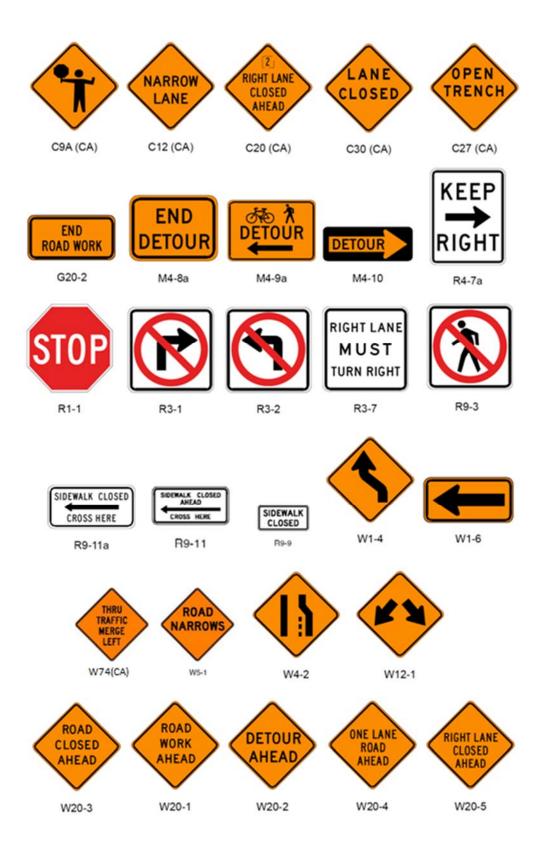


REFERENCE SIGN CHART



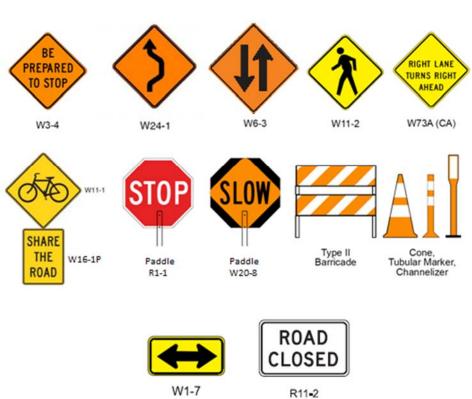


Table 6H-3. Recommended Advance Warning Sign Minimum Spacing

Pood Time	Distance Between Signs**					
Road Type	A	В	С			
Urban (low speed) - 25 mph or less***	100 feet	100 feet	100 feet			
Urban - more than 25 mph to 40 mph***	250 feet	250 feet	250 feet			
Urban (high speed) - more than 40 mph***	350 feet	350 feet	350 feet			
Rural	500 feet	500 feet	500 feet			
Expressway / Freeway	1,000 feet	1,500 feet	2,640 feet			

**

The column headings A, B, and C are the dimensions shown in Figures 6H-1 through 6H-46. The A dimension is the distance from the transition or point of restriction to the first sign. The B dimension is the distance between the first and second signs. The C dimension is the distance between the second and third signs. (The "first sign" is the sign in a three-sign series that is closest to the TTC zone. The "third sign" is the sign that is furthest upstream from the TTC zone.)

*** Posted speed limit, off-peak 85th-percentile speed prior to work starting, or other anticipated operating speed in mph.

Table 6H-4. Formulas for Determining Taper Length

Speed (S)	Taper Length (L) in feet
40 mph or less	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$
45 mph or more	L = WS

Where: L = taper length in feet

W = width of offset in feet

S = posted speed limit, or off-peak 85th-percentile speed prior to work starting, or the anticipated operating speed in mph

Table 6F-1. Temporary Traffic Control Zone Sign and Plaque Sizes (Sheet 1 of 3)

Sign or Plaque	Sign Designation	Section	Conventional Road	Freeway or Expressway	Minimum	
Stop	R1-1	6F.06	30 x 30*	_	—	
Stop (on Stop/Slow Paddle)	R1-1	6E.03	18 x 18	_	—	1
Yield	R1-2	6F.06	36 x 36 x 36*		30 x 30 x 30	1
To Oncoming Traffic (plaque)	R1-2aP	6F.06	36 x 30	48 x 36	24 x 18	
Wait on Stop	R1-7	6E.05	24 x 30	24 x 30	-	
Go on Slow	R1-8	6E.05	24 x 30	24 x 30	_	
Speed Limit	R2-1	6F.12	24 x 30*	36 x 48	—	
Fines Higher (plaque)	R2-6P	6F.12	24 x 18	36 x 2 4		
Fines Double (plaque)	R2-6aP	6F.12	24 x 18	36 x 24	—	
\$XX Fine (plaque)	R2-6bP	6F.12	24 x 18	36 x 24	-	
Begin Higher Fines Zone	R2-10	6F.12	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
End Higher Fines Zone	R2-11	6F.12	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
End Work Zone Speed Limit	R2-12	6F.12	24 x 36	36 x 54	—	
Movement Prohibition	R3-1,2,3,4,18,27	6F.06	24 x 24*	36 x 36	—	
Mandatory Movement (1 lane)	R3-5	6F.06	30 x 36	—	—	
Optional Movement (1 lane)	R3-6	6F.06	30 x 36	_	—	
Mandatory Movement (text)	R3-7	6F.06	30 x 30*	<u> </u>	—	
Advance Intersection Lane Control	R3-8	6F.06	Varies x 30	—	_	
Do Not Pass	R4-1	6F.06	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
Pass With Care	R4-2	6F.06	24 x 30	36 x 48		
Keep Right	R4-7	6F.06	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
Narrow Keep Right	R4-7c	6F.06	18 x 30		-	
Stay in Lane	R4-9	6F.11	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
Do Not Enter	R5-1	6F.06	30 x 30*	36 x 36	-	
Wrong Way	R5-1a	6F.06	36 x 24*	42 x 30	—	
One Way	R6-1	6F.06	36 x 12*	54 x 18	—	
One Way	R6-2	6F.06	24 x 30*	36 x 48	—	
N o Parking (symbol)	R8-3	0F.00	24 x 24	30 x 30		
Pedestrian Crosswalk	R9-8	6F.13	36 x 18	_	_	
Sidewalk Closed	R9-9	6F.14	24 x 12	_	—	
Sidewalk Closed, Use Other Side	R9-10	6F.14	24 x 12	—	—	
Sidewalk Closed Ahead, Cross Here	R9-11	6F.14	24 x 18	—		
Sidewalk Closed, Cross Here	R9-11a	6F.14	24 x 12	—	—	
Road Closed	R11-2	6F.08	48 x 30	_	_	(Also see C2(CA) Sign Size
Road Closed - Local Traffic Only	R11-3a, 3b ,4	6F.09	60 x 30	_	—	
Weight Limit	R12-1, 2	6F.10	24 x 30	36 x 48	—	
Weight Limit (with symbols)	R12-5	6F.10	24 x 36	36 x 48	—	
Turn and Curve Signs	W1-1,2,3,4	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Reverse Curve (2 or more lanes)	W1 4b,40	65.49	36 x 36	<u> 18 x 18</u>	30 x 30	(See W1-4 Sign Size)
One-Direction Large Arrow	W1-6	6F.16	48 x 24	60 x 30	—	
Chevron	W1-8	6F.16	18 x 24	30 x 36	—	
Stop Ahead	W3-1	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Yield Ahead	W3-2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Signal Ahead	W3-3	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30]]
Be Prepared to Stop	W3-4	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Reduced Speed Limit Ahead	W3-5	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	

Table 6F-1. Temporary Traffic Control Zone Sign and Plaque Sizes (Sheet 2 of 3)

Sign or Plaque	Sign Designation	Section	Conventional Road	Freeway or Expressway	Minimum	
XX MPH Speed Zone Ahead	W3-5a	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Merging Traffic	W4-1,5	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	36 x 36	
Lane Ends	W4-2	6F.24	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Added Lane	W4-3,6	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
No Merge Area (plaque)	W4-5P	6F.16	18 x 24	24 x 30	—	
Road Narrows	W5-1	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Narrow Bridge	W5-2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
One Lane Bridge	W5-3	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Ramp Narrows	W5 1	GT.20	36 x 36	<u>10 x 10</u>	<u> 30 x 30</u>	(See W5-1 or C12(CA) Sign Sizes
Divided Highway	W6-1	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Divided Highway Ends	W6-2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Two-Way Traffic	W6-3	6F.32	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Two-Way Traffic	W6-4	6F.76	12 x 18	12 x 18	—	
Hill (symbol)	W7-1	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Next XX Miles (plaque)	W7-3aP	6F.53	24 x 18	36 x 30		
Bump	W8-1	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Dip	W8-2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Pavement Ends	W8-3	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Soft Shoulder	W8-4	6F.44	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Slippery When Wet	W8-5	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Truck Crossing	W8-6	6F.36	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Loose Gravel	W8-7	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Rough Road	W8-8	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Low Shoulder	W8-9	6F.44	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Uneven Lanes	W8-11	6F.45	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
No Center Line	W8-12	6F.47	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Fallen Rocks	W0-14	0Г.10	30 × 30	40 × 40	30 x 30	(See W50-1(CA) Sign)
Grooved Pavement	W8-15	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Motorcycle (plaque)	W8-15P	6F.54	24 x 18	30 x 24	—	
Shoulder Drop Off (symbol)	W8-17	6F.44	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Shoulder Drop-Off (plaque)	W8-17P	6F.44	24 x 18	30 x 24	—	
Road May Flood	W8-18	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	24 x 24	
No Shoulder	W8-23	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Steel Plate Ahead	W8-24	6F.46	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Shoulder Ends	W8-25	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Lane Ends	W9-1 ,2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Center Lane Closed Ahead	W9-3	6F.23	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Grade Crossing Advance Warning	W10-1	6F.16	36 dia.		—	
Truck	W11-10	6F.36	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Double Arrow	W12-1	6F.16	30 x 30	_	_	
Low Clearance	W12-2	6F.16	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Advisory Speed (plaque)	W13-1P	6F.52	24 x 24	30 x 30	18 x 18	
On Ramp (plaque)	W13 4P	65.25	36 x 36	26 x 26		
No Passing Zone (pennant)	W14-3	6F.16	48 x 48 x 36	64 x 64 x 48	40 x 40 x 30	
XX Feet (plaque)	W16-2P	6F.16	24 x 18	30 x 24	_	
Road Work (with distance)	W20-1	6F.18	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	(See C23(CA) for RAMP

Sign or Plaque	Sign Designation	Section	Conventional Road	Freeway or Expressway	Minimum	
Detour (with distance)	W20-2	6F.19	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Road (Street) Closed (with distance)	W20-3	6F.20	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	See C19(CA) for RAMP CLOSED Sign)
One Lane Road (with distance)	W20-4	6F.21	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	010010 0.9.1
Lane(s) Closed (with distance)	W20-5,5a	6F.22	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	Also See C20(CA) Sign Size
Flagger (symbol)	W20 7	<u>65.31</u>	<u> 36 x 36</u>	<u> 10 x 10</u>	30 x 30 -	
Flagger	W20-7a	6F.31	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	Also See C9A(CA) Sign Size
Slow (on Stop/Slow Paddle)	W20-8	6E.03	18 x 18))	_	
Workers	W21-1,1a	6F.33	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Fresh Oil (Tar)	W21-2	6F.34	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Road Machinery Ahead	W21-3	6F.35	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Slow Moving Vehicle	W21-4	6G.06	36 x 18	s—s	_	
Shoulder Work	W21-5	6F.37	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Shoulder Closed	W21-5a	6F.37	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Shoulder Closed (with distance)	W21-5b	6F.37	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Survey Crew	W21-6	6F.38	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Utility Work Ahead	W21-7	6F.39	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Mowing Ahead	W21-8	6G.06	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Blasting Zone Ahead	W22-1	6F.41	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Turn Off 2-Way Radio and Cell Phone	W22-2	6F.42	42 x 36	42 x 36	_	
End Blasting Zone	W22-3	6F.43	42 x 36	42 x 36	36 x 30	
Slow Traffic Ahead	W23-1	6F.27	54 x 30	72 x 42 48 x 24	48 x 24	
New Traffic Pattern Ahead	W23-2	6F.30	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Double Reverse Curve (1 lane)	W24-1	6F.49	36 x 36	48 x 48	30 x 30	
Double Reverse Curve (2 lance)	W21 1a	6F.10	36 × 36	18 x 18		(See W24-1 Sign Size)
Double Reverse Curve (3 lanse)	W21 15	65.40	36 x 36	18 x 18		(See W24-1 Sign Size)
All Lanes	W24-1cP	6F.49	24 x 24 18	30 x 90 24	_	
Road Work (Construction) Next XX Miles	G20-1	6F.56	60 × 36	90 x 48	36 x 18	
End Road Work	G20-2	6F.57	36 x 18	48 x 24	_	
Pilot Car Follow Me	G20-4	6F.58	36 x 18		_	
Work Zone (plaque)	G20-5aP	6F.12	24 x 18	36 x 24	-	
Exit Open	E5-2	6F.28	48 x 36	48 x 36	—	
Exit Closed	E5-2a	6F.28	48 x 36	48 x 36		
Exit Only	E5-3	6F.29	48 x 36	48 x 36	_	
Detour	M4-8	6F.59	24 x 12	30 x 15		
End Detour	M4-8a	6F.59	24 x 18	24 x 18		
End	M4-8b	6F.59	24 x 12	24 x 12	_	
Detour	M4-9	6F.59	30 x 24	48 x 36	_	
Bike/Pedestrian Detour	M4-9a	6F.59	30 x 24	—	_	
Pedestrian Dataur	M4-9b	6F.59	30 x 24		_	
Pedestrian Detour						
Bike Detour	M4-9c	6F.59	30 x 24		_	

Table 6F-1. Temporary Traffic Control Zone Sign and Plaque Sizes (Sheet 3 of 3)

* See Table 2B-1 for minimum size required for signs facing traffic on multi-lane conventional roads

Notes: 1. Larger signs may be used wherever necessary for greater legibility or emphasis 2. Dimensions are shown in inches and are shown as width x height