overnment Forms and Supplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045

Resolution No. RESOLUTION CM-23-45

Passed\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_, 20\_

### A RESOLUTION TO PLACE THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF COUNCILMEMBER OF THE MUNICIPALITY OF WEST MILTON, OHIO ON THE NOVEMBER 7, 2023 BALLOT

WHEREAS, the Councilmember seat for the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio for the period January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2024 was vacated on January 4, 2022, and filled by Council on March 8, 2022; and

**WHEREAS,** Section 4.07(B)(1) of the *Charter of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio* states that when the office of Councilmember becomes vacant it shall be filled at the next regular and/or special municipal election for the remainder of the unexpired term; and

WHEREAS, November 7, 2023 is the next regularly scheduled municipal election;

**NOW THEREFORE,** Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of West Milton, Miami County, Ohio, that:

**SECTION I:** November 07, 2023 shall be and is specified as the date of the election to be held to submit to the electors for their consideration for the position of Councilmember for the remainder of the unexpired term ending December 31, 2024.

**SECTION II:** The Board of Elections of Miami County is hereby directed to place this issue on the November 07, 2023 ballot.

**SECTION III:** This resolution shall be effective from and after its passage.

Passed this <u>25</u> day of July

Scott Hurst, Mayor Pro Tempore

ATTEST:

Laura Wright<sup>®</sup> Clerk of Council

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Lenée M. Broch

Leneé M. Brosh Law Director

Resolution No. RESOLUTION CM-23-46

Government Forms and Supplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045

Passed August 1, 20 23

### A RESOLUTION AMENDING RESOLUTION CM-23-45 TO PLACE THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF COUNCILMEMBER OF THE MUNICIPALITY OF WEST MILTON, OHIO ON THE NOVEMBER 7, 2023 BALLOT

WHEREAS, the Councilmember seat for the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio for the period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2025 remained opened and unfilled on January 4, 2022, and was filled by Council on March 8, 2022; and

**WHEREAS,** Section 4.07(B)(1) of the *Charter of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio* states that when the office of Councilmember becomes vacant it shall be filled at the next regular and/or special municipal election for the remainder of the unexpired term; and

WHEREAS, November 7, 2023 is the next regularly scheduled municipal election;

**NOW THEREFORE,** Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of West Milton, Miami County, Ohio, that:

**SECTION I:** November 07, 2023 shall be and is specified as the date of the election to be held to submit to the electors for their consideration for the position of Councilmember for the remainder of the unexpired term ending December 31, 2025.

SECTION II:

The Board of Elections of Miami County is hereby directed to place this issue on the November 07, 2023 ballot.

**SECTION III:** This resolution shall be effective from and after its passage.

Passed this 1st day of august 2023

Scott & Hurst, Mayor Pro Tempore

ATTEST

Laura Wright<sup>D</sup> Clerk of Council

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Leneé M. Brosh Law Director

Governm

overnment Forms and Supplies (844) 224-33		
	TION CM-23-47 Passed August 1, 20, 23	
	ON DECLARING IT NECESSARY TO RENEW THE LEVY OF A AX IN EXCESS OF THE TEN-MILL LIMITATION	
within the ten-mi	Council finds that the amount of taxes which may be raised II limitation by levies on the current tax duplicate will be ovide an adequate amount necessary for the requirements of the	
<b>WHEREAS</b> , it is necessary to renew the current five year, 3.00 mill street levy, approved by the electors of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio on November 6, 2018 for the general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, repair and operation of streets, including storm sewers incident thereto, in the Municipality which will expire at the end of tax year 2023.		
<b>NOW, THEREFC</b> West Milton, Ohio that:	<b>DRE, BE IT RESOLVED</b> by the Council of the Municipality of b, two thirds or more of the members elected thereto concurring,	
<u>SECTION I</u> :	This Council declares that it is necessary to renew an existing property tax outside of the ten-mill limitation in the amount of 3.00 mills annually, for five years and to be levied on the tax duplicate for the whole of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio beginning in the tax year 2024 and first collected in the tax year 2025, for the general construction, reconstruction, resurfacing, repair and operation of streets, including storm sewers incident thereto, in the Municipality, and that it intends to submit the question of that renewal levy to the electors of the Municipality at an election on November 7, 2023, as authorized by Sections 5705.19(G) and 5705.191 of the Ohio Revised Code.	
<u>SECTION II</u> :	That it is necessary to levy tax years 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027 and 2028 as permitted by Section 5705.19(G) of the Ohio Revised Code, in a total rate and amount which shall not exceed THREE (3.00) mills for each one dollar (\$1.00) of taxable value, which amounts to seventy-one dollars (\$71.00) for each one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00) of the county auditor's appraised value, to be levied upon all real property located within said village and to be placed upon the tax lists and duplicate beginning in the tax year 2024, as is permitted by Section 5705.191 of the Ohio Revised Code, and to remain on the tax lists and duplicate for the tax years 2025, 2026, 2027 and 2028, and to be first due and collected in the calendar year 2025 and to be further due and collected	

SECTION III: That certification of the County Auditor, pursuant to the provisions of ORC Section 5705.03(B), has been requested by Ordinance CM-23-42 and a Certificate of Estimated Property Tax Revenue has been received from the County Auditor and is attached hereto.

purpose.

in the calendar years 2026, 2027, 2028 and 2029; and which proposed levy shall be a RENEWAL LEVY, which shall renew

an existing levy in the same amount and for the same

Government Forms and Supplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045

Resolution No.		Passed	20
SECTION IV:	by ORC 5705.02 Municipality of V held on the 7th	on of said levy in ex 2 shall be submitted Vest Milton, Ohio, a day of November 20	cess of the rate authorized to the electors of the t the general election to be 023, as authorized by of the Ohio Revised Code.
<u>SECTION V</u> :	a copy of this Re County, Ohio, pu Code, in order the election on the or required by law	esolution to the Boa ursuant to Chapter ! hat said Board of Ele question of levying s and can make such or the submission of	hereby directed to, certify rd of Elections of Miami 5705 of the Ohio Revised ections can cause notice of said tax to be given as other arrangements as such question to the
<u>SECTION VI</u> :	directed to subn	of Elections of Miam nit the following que at the election to be	i County is hereby estion to the electors of e held on November 7,
purpose of genera of streets, includin not exceeding threat to seventy-one (\$100,000.00) of	al construction, rec ng storm sewers in ee (3.00) mills for dollars (\$71.00) the county auditor x year 2024, first on amount of \$190	construction, resurfa ncident thereto, in each one dollar of for each one h 's appraised value, due in calendar yea	West Milton, Ohio, for the acing, repair and operation the Municipality, at a rate valuation, which amounts undred thousand dollars for a five (5) year period, ar 2025, and producing an
SECTION VIII:	This Resolution safter the earliest	shall take effect and date permitted by	l be in full force, from and law.
Passed this 184	_ day of <u>Jugu</u>	<u>Dt</u> 2023	
ATTEST:		Scott Hu	rst, Mayor
Laura Wright Clerk of Council			
Lenie M.	APPROVED AS TO FORM: Leneé M. Brosh, Law Director		

#### **Certificate of Estimated Property Tax Revenue**

Use this form when a taxing authority certifies a millage rate and requests the revenue produced by that rate.

The county auditor of \_\_\_\_\_Miami \_\_\_\_\_County, Ohio, does hereby certify the following:

1. On \_\_\_\_\_ July 26 , 2023 \_\_\_\_, the taxing authority of the Municipality of West Milton

(political subdivision name) certified a copy of its resolution or ordinance adopted \_\_\_\_\_\_ July 25 \_\_\_\_\_, 2023 \_\_\_\_, requesting the county auditor to certify the current taxable value of the subdivision and the amount of revenue that would

be produced by (3.000) mills, to levy a tax outside the 10-mill limitation for  $\frac{\text{Street repair/resurface}}{\text{Street repair/resurface}}$  purposes pursuant to Revised Code § 5705.19(G), to be placed on the ballot at the November 7, 2023, election. The levy type is Renewal

- 2. The property tax revenue that will be produced by the stated millage, assuming the taxable value of the subdivision remains constant throughout the life of the levy, is calculated to be \$\_\_\_\_\_190,000.00
- 3. The total taxable value of the subdivision used in calculating the estimated property tax revenue is \$ 89,623,470.00

4. The millage for the requested levy is (3.000) mills per \$1 of taxable value, which amounts to \$71.00 for each

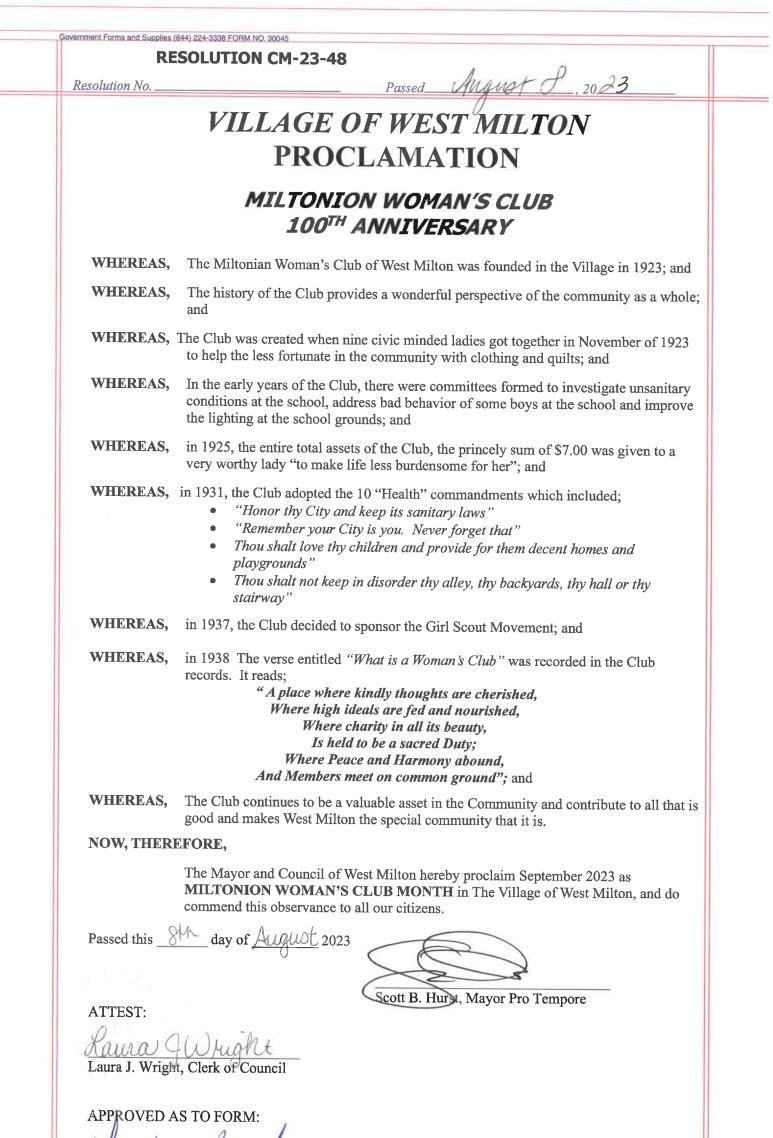
\$100,000 of the county auditor's appraised value.

Ila houst 28/23

Auditor's signature

#### Instructions

- "Total taxable value" includes the taxable value of all real property in the subdivision as indicated on the tax list most recently certified for collection and estimates of the taxable value of public utility personal property for the first year the levy will be collected as set forth on the worksheets prescribed in conjunction with this form. If the subdivision is located in more than one county, the home county auditor (where the greatest taxable value of the subdivision is located) shall obtain the assistance of the other county auditors to establish the total tax valuation of the subdivision.
- For purposes of this certification, "subdivision" includes any agency, board, commission or other authority authorized to request a taxing authority to submit a tax levy on its behalf. See R.C. 5705.01(A) & (C).
- "Levy type" includes the following: (1) additional, (2) renewal, (3) renewal with an increase, (4) renewal with a decrease, (5) replacement, (6) replacement with an increase and (7) replacement with a decrease levies.
- 4. In completing Lines 1 and 4 of this form, mills should be identified in whole numbers, i.e., 5 mills, rather than as a fraction of a dollar, i.e., \$0.005. This expression is consistent with the prior practice of identifying mills in whole numbers per \$1 of valuation.
- 5. "The county auditor's appraised value" means the true value in money of real property. R.C. 5705.01(P).
- 6. For any levy or portion of a levy, an estimate of the levy's annual collections, rounded to the nearest one thousand dollars, which shall be calculated assuming that the amount of the tax list of the taxing authority remains throughout the life of the levy the same as the amount of the tax list for the current year, and if this is not determined, the estimated amount submitted by the auditor to the county budget commission. R.C. 5705.03(B).
- 7. Please file this certificate with the subdivision as soon as possible, so the taxing authority can pass a resolution to proceed not later than 90 days before the election.



Leneé M. Brosh, Law Director

<b>RESOLUTION CM</b>	
Resolution No	Passed_ August 8, 20_23
	AUTHORIZING THE MUNICIPAL MANAGER TO ANTHEM FOR EMPLOYEE HEALTH INSURANCE
WHEREAS, the Munici insurance benefits to its such benefits, and	pality of West Milton has consistently provided health full-time employees, and desires to continue to provide
WHEREAS, the curren	t health insurance contract ends August 31, 2023.
<b>NOW THEREFORE,</b> be Milton, Ohio that:	it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of West
SECTION I:	The Council authorizes the Municipal Manager to execute the proper contractual documents with Anthem for a policy term of one (1) year, from September 1, 2023 through August 31, 2024, at the various rates as provided by McGohan Brabender, Dayton, Ohio.
SECTION II:	The Council further authorizes the Finance Director to make necessary deposits into the proper employee Health Savings Accounts not to exceed 50% of the deductible of the plan they choose. Such deposits shall be made equally through payroll beginning with the first pay in 2024, and shall follow the pay schedule of the Village.
SECTION III:	This Resolution shall take effect immediately upon its passage.
Passed this $\underline{\otimes}$ day	of <u>August</u> 2023
	Scott Hurst, Mayor
ATTEST:	
Laura J. Wright Clerk of Council	ht
APPROVED AS TO FORM	ŀ•

broch Xe Ml

Leneé M. Brosh Law Director

Government Forms and S	upplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045
	<b>RESOLUTION CM-23-50</b>

Resolution No.

Passed\_ August 8, 20 23

#### A RESOLUTION TO CERTIFY DELINQUENT WATER, SEWER, AND REFUSE ACCOUNTS, AND COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH REMOVAL OF GRASS, WEEDS, LITTER, AND TREES, AND REPAIRS TO SEWER LINES TO THE MIAMI COUNTY AUDITOR FOR COLLECTION

**WHEREAS**, Chapter 743.04 of the Ohio Revised Code and Sections 51.27, 52.134, and 53.31 of the West Milton Code of Ordinances provides that water, sewer, and refuse charges that are not paid when due and payable shall be certified to the Auditor of Miami County who shall place the charges on the tax duplicate as a tax lien or assessment against the parcel or lot for collection as other taxes; and

**WHEREAS**, Chapter 93.45 of the West Milton Code of Ordinances provides that costs incurred for the removal of weeds, litter, and grasses shall be certified to the Auditor of Miami County who shall place the charges on the tax duplicate as a tax lien or assessment against the parcel or lot for collection as other taxes; and

**WHEREAS**, Chapter 93.56 of the West Milton Code of Ordinances provides that costs incurred for the removal of trees shall be certified to the Auditor of Miami County who shall place the charges on the tax duplicate as a tax lien or assessment against the parcel or lot for collection as other taxes; and

**WHEREAS**, the Municipality has been notified by the Miami County Auditor's Office that this year's deadline for the filing of such items certified for collection is September 11, 2023;

**NOW THEREFORE**, Be It Resolved by the Council of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio that:

**SECTION I**: The water, sewer and refuse accounts, plus properties for which the Municipality has removed weeds, litter, grasses, and trees, and repaired sewer lines listed herewith as Appendix A, and incorporated herein by reference as if fully rewritten, shall be certified to the Miami County Auditor as tax liens in accordance with Sections 51.27, 52.134, 93.45, and 93.56 of the West Milton Code of Ordinances.

**SECTION II:** The total charges against each lot and parcel shall be payable to the Director of Finance of the Municipality of West Milton, Ohio by September 7, 2023 and if not paid shall thereafter be certified to the Miami County Auditor in the full amount shown, including a five percent (5%) service charge levied by the Auditor's office for covering the expense of the collection, for placement on the tax duplicate as a tax lien against said property and said charges shall be collected at the same time and manner as other taxes as provided by law.

#### SECTION III:

This Resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest date allowed by law.

Passed this 8th day of August 2023.

Scott Hurst, Mayor

ATTEST:

ina Laura J. Wright

Clerk of Council nee M 0 Lenee' Brosh

Lenee' Brosh Director of Law

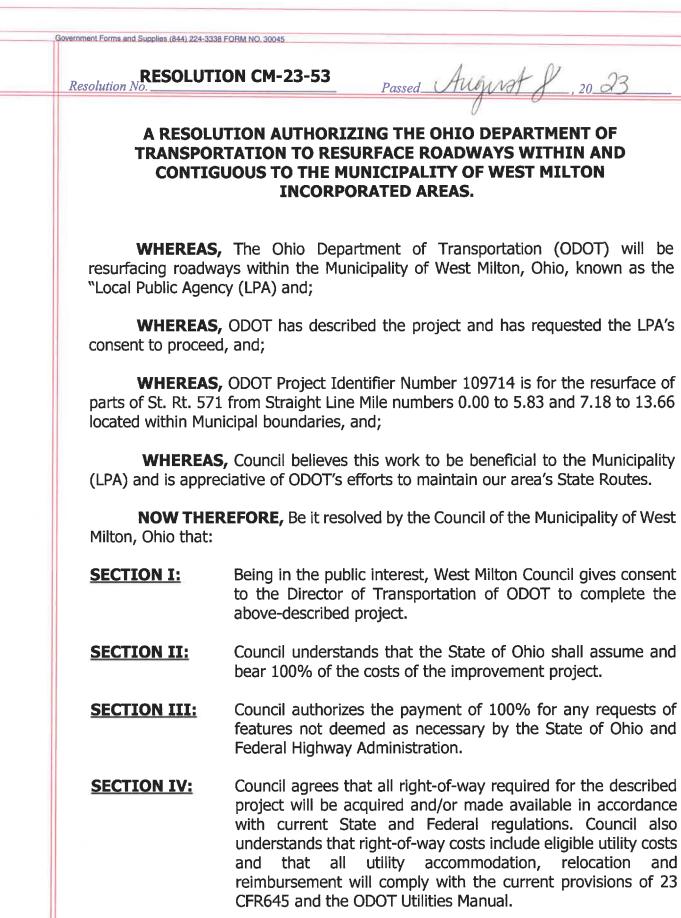
Government Forms and Supplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045			
	Resolution No. RESOLUTION CM-23-51 Passed Angust 8, 20, 23		
	A RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE PARTICIPATION IN A MULTI- JURISDICTIONAL HAZARD MITIGATION PLAN IN CONJUNCTION WI THE MIAMI COUNTY EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY	тн	
	WHEREAS, there currently exists between the Municipality of West Mil Ohio and the Board of Commissioners of Miami County, Ohio, an agreement the County through its Emergency Management Agency shall provide emerge management for the Village in conjunction with a countywide coordinated progrand	that ency	
	WHEREAS, through this countywide coordinated program, Miami Co Emergency Management Agency has developed a Multi-Jurisdictional Ha Mitigation Plan that includes all hazards to which Miami County and its municipal are susceptible as per the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000, and	zard	
	<b>WHEREAS</b> , goals, objectives and strategies to mitigate against the hazards that have been identified in the County, including the Municipality of West Milton, have been developed, and		
	WHEREAS, mitigation measures for the Municipality and surrounding a have been analyzed and prioritized, and	reas	
	WHEREAS, Miami County stakeholders have reviewed the M Jurisdictional Hazard Mitigation Plan.	1ulti-	
	<b>NOW THEREFORE,</b> Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that:	Nest	
	<b>SECTION I:</b> The Council hereby adopts and plans to implement the action prescribed in the Miami County Multi-Jurisdictional Ha Mitigation Plan with approved date of July 7, 2023, which if file in the Office of the Director, Miami County Emerge Management Agency.	izard is on	
	<b>SECTION II:</b> This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage.	and	
	Passed this <u>8th</u> day of <u>August</u> 2023		
	ATTEST: Scott Hurst, Mayor		
Laura J. Wright, Clerk of Council			

APPROVED AS TO FORM: Lenee' Brosh, Law Director

SECTION I:       Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a period of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13.         SECTION II:       This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage.         Passed this	solution No RESOLU	ITION CM-23-52 Passed Magnest 9, 2023
payments from the United States (US) Treasury under the Coronavirus State Local Fiscal Funds authorized by the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA); and, <b>WHEREAS</b> , the Municipality of West Milton will use the fundir accordance with ARPA and guidance from the US Treasury; and, <b>WHEREAS</b> , the Department of Treasury issued the Final Rule effective 1, 2022, to provide guidance on permissible uses; and, <b>WHEREAS</b> , a permissible use of the ARPA funds is to make nece investments in water, sewer or broadband infrastructure; and, <b>WHEREAS</b> , the allocated funds cover the replacement of a water main lead service of municipal-owned waterline infrastructure. <b>NOW THEREFORE</b> , Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that: <b>SECTION I:</b> Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a project in the amount of \$507,757.13. <b>SECTION II:</b> This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage. Passed this <u>8</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023 Scott Hurst, Mayor ATTEST: <u>Auwa Matt</u>		INDS FOR THE MIAMI STREET WATER MAIN AND LEAD
accordance with ARPA and guidance from the US Treasury; and, WHEREAS, the Department of Treasury issued the Final Rule effective 1, 2022, to provide guidance on permissible uses; and, WHEREAS, a permissible use of the ARPA funds is to make nece investments in water, sewer or broadband infrastructure; and, WHEREAS, the allocated funds cover the replacement of a water main lead service of municipal-owned waterline infrastructure. NOW THEREFORE, Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that: SECTION I: Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a pro- of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13. SECTION II: This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage. Passed this <u>Street May of AuguSt</u> 2023 Scott Hurst, Mayor ATTEST: Mammandum	payments from th	e United States (US) Treasury under the Coronavirus State a
<ul> <li>1, 2022, to provide guidance on permissible uses; and,</li> <li>WHEREAS, a permissible use of the ARPA funds is to make nece investments in water, sewer or broadband infrastructure; and,</li> <li>WHEREAS, the allocated funds cover the replacement of a water main lead service of municipal-owned waterline infrastructure.</li> <li>NOW THEREFORE, Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that:</li> <li>SECTION I: Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a profect in the amount of \$507,757.13.</li> <li>SECTION II: This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage.</li> <li>Passed this <u>&amp;m</u> day of <u>August</u> 2023</li> <li>SCOTT Hurst, Mayor</li> </ul>		
investments in water, sewer or broadband infrastructure; and, WHEREAS, the allocated funds cover the replacement of a water main lead service of municipal-owned waterline infrastructure. NOW THEREFORE, Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that: SECTION I: Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a pro- of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13. SECTION II: This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage. Passed this <u>M</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023 Scott Hurst, Mayor ATTEST: Mammundian		
lead service of municipal-owned waterline infrastructure.          NOW THEREFORE, Be it resolved by the Council of the Municipality of Milton, Ohio that:         SECTION I:       Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a proof the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13.         SECTION II:       This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage.         Passed this       Sm day of Argust 2023         Scott Hurst, Mayor         ATTEST:         MamMMMML		•
Milton, Ohio that:     SECTION I:   Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a period of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13.   SECTION II: This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage. Passed this <u>May</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023    Passed this <u>May</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023    ATTEST:		
of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replace Project in the amount of \$507,757.13. SECTION II: This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from after its passage. Passed this <u>&amp;M</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023 Scott Hurst, Mayor ATTEST: <u>AuguSt</u>	<b>NOW THE</b> Milton, Ohio that:	
after its passage. Passed this <u>8th</u> day of <u>AuguSt</u> 2023 Scott Hurst, Mayor ATTEST: <u>Jaura Wught</u>	SECTION I:	Council approves the use of the ARPA funds toward a port of the Miami Street Water Main and Lead Service Replacem Project in the amount of \$507,757.13.
ATTEST: Jaura J. Whight	SECTION II:	This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from a after its passage.
ATTEST: Jaura J. Wright	Passed this _8+	day of <u>August</u> 2023
Jaura J Wright		Scott Hurst, Mayor
	ATTEST:	
Laura J. Wright, Clerk of Council	Laura Ju	Jught
	Laura J. Wright, (	Clerk of Council

\$3

Leneé M. Brosh, Law Director



- **SECTION V:** Upon completion of the project, and unless otherwise agreed, the LPA shall:
  - (A) Provide adequate maintenance for the project in accordance with all applicable State and Federal law, including, but not limited to, Title 23, U.S.C., Section 116.
  - (B) Provide ample financial provisions, as necessary, for the maintenance of the project.
  - (C) Maintain the right-of-way, keeping it free of obstructions.
  - (D) Hold said right-of-way inviolate for public highway purposes.

Government Forms and Supplies (844) 224-3338 FORM NO. 30045	
SANSHITTING AND	
 Resolution No Passed, 20	
<b>SECTION VI:</b> This Resolution shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage.	
Passed this <u>Str</u> day of <u>August</u> 2023	
Scott Hurst, Mayor	
Laura Julight Laura Wright Clerk of Council	
APPROVED AS TO FORM: Lenee' Brosh Law Director	

#### **ODOT PID No.: 109714**

(Record No.)

#### CERTIFICATE OF COPY STATE OF OHIO

Municipality of West Milton of Miami County, Ohio

(Local Public Agency)

I, LAUSA J. Wright, as Clerk of the Municipality of West Milton (LPA)

of Miami County, Ohio, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of <u>Resolution Cm-23-53</u> adopted by the legislative Authority of the said (Ordinance/Resolution)

(LPA) (LPA) on the \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of <u>August</u>, 2023.

That the publication of such Resolution CM-23-53 has been made and certified of record according to (Ordinance/Resolution)

Law; that no proceedings looking to a referendum upon such Resolution OM-23-53 have been taken; (Ordinance/Resolution)

and that such Resolution CM - 23-53 and certificate of publication thereof are of record in (Ordinance/Resolution)

Page

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed my official seal, if applicable, this  $\underline{810}$  day of  $\underline{august}$  2023.

wa Ju (Clerk)

(CITY SEAL)

Municipality of West Milton of Miami County, Ohio (LPA)

(If the LPA is designated as a City then the "City Seal" is required. If no Seal, then a letter stating "No Seal is required to accompany the executed legislation.)

The afore going is accepted as a basis for proceeding with the project herein described. For the Municipality of West Milton of Miami County, Ohio. (LPA)

Attested:	Date
	(Contractual Agent)