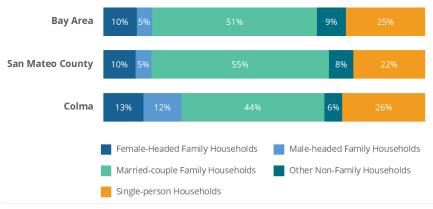


Figure II-16. Share of Households by Size, 2019



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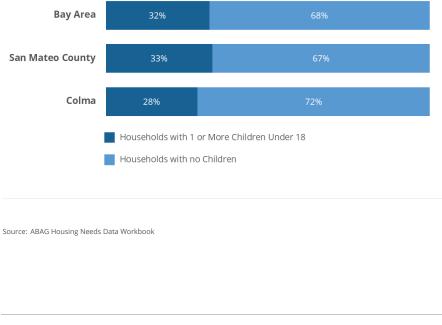
Figure II-17. Share of Households by Type, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

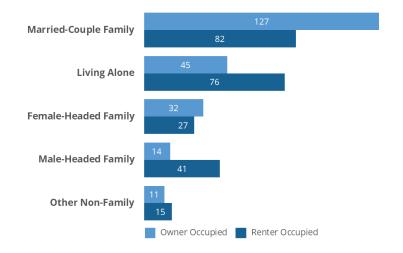
Figure II-18.

Share of Households by Presence of Children (Less than 18 years old), 2019



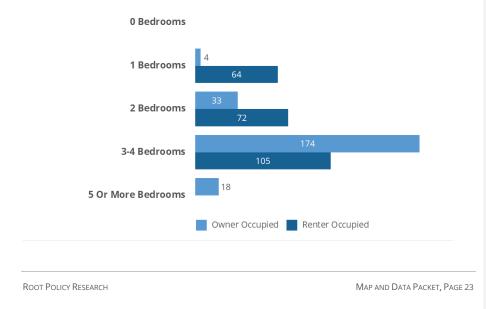
ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Figure II-19. Housing Type by Tenure, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

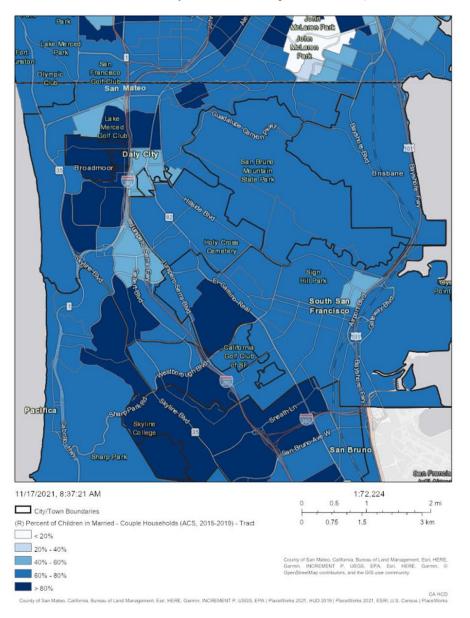
Figure II-20. Housing Units by Number of Bedrooms and Tenure, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure II-21.

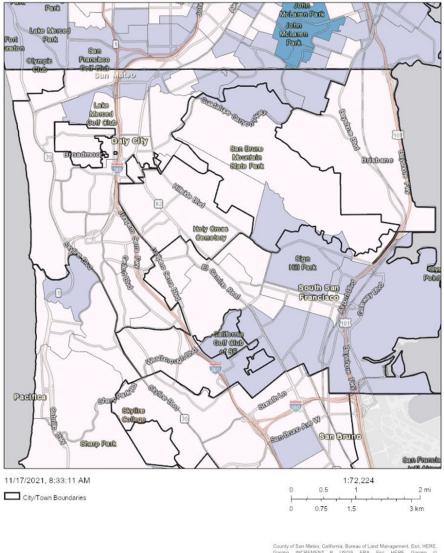
ROOT POLICY RESEARCH



% of Children in Married Couple Households by Census Tract, 2019

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-22. [legend missing in HCD provided map] % Households with Single Female with Children by Census Tract, 2019

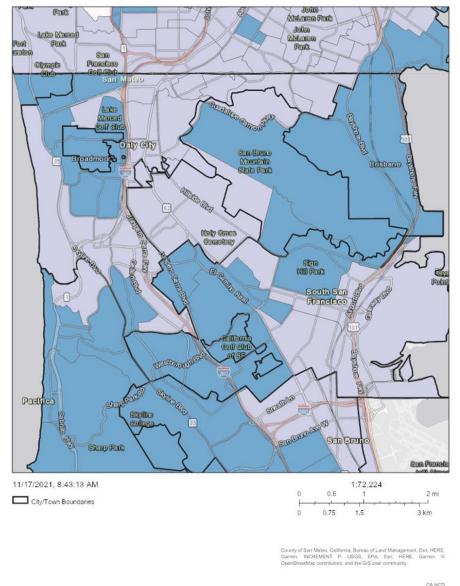


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County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esr, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P. USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Census | PlaceWorks

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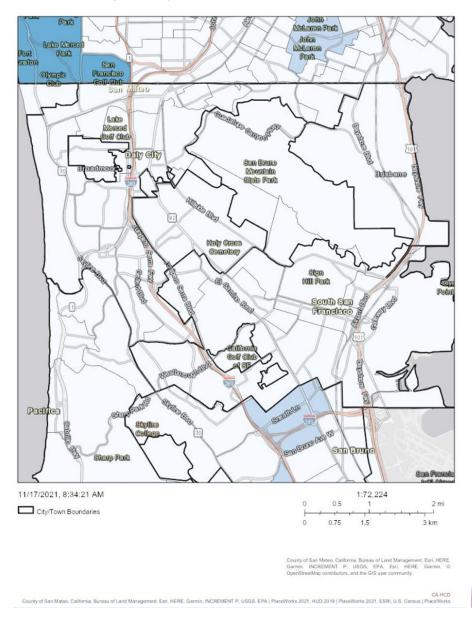
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-23. [legend missing in HCD provided map] % of Married Couple Households by Census Tract, 2019



CA HOD County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks County of San Mateo, California, Bureau of Land Management, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P., USGS, EPA | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks 2021, HUD 2019 | PlaceWorks 2021, ESRI, U.S. Consus | PlaceWorks 2021, ESR

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Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure II-24. [legend missing in HCD provided map] % of Adults Living Alone by Census Tract, 2019



Commented [LC2]: @Jonathan Kwan @Alvin Jen can we reach out for copy of this map with legend?

Commented [AJ3R2]: @Leila Carver @Jonathan Kwan Yes, however, I'm not sure it will be included in the first draft.

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

Household income.

Figure II-25.

Share of Households by Area Median Income (AMI), 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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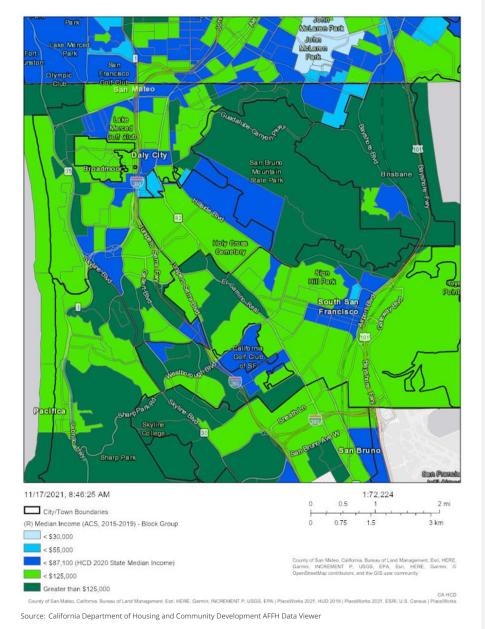


Figure II-26. Median Household Income by Block Group, 2019

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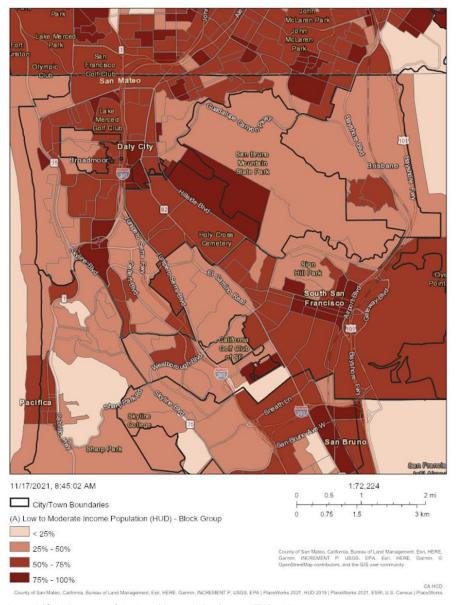


Figure II-27. Low to Moderate Income Population by Block Group

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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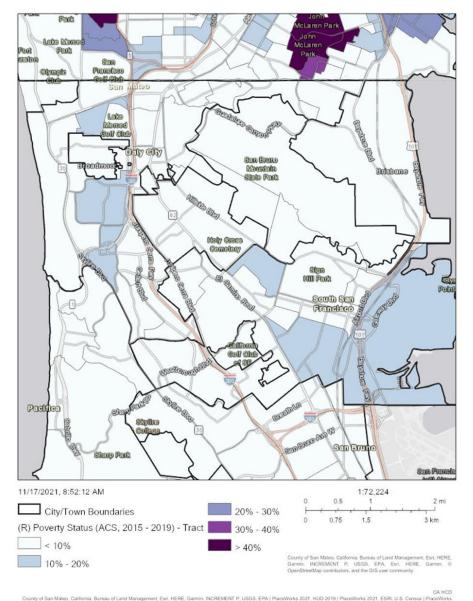


Figure II-28. Poverty Status by Census Tract, 2019

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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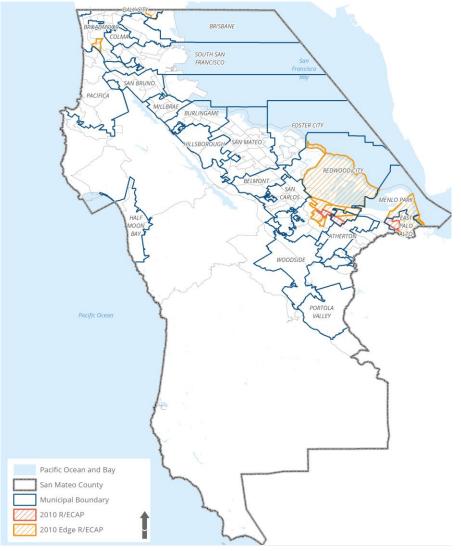


Figure II-29. R/ECAPs and Edge R/ECAPs, 2010

Note: R/ECAPs are census tracts that have a non-white population of 50 percent or more (majority-minority) AND the poverty rate is three times the average tract poverty rate for the County (19.4% in 2010). Edge R/ECAPs are census tracts that have a non-white population of 50 percent or more (majority-minority) AND the poverty rate is two times the average tract poverty rate for the County (13% in 2010).

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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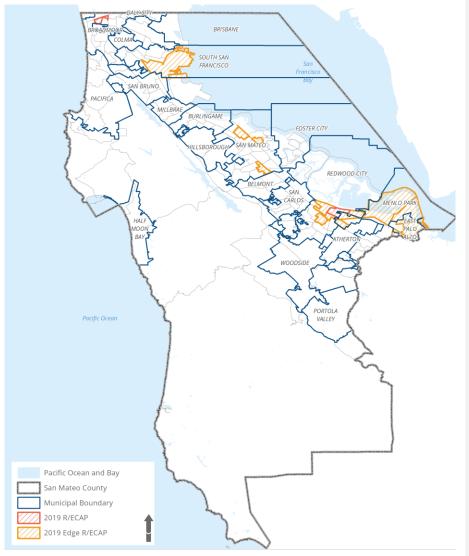


Figure II-30. R/ECAPs and Edge R/ECAPs, 2019

Note: R/ECAPs are census tracts that have a non-white population of 50 percent or more (majority-minority) AND the poverty rate is three times the average tract poverty rate for the County (19.1% in 2010). Edge R/ECAPs are census tracts that have a non-white population of 50 percent or more (majority-minority) AND the poverty rate is two times the average tract poverty rate for the County (12.8% in 2019).

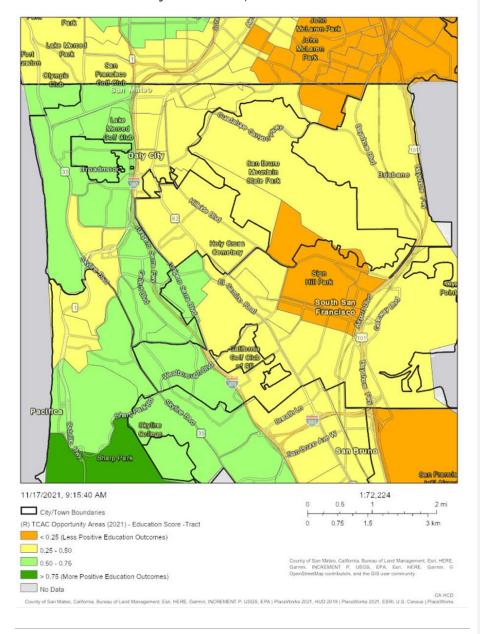
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

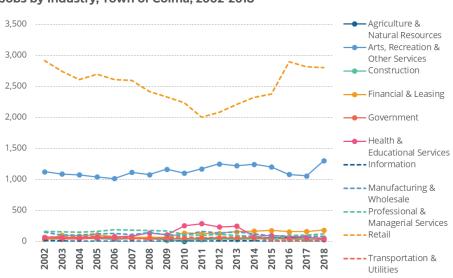
SECTION III. Access to Opportunity

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Figure III-1. The California Tax Credit Allocation Committee (TCAC) Opportunity Areas Education Score by Census Tract, 2021



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH



Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer **Employment**

Figure III-2.

Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Jobs by Industry, Town of Colma, 2002-2018

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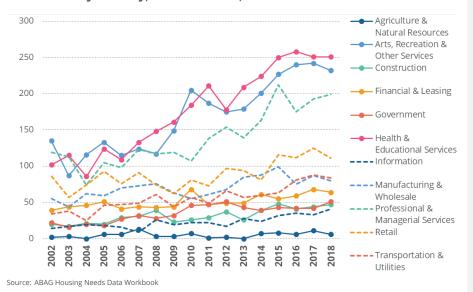
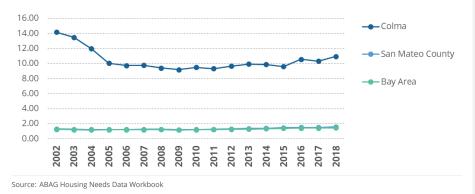


Figure III-3. Job Holders by Industry, Town of Colma, 2002-2018

Figure III-4. Jobs to Household Ratio, Town of Colma, 2002-2018



ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

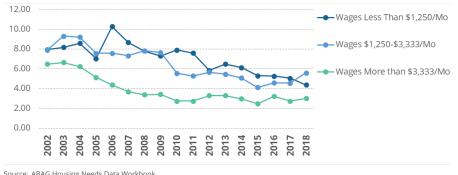


Figure III-5. Jobs to Worker Ratio by Wage, Town of Colma, 2002-2018

Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Unemployment Rate, 2010-2021

The Local Area Unemployment Statistic (LAUS) program is a Federal-State cooperative effort in which monthly estimates of total employment and unemployment are prepared for approximately 7,300 areas, including counties, cities and metropolitan statistical areas. Colma was not one of these areas that the LAUS program provided data for. Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Commented [FL4]: No data provided for the Town of Colma by ABAG

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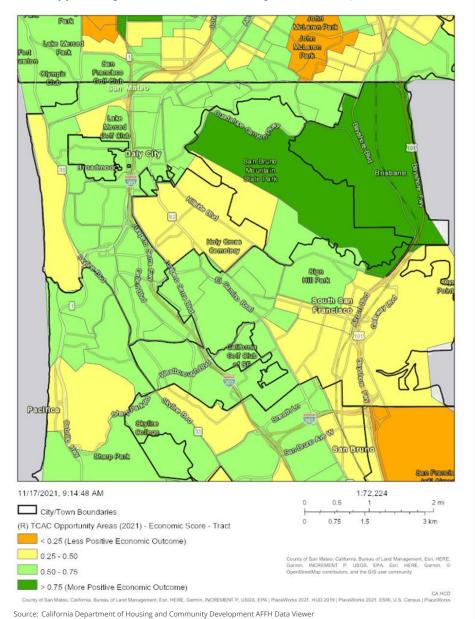


Figure III-7. TCAC Opportunity Areas Economic Score by Census Tract, 2021

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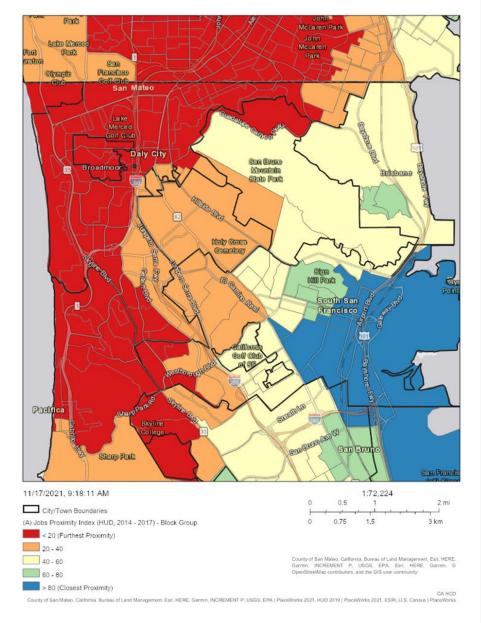


Figure III-8. Jobs Proximity Index by Block Group, 2017

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Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

Transportation [TCAC's transportation opportunity score and maps were not available at the time of this report]

Environment

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

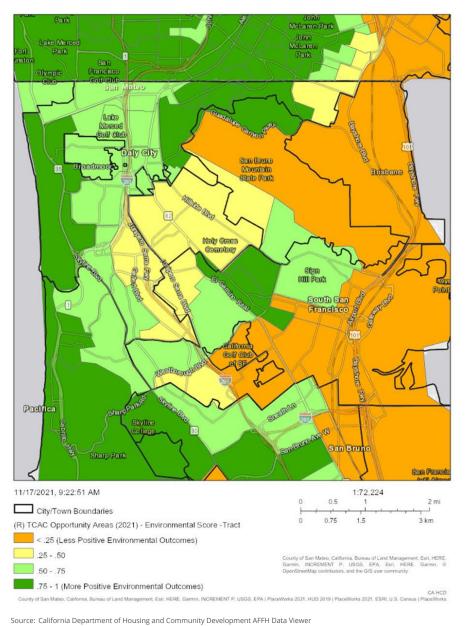


Figure III-9. TCAC Opportunity Areas Environmental Score by Census Tract, 2021

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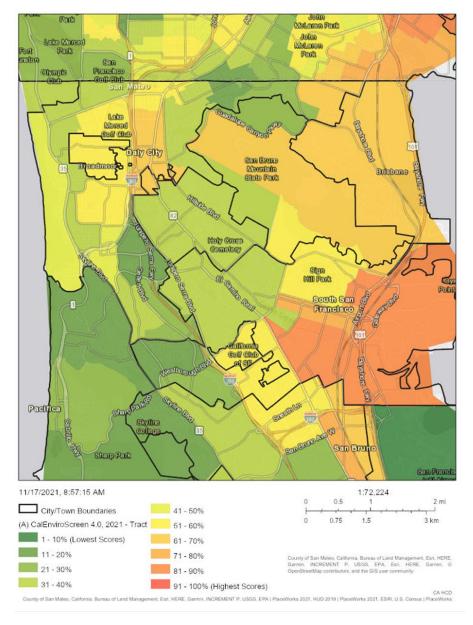
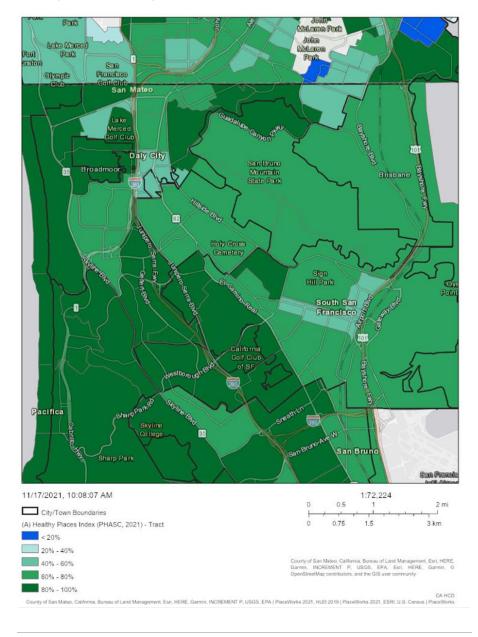


Figure III-10. CalEnviroScreen by Census Tract, 2021

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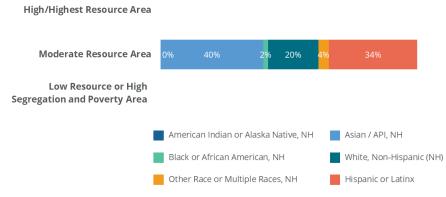
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer Figure III-11.

Healthy Places Index by Census Tract, 2021



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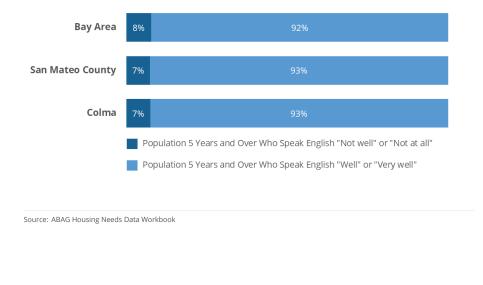
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer **Patterns in disparities in access to opportunity.** Figure III-12. Population Living in Moderate and High Resource Ares by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

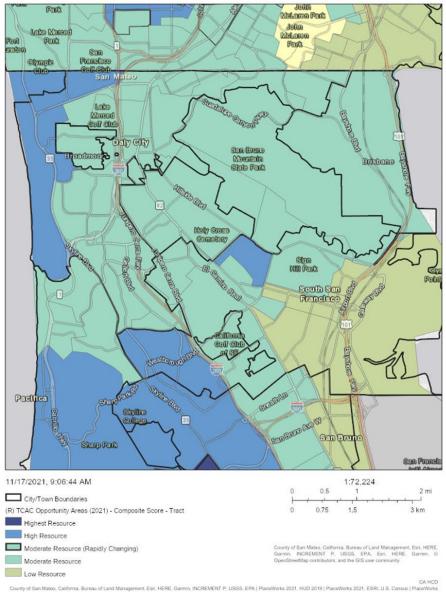
Figure III-13.

Population with Limited English Proficiency, Town of Colma, 2019



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Figure III-14. TCAC Opportunity Areas Composite Score by Census Tract, 2021



Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

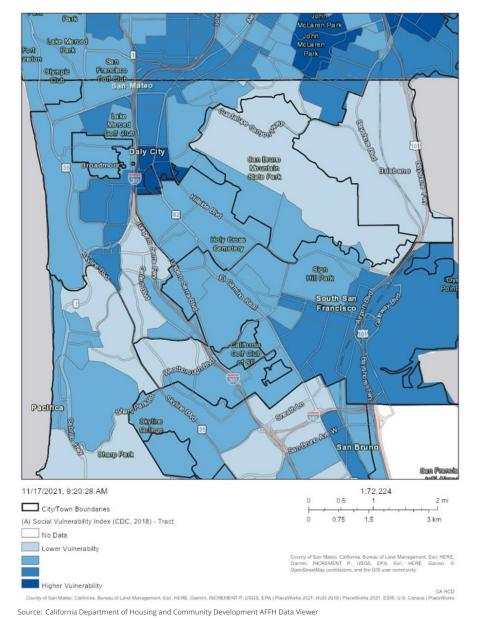


Figure III-15. Social Vulnerability Index by Census Tract, 2018

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

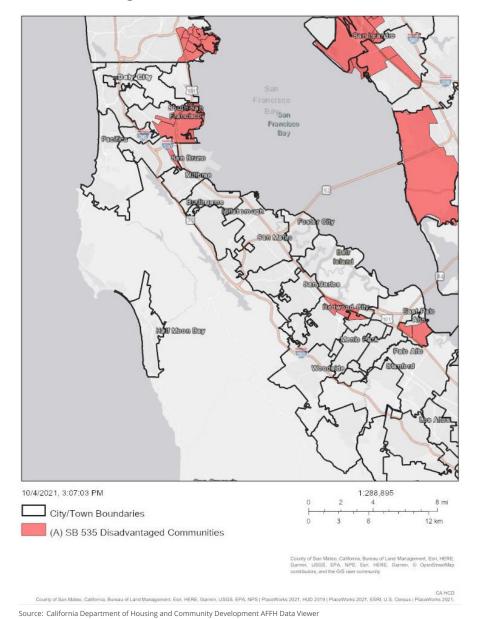


Figure III-16. SB 535 Disadvantaged Communities

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

Disparities in access to opportunity for persons with disabilities. Figure III-17.

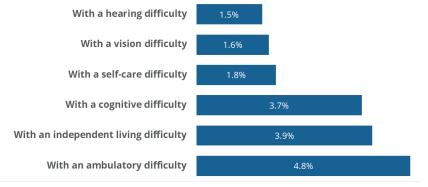
Population by Disability Status, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure III-18.

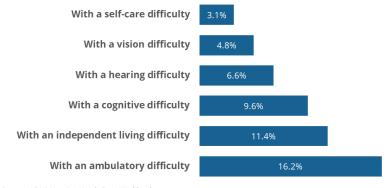
Disability by Type for the Non-Institutionalized Population 18 Years and Over, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

ROOT POLICY RESEARCH

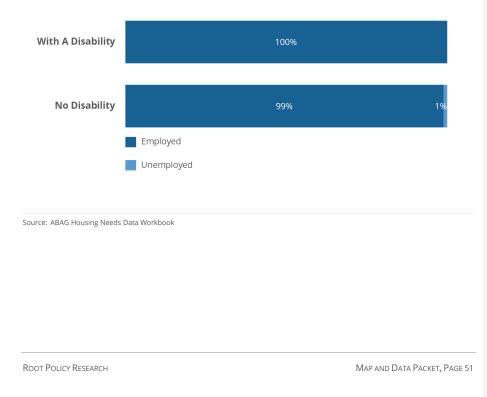
Figure III-19. Disability by Type for Seniors (65 years and over), Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure III-20.

Employment by Disability Status, Town of Colma, 2019



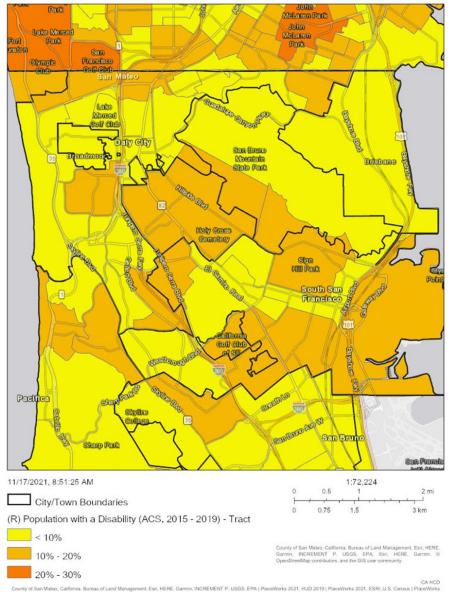


Figure III-21. Share of Population with a Disability by Census Tract, 2019

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Figure III-22

Colma Housing Policies and Programs Analysis

Local policies in place to <u>encourage</u> housing development.

- In-Lieu Fees (Inclusionary Zoning)
- Inclusionary/Below Market Rate Housing Policy
- Housing Development Impact Fee
- Commercial Development Impact Fee
- Second Unit Ordinance
- Reduced Parking Requirements
- Streamlined Permitting
- Density Bonus Ordinance
- Homeowner Rehabilitation Program
- Home sharing programs

Local policies that are <u>NOT</u> in place but would provide the best outcomes in addressing housing shortages.

 Policies that encourage multimodal mixed use development and focused housing development at opportunity sites

Source: ABAG.

Local<u>barriers</u> to affordable housing development.

No barriers identified.

Local policies in place to mitigate or prevent displacement of low income households.

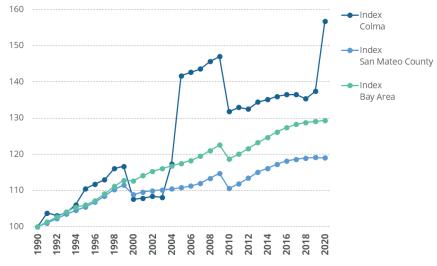
- Affordable housing impact/linkage fee on new residential and commercial development
- Inclusionary zoning

Commented [FL5]: This section is based on answers to the staff survey, please double check.

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SECTION IV. Disproportionate Housing Needs

Housing needs. Figure IV-1. Population Indexed to 1990



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-2. Housing Permits Issued by Income	Low Income Permits		34
Group, Town of Colma, 2015-2019	Very Low Income Permits		31
Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook	Above Moderate Income Permits	10	
Window	Moderate Income Permits	0	

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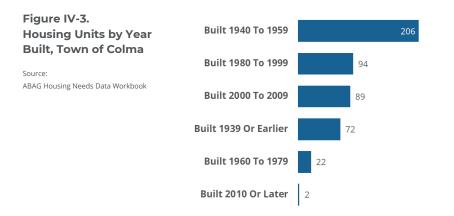
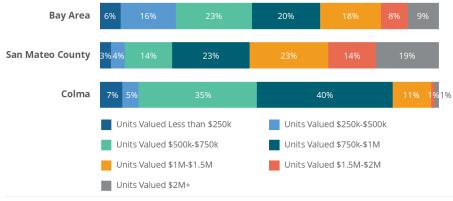


Figure IV-4.

Distribution of Home Value for Owner Occupied Units, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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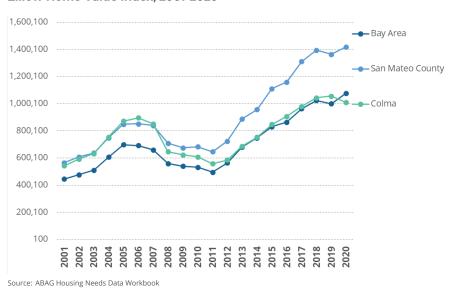


Figure IV-5. Zillow Home Value Index, 2001-2020

Figure IV-6.

Distribution of Contract Rents for Renter Occupied Units, 2019



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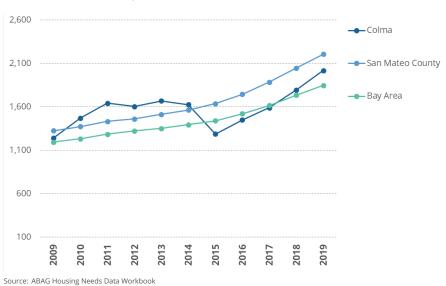
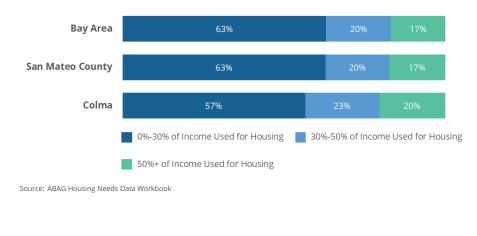


Figure IV-7. Median Contract Rent, 2009-2019

Cost burden and severe cost burden.

Figure IV-8.

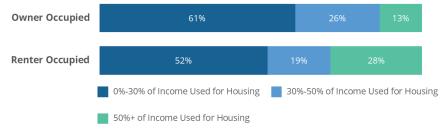
Overpayment (Cost Burden) by Jurisdiction, 2019



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Figure IV-9.

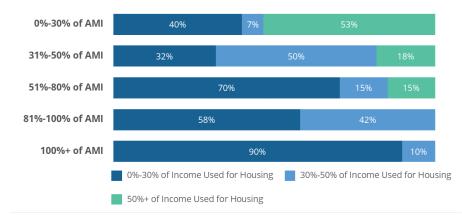
Overpayment (Cost Burden) by Tenure, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-10.

Overpayment (Cost Burden) by Area Median Income (AMI), Town of Colma, 2019

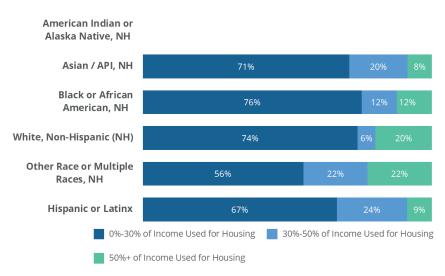


Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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Figure IV-11.

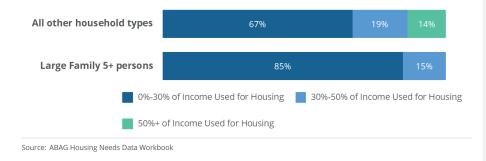
Overpayment (Cost Burden) by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-12.

Overpayment (Cost Burden) by Family Size, Town of Colma, 2019



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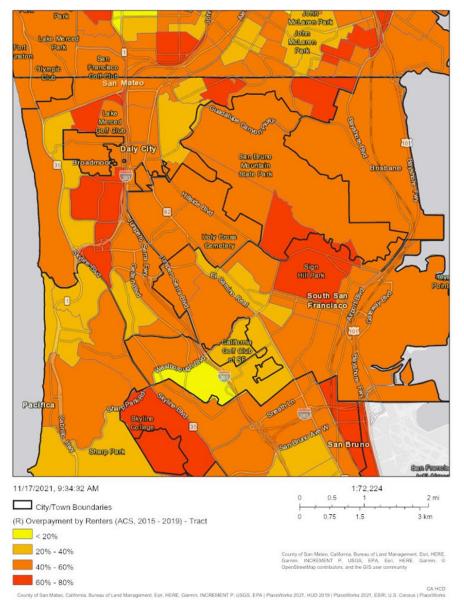
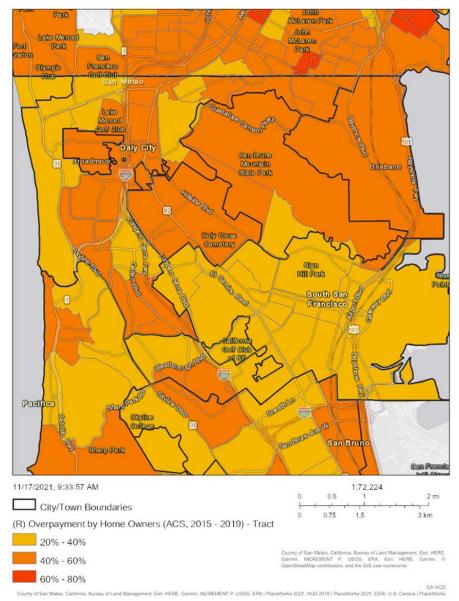


Figure IV-13. Overpayment (Cost Burden) for Renter Households by Census Tract, 2019

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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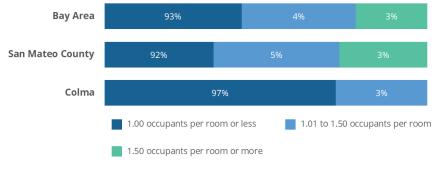




Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Overcrowding. Figure IV-15. Occupants per Room by Jurisdiction, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-16.

Occupants per Room by Tenure, Town of Colma, 2019

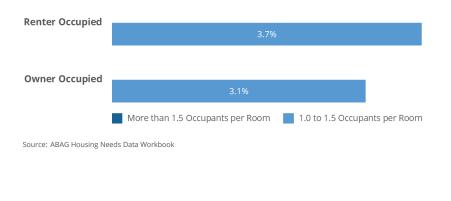
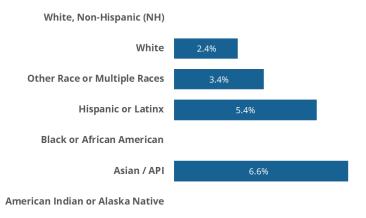


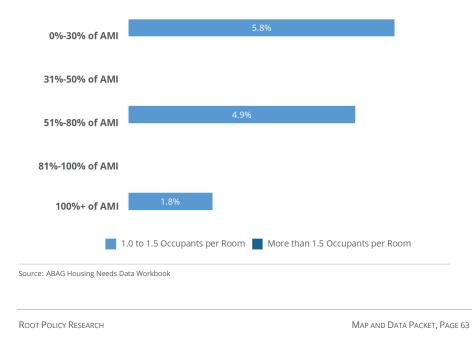


Figure IV-17. Overcrowding by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2019



Note: Overcrowding is indicated by more than 1 person per room. Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-18. Occupants per Room by AMI, Town of Colma, 2019



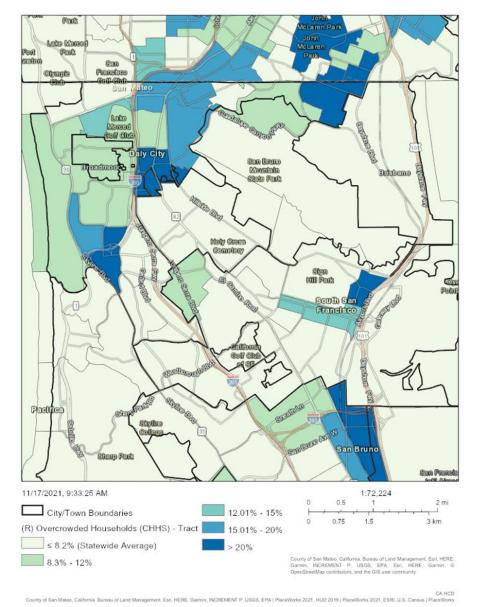


Figure IV-19. Overcrowded Households by Census Tract, 2019

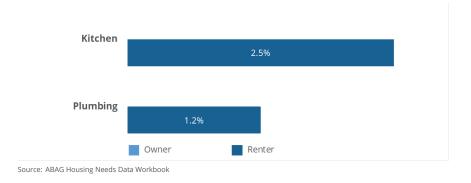
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Substandard housing.

Figure IV-20.

Percent of Units Lacking Complete Kitchen and Plumbing Facilities, Town of Colma, 2019



Homelessness. Figure IV-21. Homelessness by Household Type and Shelter Status, San Mateo County, 2019

People in People in People in Households Solely with Adults Households Without Children and Children Sheltered - Emergency Shelter 0 68 198 Sheltered - Transitional Housing 0 271 74 Unsheltered 62 838 1

Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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Figure IV-22. Share of General and Homeless Populations by Race, San Mateo County, 2019

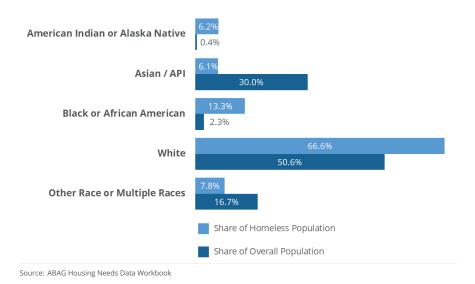
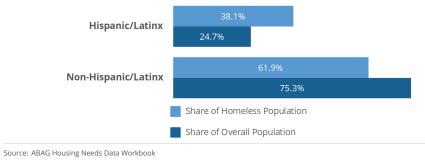


Figure IV-23. Share of General and Homeless Populations by Ethnicity, San Mateo County, 2019



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Figure IV-24. Characteristics of the Population Experiencing Homelessness, San Mateo County, 2019

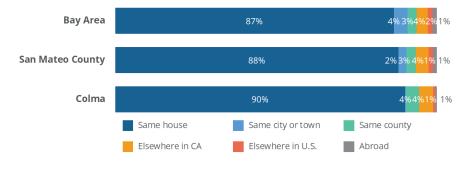
	Chronic Substance Abuse	HIV/AIDS	Severely Mentally III	Veterans	Victims of Domesti Violence
Sheltered - Emergency Shelter	46	0	70	31	10
Sheltered - Transitional Housing	46	3	46	4	14
Unsheltered	20	0	189	34	103

Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Displacement.

Figure IV-25.

Location of Population One Year Ago, Town of Colma, 2019

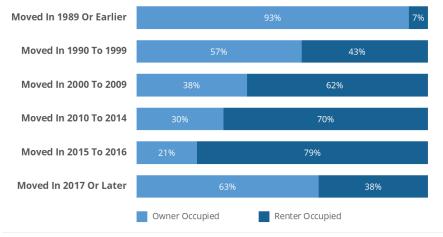


Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook



Figure IV-26.

Tenure by Year Moved to Current Residence, Town of Colma, 2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-27. Assisted Units at Risk of Conversion, Town of Colma, 2019

	Low	Moderate	High	Very High	Total Assisted Units in Database
Colma	65	0	0	0	65
San Mateo County	4,656	191	359	58	5,264
Bay Area	110,177	3,375	1,854	1,053	116,459

Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

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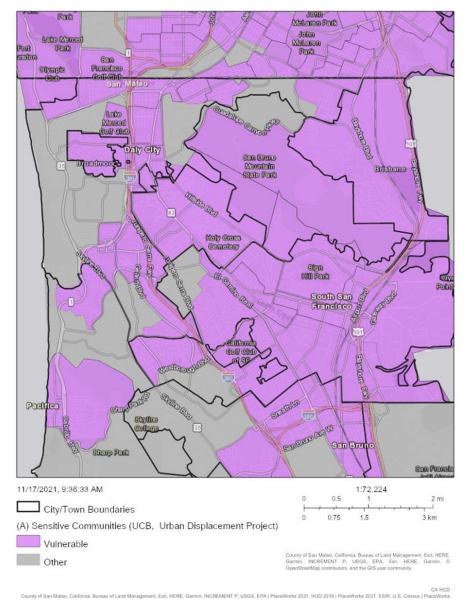


Figure IV-28. Census Tracts Vulnerable to Displacement

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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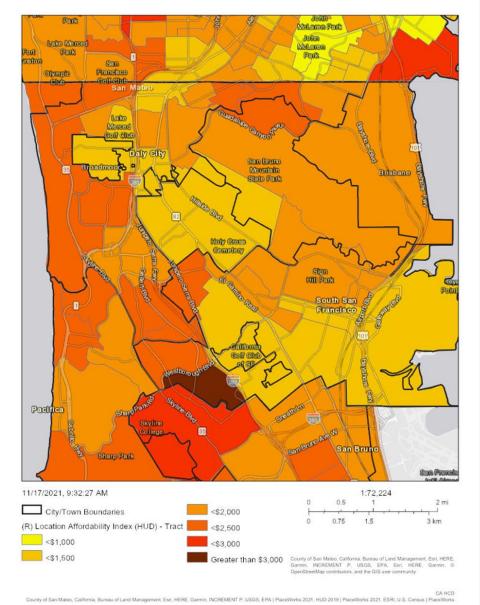
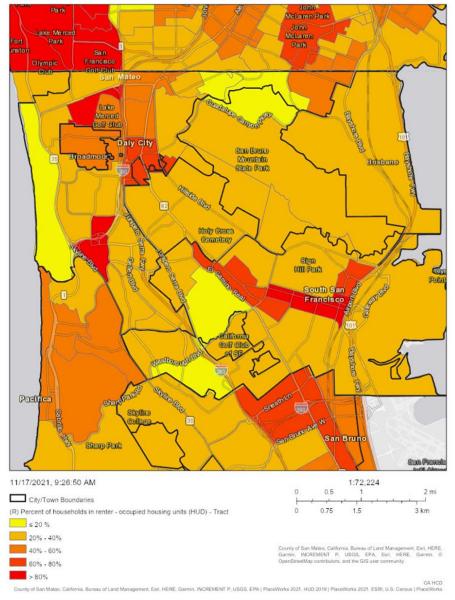


Figure IV-29. Location Affordability Index by Census Tract

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Figure IV-30. Share of Renter Occupied Households by Census Tract, 2019



Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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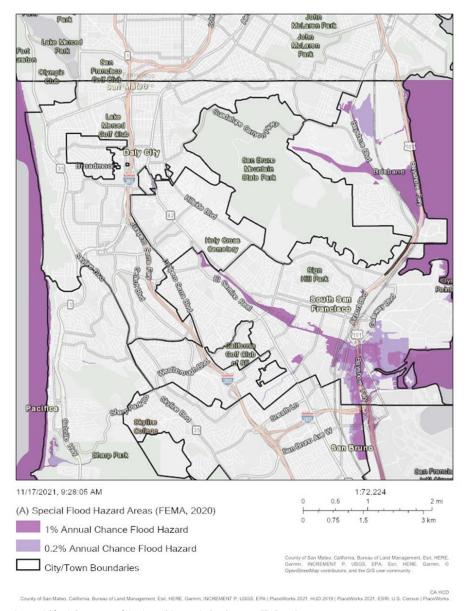


Figure IV-31. Special Flood Hazard Areas, 2000

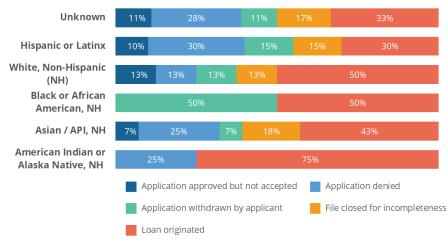
Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development AFFH Data Viewer

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Other considerations.

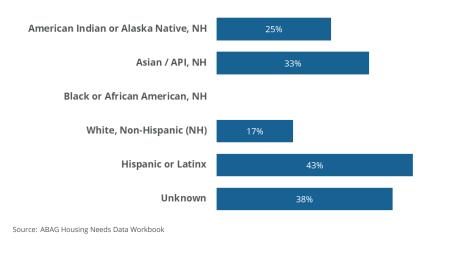
Figure IV-32.

Mortgage Applications by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2018-2019



Source: ABAG Housing Needs Data Workbook

Figure IV-33. Mortgage Application Denial Rate by Race and Ethnicity, Town of Colma, 2018-2019



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