Military Equipment Community Meeting

By: Jason Reed Acting Chief of Police, Montclair Police Department

> May 17, 2023 5:00 pm



Background

• AB 481

- Required law enforcement agencies such as MPD to obtain approval through City Council to adopt a Military Equipment Use Policy by ordinance
- Not only for the funding, acquisition, or use of new "military equipment," but also for the continued use of existing equipment now deemed this type of equipment

Military Equipment Defined

- AB 481 → GC 7070 created 15 Categories of equipment now deemed "military equipment"
- MPD is and has been in possession of equipment from six (6) of these categories
- All of these items, per law, are listed in the MPD Policy Manual Section 707
- This includes a complete and thoroughly documented inventory in the attached MPD Military Equipment List (also posted online)

MPD Military Equipment Policy 707



Montclair Police Department Montclair PD Policy Manual

Military Equipment

707.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for the approval, acquisition, and reporting requirements of military equipment (Government Code § 7070; Government Code § 7071; Government Code § 7072).

707.1.1 DEFINITIONS

Definitions related to this policy include (Government Code § 7070):

Governing body - The elected or appointed body that oversees the Department.

Military equipment - Includes but is not limited to the following:

- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
- · Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel carriers.
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached.
- Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants.
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the
 operational control and direction of public safety units.
- · Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. This
 does not include a handheld, one-person ram.
- Firearms and ammunition of .50 caliber or greater, excluding standard-issue shotguns and standard-issue shotgun ammunition.
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including firearms and accessories identified as assault weapons in Penal Code § 30510 and Penal Code § 30515, with the exception of standard-issue firearms.
- · Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles.
- Noise-flash diversionary devices and explosive breaching tools.
- Munitions containing tear gas or OC, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
- TASER® Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and long-range acoustic devices (LRADs).
- Kinetic energy weapons and munitions.
- Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight.

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Montclair Police Department Military Equipment List

1. Armored Personnel Carrier, vehicle with entry apparatus attached (Category 2)

a. Quantity, Description, Capabilities, and Purchase Cost:

One (1) "Peacekeeper" brand Armored Rescue Vehicle, Cadillac Gage Peacekeeper, built on a 1980 Dodge chassis; Cost: Obtained through the California State Agency for Surplus Property in 2002 as non-operable, and refurbished through donations by various local vendors; The Peacekeeper is designed to provide ballistic protection during tactical events (designed to withstand multiple builtet strikes from small arms fire as well as low level explosions). Equipped with merrygency light/strien and a public adfress system. Common uses for the Peacekeeper include citizen and officer rescues, evacuations, and the deployment of officers and approved equipment. The Peacekeeper is a regional mutual-aid asset that has been requested and deployed to surrounding cities as well as public community outreach events for display.

b. Purpose:

To be used in response to critical incidents to enhance officer and community safety, improve scene containment and stabilization, assist in resolving critical incidents, or display at a community event that is taking place.

- c. Authorized Use:
 - The use of armored vehicles shall only be authorized by a Watch Commander based on the specific circumstances of a given critical incident. Armored vehicles shall be used only by officers trained in their deployment and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training.
- d. <u>Expected Lifespan</u>: 25 years (Expired) Due for replacement.
- <u>Fiscal Impact</u>: Annual maintenance cost estimated between \$0 and \$1000 annually
- 2. Command and Control Vehicles (Category 5)
 - a. Quantity. Description. Canabilities, and Purchase Cost: One (1) Model Veer 2014 "Ultra Houles" brand Command Trailer; Cost: \$37,286... The Command Trailer is a mobile command post and an equipment storage trailer. Computerized screen used for tracking operations or projecting public Information on the exterior. Desk with radios for dispatch on the Interior. Several storage areas for the different equipment used by department members. Water, generator, tables, chairs and televisions.

Background Cont'd.

- AB 481 –further required once a Military Equipment Use Policy was established, an annual report be completed and posted on MPD's public website. This report is to contain (GC 7072):
- 1. <u>A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use</u>
- 2. <u>A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the</u> <u>military equipment</u>
- 3. <u>The results of any internal audits, or information about violations of the military equipment use policy</u>
- 4. <u>The total annual cost and quantity for each type of military</u> equipment, including acquisition, personnel training, transportation, <u>maintenance</u>, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of this report
- 5. <u>MPD's intention to acquire additional military equipment in the next</u> year, including the quantity sought for each type of military equipment

Military Equipment Use - Timeline

- March 7, 2022 First reading to consider Ordinance No. 22-1000 adopting a Military Equipment Use Policy, including MPD Draft Policy 707 (published on website)
- March 21, 2022 Second reading to consider adoption of Military Equipment Use Policy and Draft Policy 707, Policy Adopted – Policy 707 made official inclusive of Military Equipment List.
- Policy Published on Department website

Timeline Cont'd

- April 17, 2023 Military Equipment 2022/23 Annual Report completed and submitted to Chief of Police
- April 17, 2023 Annual Report posted to MPD website
- May 1, 2023 City Council Meeting Agenda Consider approval of Annual Report, and establish Community Engagement Meeting (GC 7072), which was scheduled for today, May 17, 2023 at MPD EOC

Military Equipment – 2022/23 Annual Report



Date: April 17, 2023 To: Robert Avels, Chief of Police

- From: Jason Reed, Captain
- Subject: Military Equipment 2022/23 Annual Report

On March 21, 2022, the City Council adopted Ordinance No. 22-1000 approving our Military Equipment Policy §707, in compliance with Assembly Bill 481. AB 481, codified as Government Code sections 7070 through 7075, places requirements on California law enforcement agencies relating to the funding, acquisition, or use of "military equipment" as defined in GC §7070.

MEMORANDUM

- 1. A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use
- A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment
- The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the military equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response
- 4. The total annual cost and quantity for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of this report
- The Montclair Police Department's intention to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, including the quantity sought for each type of military equipment



Military Equipment Usage and Purpose of Use

Following implementation of the Military Equipment Policy, the Department established internal tracking mechanisms regarding the usage of the equipment. Throughout the past year, the Department utilized equipment pertaining to this Policy on six (6) occasions listed below:

- On 3/31/22, the Montclair Police Command Trailer was utilized at the scene cf a
 hazardous materials incident on State Street. Montclair Police Cificers were on the scene
 providing security and conducting evacuations due to a large explosion resulting in a
 structure fire. The Command Trailer was utilized as a command center allowing
 emergency personnel to not be exposed to the weather and securely conducted briefings.
 The Command trailer was utilized from approximately 1700 hours until 2030 hours.
- On 4/4/22, the Upland Police Department requested the use of our Armored Personnel Carrier during a high-risk search warrant. The Armored Personnel Carrier was requested and used as ballistic protection as cificers approached a high-risk search warrant location, and remained at the location for a position of retreat if needed. One Montclair ojficer responded as the driver and assisted for approximately two hours and 30 minutes.
- On 4/20/22, the Upland Police Department requested the use of our Armored Personnel Carrier during a high-risk call regarding deceased subjects inside a residence. Upon the arrival of Upland officers a subject barricaded himself inside. The Armored Personnel Carrier was requested and used as ballistic protection as officers approached and staged outside the location. The Vehicle remained at the location for a position of retreat if needed. One Montclair officer responded as the driver and assisted for approximately four hours.
- On 5/2/22, the Upland Police Department requested the use of our Armored Personnel Carrier during a high-risk search warrant. The Armored Personnel Carrier was requested and used as ballistic protection as cificers approached a high-risk search warrant location, and remained at the location for a position of retreat if needed. One Montclair ojficer responded as the driver and assisted for approximately three and a haf hours.
- On 6/4/22, the City hosted its annual Country Fair Jamboree event held at Alma Hofman Park, located at 5201 Benito Street. The Police Department's Peace Keeper and Command Trailer were displayed during the course of the event, which took place from

Military Equipment – 2022/23 Annual Report Cont'd

1200 to 1800 hours. The Peace Keeper was used as a display item, and cificers were present to talk about its use with members of the public. The Command Trailer was situated at the event and used by assigned personnel, which included serving as a place to take breaks during the duration of the event.

 On 8/2/22, the Police Department hosted its annual National Night Out event held at Alma Hcfman Park, located at 5201 Benito Street. The Police Department's Peace Keeper and Command Trailer were displayed during the course of the event, which took place from 1830 to 2200 hours. The Peace Keeper was used as a display item, and cyficers were present to talk about its use with members of the public. The Command Trailer was situated at the event and used by assigned personnel, which included serving as a place to take breaks during the duration of the event.

Complaints or Concerns

No complaints or concerns regarding the Department's Policy or usage of Military Equipment were received. In compliance with the Military Equipment Policy, the Department's website maintained information and a means for the public to reach out for any questions, complaints, or concerns regarding the policy. An audit was conducted of complaints received throughout the year, and none were related to the Military Equipment Policy or its usage.

Internal Audits or Violations

Throughout the year, multiple audits were conducted of the possession, maintenance, cleaning, and training of the Military Equipment; mainly by the Technical Services Division as part of their normal duties. No violations were found to have occurred.

Annual Cost / Ongoing Cost / Funding Sources

Attached to this report is an entire inventory of the Montclair Police Department's Military Equipment List, which will also be attached to our Policy Manual. The Department did not incur any additional costs associated with the transportation, maintenance, or storage of any of the equipment. Funding sources for the existing Military Equipment will remain the same in the calendar year following the submission of this report.

 In <u>Category 12, Tear Gas</u>, the Department sought and received approval to replenish CN and CS gas as the items became expired via their advertised shelflife. The Department is budgeted for, and in the process of acquiring approximately \$4000 worth of various items of CN and CS gas within this category prior to July 1, 2023. The funding source for these items is the *General Fund*.

- In <u>Category 12, Tear Gas</u>, the Department sought and received approval through a City Council Agenda Report on June 6, 2022 to purchase four (4) Pepperball pepper projectile systems. The prior Pepperball pepper projectile systems were listed in last year's report as having ended their service life after approximately 15 years of service. The City Council approved the purchase of four new systems, which included spare CO2 tanks and projectiles. The purchase was completed on August 4, 2022, totaling \$5700. This cost included the purchase of 375 projectiles to replenish our inventory, as the Department only used these for training during the past year. The funding source for these items was from the Asset Folfeiture Federal Fund.
- In <u>Category 12</u>, <u>Projectile Launch Platforms</u>, the Department sought and received approval to purchase 150 12 gauge, 40-gram lead-filled cotton-ballistic fiber blend projectiles for the listed Remington 870 112 Gauge Multi-Shot Beanbag Launcher. The purchase of these projectiles was to replenish those projectiles utilized for training purposes throughout the year. None of these projectiles were utilized in the field during the past year. The cost of these items was approximately \$930. The funding source for these items is the *General Fund*.

Intention to Acquire Additional Military Equipment

In <u>Category 2, Armored Personnel Carrier</u>, the Department currently is in possession of one (1) "Peacekeeper" brand Armored Rescue Vehicle; as listed in the current Military Equipment List. Listed in the "Expected Lifespan" portion of the vehicle, it is noted the Department has been in possession of the 1980 model Peacekeeper for over 25 years, and it is due for replacement.

Prior to the implementation of Assembly Bill 481 on September 30, 2021, the Montclair Police Department submitted a request for procurement funding from San Bernardino County for the sole purchase of a tactical armored vehicle. The submittal date was August 25, 2021, to replace the aging Peacekeeper.

After approval and implementation of the Department's Military Equipment Policy on March 21, 2022, the Department continued the process of seeking authorization to

Military Equipment – 2022/23 Annual Report Cont'd

contract with a reputable manufacturer for the purchase of a tactical armored vehicle; including funding for the installation of police radio, equipment, and graphics. On May 16, 2022, the City Council held a public meeting and approved the Police Department's request to seek out the purchase and replacement tactical armored vehicle. In the same meeting, the City Council approved Agreement No. 22-43 with San Bernardino County for providing funding for the sole purchase of a tactical armored vehicle, required radio components, and applied graphics; ultimately authorizing the receipt of \$336,000 from San Bernardino County for the purchase.

On May 24, 2022, the San Bernardino County Board of Supervisors held a public meeting and approved the Agreement No. 22-43. After extensive research, the Department determined Lenco Armored Vehicles was determined to be the most viable vendor for the Lenco Bearcat G3. The City Council approved the purchase of this vehicle on June 6, 2022, and the funding source was the *Public Safety Grant Fund*.

It was determined that an armored oil pan guard for the Lenco Bearcat G3 was a viable upgrade, and the City Council also approved the purchase of such for approximately \$2111, and the funding source was the *Federal Asset Forfeiture Fund*.

It was also determined through staff discussion the viable addition of a camera system for the operation of the Lenco Bearcat G3 was necessary for functionality, officer safety, and public safety. On December 19, 2022, the City Council approved the addition of approximately \$2,317 for the addition of this equipment. The funding source was the *Federal Asset Pofeiture Fund*.

This vehicle is currently under construction in Massachusetts, with its completion date estimated later in 2023.

Annual Report – Military Equipment Usage #1

• On 3/31/22, the <u>Montclair Police Command Trailer</u> was utilized at the scene of a hazardous materials incident on State Street. Montclair Police Officers were on the scene providing security and conducting evacuations due to a large explosion resulting in a structure fire. The Command Trailer was utilized as a command center allowing emergency personnel to not be exposed to the weather and securely conducted briefings. The Command trailer was utilized from approximately 1700 hours until 2030 hours

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Intent to Acquire Additional Military Equipment

- Category 2, Armored Personnel Carrier MPD is currently in possession of one (1) "Peacekeeper" brand Armored Rescue Vehicle.
- This vehicle is a 1980 year model, in possession of MPD for over 25 years
- City Council approved purchase of replacement Lenco Bearcat G3 vehicle on June 6, 2022 pursuant to Agreement No. 22-43 with SBDO County Public Safety Grant Fund \$336,000
- Additional approval from City Council for armored oil pan \$2111, and camera system \$2317 – *Funding Source Federal Asset Forfeiture Fund*

1980 Peacekeeper



Lenco Bearcat G3



Questions?



Contact Information

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