

Santa Clara/Santa Cruz Counties Airport/Community Roundtable

Briefing on the Proposed PIRAT TWO Standard Terminal Arrival Route (STAR)

April 24, 2019



- Purpose of this Briefing
- Background on Standard Terminal Arrival Routes
- Overview of the Current PIRAT ONE STAR
- Overview of the Proposed PIRAT TWO STAR
- Differences Between the Two STARs
- Discuss Next Steps
- Answer Member Questions



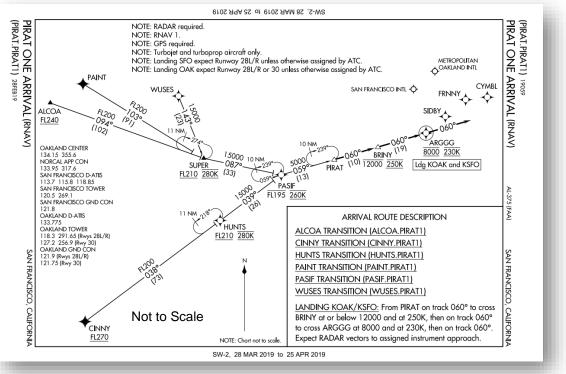
The purpose of this briefing is to:

- Bring the proposed PIRAT TWO STAR for San Francisco International Airport (SFO) and Oakland International Airport (OAK) to the attention of the Roundtable members and interested public.
- Identify differences between the existing PIRAT ONE STAR and the proposed PIRAT TWO STAR.
- Provide for Roundtable member discussion regarding the proposed STAR and possible next steps.
- Answer Roundtable member questions.



Standard Terminal Arrival Routes (STARs):

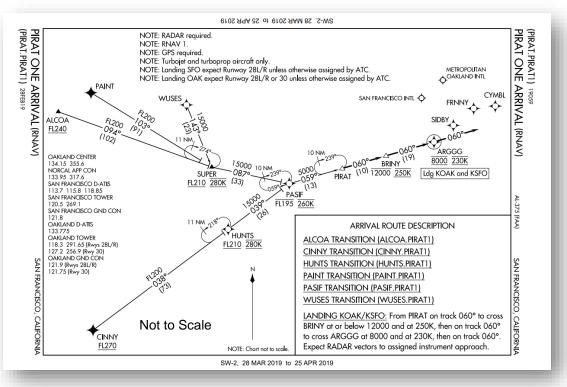
- Provide predictability and repeatability regarding an aircraft's route of flight.
- Are carried by pilots in paper form or stored in tablets.
- Are stored in the aircraft's Flight Management System (FMS).



SOURCE: Federal Aviation Administration.

Background on Standard Terminal Arrival Routes (cont.)





SOURCE: Federal Aviation Administration.

Standard Terminal Arrival Routes (STARs):

Account for terrain, obstructions, airspace, and other procedures.

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- Are critical during lost communications because the controller knows where the aircraft is going to be.
- Are updated periodically by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) as needed.



Aeronautical Information Services	Procedure 🔽	Airport Name	Airport ID 🔽	City/State	Scheduled Pub Date	Status 🔽	Actual Pub Date 💌	
Alerts/Notices			0.10			A	Date	
Catalog of Products	SID SAN JOSE THREE SAN JOSE CA KSJC	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	8/15/2019	At Flight Check		Email FAA
Digital Products								
Order FAA Products	SID SUNOL ONE SAN JOSE CA KSJC	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	8/15/2019	At Flight Check		Email FAA
Aeronautical Data								
Obstacle Data	STAR ROBIE FIVE SAN JOSE CA KSJC	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	8/15/2019	Awaiting Publication (NFDC)		Email FAA
Critical DME List								
nstrument Flight								
Procedures Information 🛛 🛶 Gateway	ILS OR LOC RWY 30 L, AMDT 26	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	7/16/2020	Pending		Email FAA
IFP Request Form								
IFP Announcements & Reports	RNAV (RNP) Z RWY 30 L, AMDT 3	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	7/16/2020	Pending		Email FAA
PBN Implementation Plan								
IFP Initiation	RNAV (RNP) Z RWY 30 R, AMDT 2	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN JOSE INTL	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	7/16/2020	Pending		Email FAA
IFP Inventory Summary								
Aeronautical Charting Forum	SID LOUPE FIVE SAN JOSE CA	NORMAN Y MINETA SAN	SJC (KSJC)	SAN JOSE, CA	4/25/2019	Awaiting Publication		Email FAA
FAQs								
Chart Discrepancies	KSJC	JOSE INTL				(NFDC)		
	Showing results 1 - 7	of 7						
	Export to CSV							

The FAA's Instrument Flight Procedures Information Gateway identifies upcoming procedure changes with their publication dates:

- Intended for National Airspace System users.
- Allows users to find procedures by airport.
- Not intended for public input.
- The Roundtable will monitor this site.

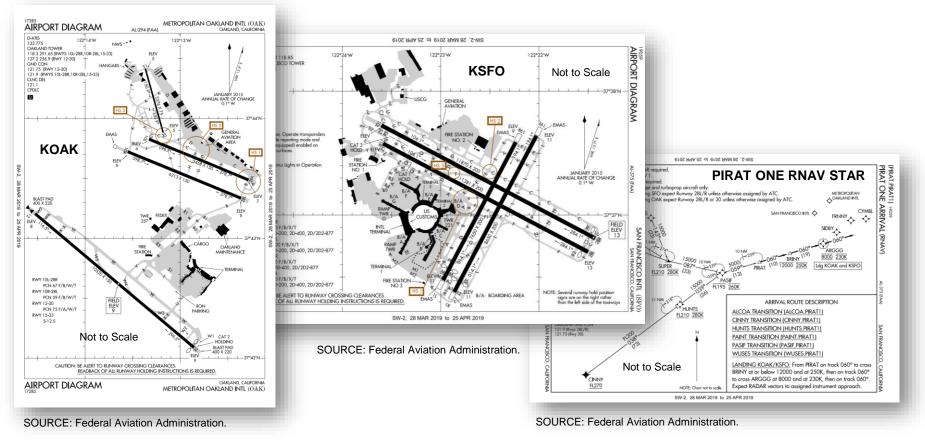


- SFO has 14 STARs covering several arrival configurations, including seven Area Navigation (RNAV) STARs. OAK has nine STARs, including eight RNAV STARs
- The FAA is proposing to modify the PIRAT ONE STAR, which is an RNAV STAR that can be used for aircraft arriving to SFO and OAK from the west over the ocean
- The proposed PIRAT TWO STAR is scheduled to be published by the FAA tomorrow, Thursday, April 25, 2019
- The FAA has indicated that the PIRAT TWO STAR will implement the Select Committee's recommendation to keep aircraft at 8,000 feet above Mean Sea Level (MSL) over the Woodside Very-High-Frequency Omnidirectional Radio (VOR) navigational aid when safety permits.*

^{*} Item 2.3. Report of the Select Committee on South Bay Arrivals, November 17, 2016.

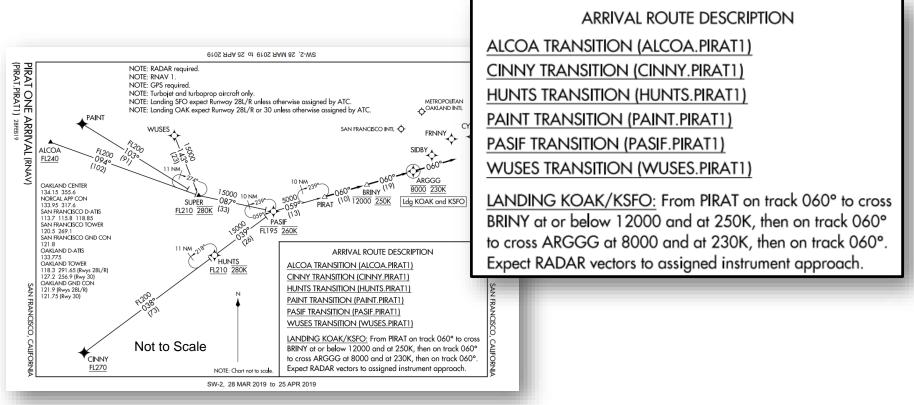
Overview of the Existing PIRAT ONE STAR





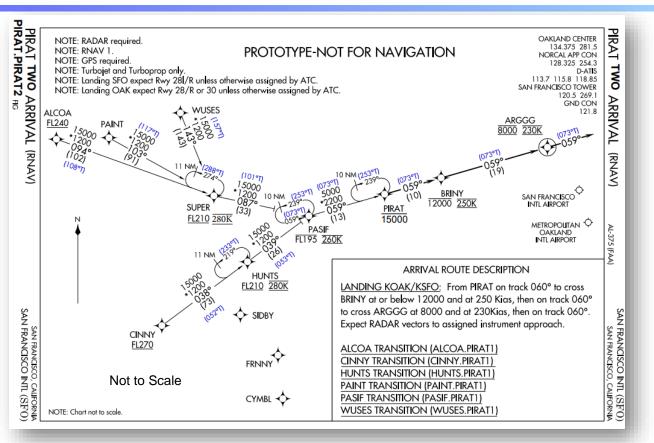
Overview of the Existing PIRAT ONE STAR





SOURCE: Federal Aviation Administration.

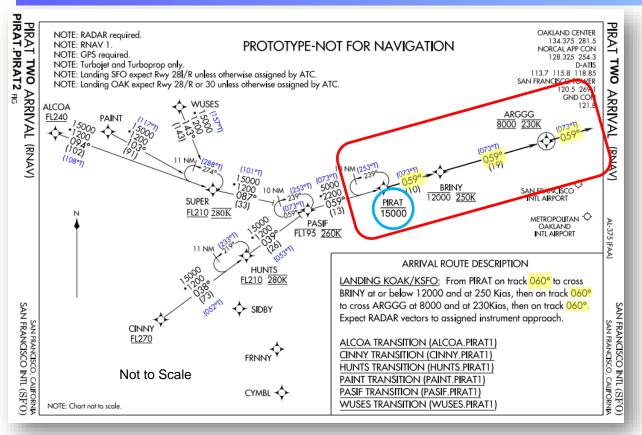
Overview of the Proposed PIRAT TWO STAR



SOURCE: Federal Aviation Administration.

Differences Between the PIRAT ONE and PIRAT TWO STARs



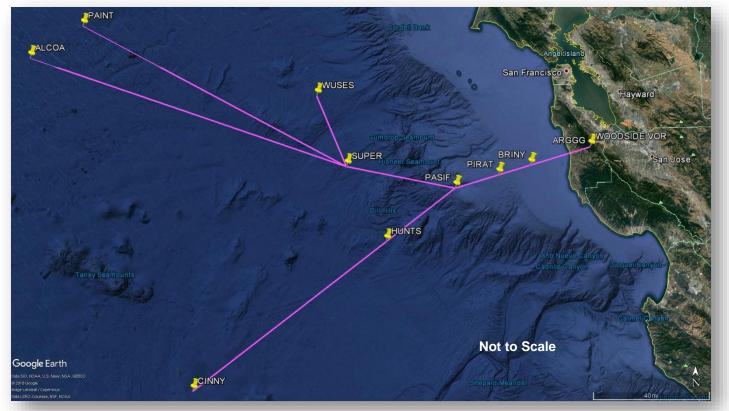


SOURCE: Federal Aviation Administration.

- Aircraft must now remain at or below 15,000 feet MSL at the PIRAT waypoint. The FAA indicates that this change was requested by the Air Traffic Organization.
- The magnetic headings between the PIRAT, BRINY, and ARGGG waypoints have changed from 060 to 059 degrees. The FAA did not give a reason for this change.
- The arrival route description remains the same except the headings did not change to 059 degrees.
- The locations of KSFO and KOAK are inaccurate relative to the location of the PIRAT TWO STAR.

Overview of the Proposed PIRAT TWO STAR

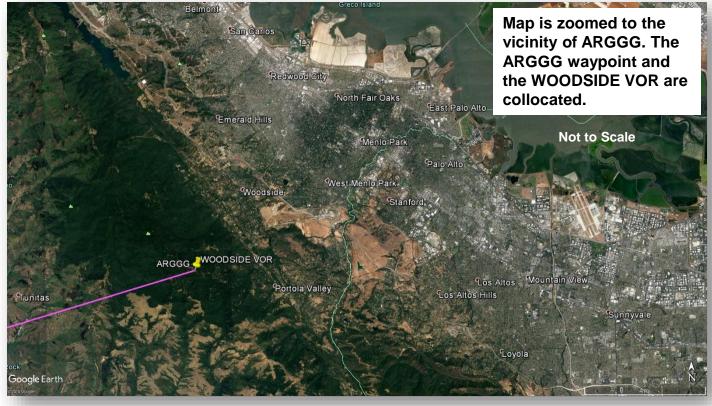




SOURCE: Google Earth, ESA Analysis.

Overview of the Proposed PIRAT TWO STAR





SOURCE: Google Earth, ESA Analysis.



It may be beneficial for the Roundtable members and the public to hear from the FAA at a future SCSC Roundtable meeting regarding the following questions:

- How do the PIRAT TWO STAR changes implement the Select Committee's recommendation to keep aircraft at 8,000 feet MSL over the Woodside VOR when safety permits?*
- What environmental analysis was performed to evaluate the potential impacts of the PIRAT TWO STAR?
- May the Roundtable receive a copy of the PIRAT TWO STAR environmental analysis including the noise analysis to review?

The Roundtable may want to consider extending an invitation to the FAA to answer these questions and others at the May Roundtable meeting.

^{*} Item 2.3. Report of the Select Committee on South Bay Arrivals, November 17, 2016.



Roundtable Member Questions?