# THE GOSPEL OF JESUS

# The Four Gospels in a Single Complete Narrative

Arranged by Loraine Boettner





#### © 1933 by Loraine Boettner

New edition with Christian Standard Bible® (CSB) © 2023 by P&R Publishing

Christian Standard Bible® Copyright © 2017 by Holman Bible Publishers

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopy, recording, or otherwise—except for brief quotations for the purpose of review or comment, without the prior permission of the publisher, P&R Publishing Company, P.O. Box 817, Phillipsburg, New Jersey 08865-0817.

Christian Standard Bible  $^{\!\circ}$  and CSB  $^{\!\circ}$  are federally registered trademarks of Holman Bible Publishers.

The text of the Christian Standard Bible may be quoted in any form (written, visual, electronic, or audio) up to and inclusive of one-thousand (1,000) verses without the written permission of the publisher, provided that the verses quoted do not account for more than 50 percent of the work in which they are quoted, and provided that a complete book of the Bible is not quoted. Requests for permission are to be directed to and approved in writing by Holman Bible Publishers, One LifeWay Plaza, Nashville, Tennessee 37234.

The maps in this book are adapted from Charles Foster Kent, "Palestine in the time of Jesus, 4 BC-30 AD (including the period of Herod, 40-4 BC)," 1912. Library of Congress, Geography and Map Division. https://lccn.loc.gov/2009579463.

Printed in the United States of America

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Boettner, Loraine, 1901-1990, editor.

Title: The Gospel of Jesus: the four Gospels in a single complete narrative / arranged by Loraine Boettner.

Other titles: Bible. Gospels. English. Holman Christian Standard Bible. 2023.

Description: Phillipsburg, New Jersey: P&R Publishing, [2023] | Includes index. | Summary: "The Gospel of Jesus weaves the entirety of the four gospels into a continuous, chronological harmony that includes places, dates, and maps. This Bible study aid uses the CSB translation"--

Provided by publisher.

Identifiers: LCCN 2022045218 | ISBN 9781629950235 (hardcover) | ISBN

9781629950242 (epub) Subjects: LCSH: Bible. Gospels--Harmonies, English.

Subjects: LCSH: Bible. Gospels--Harmonies, English.

Classification: LCC BS2560 .B64 2022 | DDC 226/.1--dc23/eng/20221209 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022045218

# Contents

Expanded Contents	7
Editor's Note	15
Preface	17
Beginning	19
Nativity	29
Preparation	37
Obscurity	43
Popularity	51
Opposition	105
Passion	153
Resurrection	201
Index of Old Testament References	213
Index of New Testament Passages	217



# **Expanded Contents**

© confrontation M miracle P parable

Uncertain locations are marked with a swung dash (~).

Prologue 21
The Genealogy of Jesus 21

Jerusalem, Judea || 6 BC
The Birth of John the Baptist Foretold 23

Nazareth, Galilee || 5 BC
The Birth of Jesus Foretold 25

Hill Country, Judea
Mary's Visit to Elizabeth 25
The Naming of John the Baptist 26

Nativity

Beginning

BETHLEHEM, JUDEA | 5 BC
The Birth of Jesus 31

JERUSALEM, JUDEA
Jesus Presented in the Temple 32

VARIOUS LOCATIONS | 4 BC
The Visit of the Wise Men 34
The Flight to Egypt 34

### Preparation

JUDEA || CA. AD 10

The Boy Jesus in the Temple 39

WILDERNESS OF JUDEA; JORDAN RIVER | AD 29

The Ministry of John the Baptist 39

JORDAN RIVER

The Baptism of Jesus 41

WILDERNESS OF JUDEA

The Temptation 41

### Obscurity

BETHANY BEYOND THE JORDAN | AD 29

The Baptist's Testimony and the First Disciples 45

CANA, GALILEE

Jerusalem, Judea || ad 30

© The Cleansing of the Temple 47

Nicodemus Visits Jesus 48

JUDEA AND SAMARIA

John the Baptist's Final Testimony 49

### Popularity

Sychar, Samaria || ad 30

The Woman of Samaria 53

CANA AND CAPERNAUM, GALILEE

NAZARETH, GALILEE

© Rejected at Nazareth 55

SEA OF GALILEE

GALILEE

CAPERNAUM, GALILEE

M A Paralytic Healed 60

P Levi's Feast 61

JERUSALEM, JUDEA | | CA. PASSOVER, SPRING, AD 31

```
"My Father Is Still Working" 62
GALILEE
  ☐ M Lord of the Sabbath 64
MOUNTAIN NEAR CAPERNAUM, GALILEE
  The Choosing of the Twelve 66
  "Blessed Are . . . " 66
  "You Are the Salt. . . . You Are the Light"
  "Don't Think That I Came to Abolish the Law"
  "Love Your Enemies" 69
  "You Must Not Be Like the Hypocrites"
  "Don't Worry about Your Life" 71
  "Do Not Judge" 72
  "Seek, and You Will Find"
  "Be on Your Guard against False Prophets"
  The Wise Man's House 73
CAPERNAUM, GALILEE
  GALILEE
  Testimony concerning John the Baptist 75
  "Come to Me" 76
  P The Penitent Woman 77
GALILEE || SUMMER, AD 31
  Jesus Travels and Preaches 78
GALILEE || AUTUMN, AD 31
  "Blessed Are Those Who Hear the Word of God and Keep It"
   Jesus Denounces Pharisaism with Six Woes 81
  "Be on Your Guard. . . . Don't Be Afraid" 82
  The Rich Fool 83
  "Don't Worry about Your Life" 83
  Blessed Servants 84
  "I Came to Bring Fire on the Earth"
  The Unfruitful Fig Tree 86
SEA OF GALILEE
  The Four Kinds of Soil 86
  "That Is Why I Speak to Them in Parables" 87
```

	<ul><li>The Weeds and the Wheat 88</li><li>Various Parables on the Kingdom of Heaven 89</li></ul>
	East Coast, Sea of Galilee
	■ The Man in the Tombs 91
	Capernaum, Galilee
	☐ Jairus's Daughter and the Woman Who Suffered from  Bleeding 93
	Nazareth, Galilee
	Without Honor in His Hometown 95
	Jesus's Compassion for the Crowds 95
	Galilee
	"I'm Sending You Out Like Sheep among Wolves" 95
	Machaerus, Perea
	The Beheading of John the Baptist 98
	Northeast Coast, Sea of Galilee    Spring, ad 32
	☐ The Feeding of the Five Thousand 99
	Sea of Galilee
	■ Jesus Walks on the Sea 100
	Capernaum, Galilee
	"I Am the Bread of Life" 101
	I Aill the breat of the 101
Omnosition	
Opposition	~Capernaum, Galilee
	© P Clean Hands and Corrupt Hearts 107
	Tyre and Sidon, Phoenicia   Summer, ad 32
	Decapolis
	☐ The Feeding of the Four Thousand 109
	Northeast Coast, Sea of Galilee
	© The Leaven of the Pharisees and Sadducees 110
	BETHSAIDA
	M A Blind Man Cured 111
	CAESAREA PHILIPPI, BATANAEA
	CAESAKEA I IIILIFFI, DAIANAEA

© The Great Confession 111

```
The Transfiguration 112
  GALILEE: CAPERNAUM, GALILEE

    "If Your Brother Sins against You . . ."

GALILEE | AUTUMN, AD 32
  The End of Jesus's Galilean Ministry
JERUSALEM, JUDEA | OCTOBER, AD 32
  The Feast of Tabernacles 120
  © The Woman Taken in Adultery
  Disputes and Discourses 122
  "What God Has Joined Together, Let No One Separate"
~PEREA
  "Whoever Listens to You Listens to Me" 126
~IUDEA
  P The Good Samaritan 127
BETHANY, JUDEA
  Mary and Martha 128
JERUSALEM, JUDEA || LATE DECEMBER, AD 32
  M A Former Blind Man's Good Confession
  "I Am the Good Shepherd"
                          131
  Divided Opinions 132
PEREA || WINTER, AD 32-SPRING, AD 33
  <sup>®</sup> "Ask, and It Will Be Given to You" 133
  "Make Every Effort to Enter" 134
  Jesus's Lament over Jerusalem 135

    "The One Who Humbles Himself Will Be Exalted"

  The Slighted Invitation 136
  "Calculate the Cost" 137

    The Lost Sheep and the Lost Coin

    The Prodigal Son

  The Unrighteous Manager

    The Rich Man and Lazarus

  "We've Only Done Our Duty"
```

	Bethany, Judea
	Jerusalem and Ephraim, Judea
	The Pharisees Plot to Put Jesus to Death 144
	~Samaria or Galilee
	™ The Ten Lepers 145
	"The Days of the Son of Man" 145
	~Perea
	P The Unjust Judge, the Pharisee, and the Tax Collector 140
	Christ and the Children 147
	The Peril of Riches 147
	The Workers in the Vineyard 148
	"The Son of Man Did Not Come to Be Served" 149
	Jericho, Judea
	Zacchaeus the Tax Collector 150
	P Ten Minas 150
Passion	NEAR JERUSALEM, JUDEA    FRIDAY, SPRING, AD 33
	Mary of Bethany 155
	Jerusalem, Judea    Sunday
	Jesus's Public Entry 156
	Jerusalem, Judea    Monday–Tuesday
	☐ The Withered Fig Tree 157
	© The Second Cleansing of the Temple 158
	Teaching in the Temple 159
	The Wicked Farmers 159
	The Marriage Feast and the Slighted Invitation 160
	© A Question concerning Taxes 161
	A Question about the Resurrection 162
	The Greatest Commandment 162
	"Beware of the Scribes" 163
	"Woe to You, Scribes and Pharisees, Hypocrites!" 164
	Jesus's Last Public Discourse 166
	•

```
Mount of Olives, Judea || Tuesday
  "There Will Be Terrifying Sights" 168
  "There Will Be Great Distress in the Land" 169

    "They Will See the Son of Man Coming on the Clouds"

  P The Ten Virgins 172
  The Talents 173
  "All the Nations Will Be Gathered before Him" 174
JERUSALEM, JUDEA || TUESDAY EVENING
  The Conspiracy 175
UPPER ROOM, JERUSALEM | THURSDAY EVENING AND NIGHT
  The Last Passover 175
  Iesus Loves His Own to the End 176
  The Traitor 177
  The Lord's Supper 178
  "Peace I Leave with You" 180
  "I Am the True Vine" 181
  "You Are My Friends" 182
  "It Is for Your Benefit That I Go Away" 183
  The Farewell Prayer 185
GETHSEMANE, JERUSALEM | THURSDAY NIGHT
  Jesus Prays in Gethsemane 186
  ☐ The Betraval 187
JERUSALEM, JUDEA | EARLY FRIDAY MORNING
  Iesus's Trial before the Sanhedrin 189
  Peter's Three Denials 190
VARIOUS LOCATIONS, JERUSALEM | FRIDAY
  The Despair and Suicide of Judas 191
  © Pilate's Dealings with Christ and the Crowd 192
  ☐ The Crucifixion 196
JERUSALEM, JUDEA | FRIDAY EVENING
  The Burial of Christ 199
```

Resurrection

VARIOUS LOCATIONS, JUDEA | SUNDAY

■ The Resurrection 203

■ The Walk to Emmaus 205

JERUSALEM, JUDEA || CONSECUTIVE SUNDAYS

B Jesus Appears to His Disciples 207

### GALILEE

™ Breakfast by the Sea 208
 The Apostle Paul's Account 209
 "Go into All the World and Preach the Gospel" 210
 MOUNT OF OLIVES, JUDEA || THURSDAY, LATE SPRING, AD 33
 The Ascension 210

### Editor's Note

In the mid-100s, Tatian the Syrian arranged the gospels of Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John into a single narrative and called it the *Diatessaron*, a Greek term meaning "Out of Four." His innovation proved inspiring to others through the centuries. Reformed theologian and author Loraine Boettner was following in his tradition when, in the early 1900s, he created his own diatessaron for classroom use at Pikeville College, Kentucky, where he was a professor. This book used the 1901 American Standard Version (ASV), which Boettner preferred over the King James, and was published by Presbyterian & Reformed Publishing as *A Harmony of the Gospels*.

This new edition of Boettner's diatessaron differs in several ways from the original, yet the bones are the same. Although the ASV has much to commend it, we have used the Christian Standard Bible for its clear, familiar vocabulary and ease of reading. We have updated, revised, and added to Boettner's headings and adjusted dates he provided to better reflect contemporary scholarly consensus.<sup>1</sup>

In formatting the new edition, we have walked a careful line between providing as much information as possible and promoting a user-friendly reading experience. Full Scripture references for all the New Testament texts are given in the margins, where the eye can easily find or look past them as desired. In cases where more than one gospel writer recorded the

<sup>1.</sup> For the timeline that guided our adjustments, see CSB Study Bible (Nashville: Holman Bible Publishers, 2017), 1494–95, 1662–63.

same event or teaching, we have printed the account that gives it most fully and have inserted additional distinct material from parallel gospel accounts in [brackets] at the appropriate places; some punctuation and paragraph breaks have also been inserted as clarity required. **Bolded text** indicates a quotation from, or reference to, an Old Testament passage, and an index on page 213 provides further details. *Italicized text* indicates a non-English word or, when applied to English text, an editorial insertion or substitution. Scripture references are marked with asterisks (\*) when they are for passages that do not appear in all the earliest manuscripts of Scripture. (Not all these passages are included in this book.) The abbreviations found in the margins signify the following New Testament books:

Mt Matthew Mk Mark

Lk Luke

Jn John

1 Cor 1 Corinthians

This book is no substitute for a Bible. It is no substitute for reading the gospels individually: each gospel is inspired and offers a distinct perspective on Christ. And yet we hope you will find *The Gospel of Jesus* to be a helpful resource for Bible study. This harmony is not intended to flatten out the distinctive voices of the gospel writers but to direct you back to their individual gospels with fresh understanding and appreciation.

Amanda Martin Editorial Director P&R Publishing 2023

### **Preface**

The purpose of this harmony is to weave together the material in Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John into one continuous account that includes everything but does not repeat anything, and, so far as possible, to put it in chronological order giving places and dates.

The harmonization has been divided into 154 chapters, with appropriate headings. It is thus systematically arranged, and all that the four writers have to say about any particular event or teaching is brought together in one compact statement. Since all repetition has been eliminated, this harmony is only about three-fourths as long as the four Gospels.

This arrangement was worked out while the present editor was teaching Bible in Pikeville College in Kentucky. It proved to be a real help in classwork. No claim is made that the present arrangement is infallible. But no references have been consciously taken out of context or exhibited in a false light. The four Gospels are the final authority. The table of contents gives a list of the various events, teachings, miracles, and parables; and Scripture index makes it possible to locate any particular passage or its parallel statement.

It has been said that the greatest service that anyone can render is to make more available the riches of grace that are found in Christ our Savior. The present arrangement is designed to make more readily available the material found in the Gospels, and so to make more interesting and rewarding the time spent in Bible study.

Loraine Boettner 1933

## **BEGINNING**

### **Prologue**

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. He was with God in the beginning. All things were created through him, and apart from him not one thing was created that has been created. In him was life, and that life was the light of men. That light shines in the darkness, and yet the darkness did not overcome it.

In 1:1-18

There was a man sent from God whose name was John. He came as a witness to testify about the light, so that all might believe through him. He was not the light, but he came to testify about the light. The true light that gives light to everyone was coming into the world.

He was in the world, and the world was created through him, and yet the world did not recognize him. He came to his own, and his own people did not receive him. But to all who did receive him, he gave them the right to be children of God, to those who believe in his name, who were born, not of natural descent, or of the will of the flesh, or of the will of man, but of God.

The Word became flesh and dwelt among us. We observed his glory, the glory as the one and only Son from the Father, full of grace and truth. (John testified concerning him and exclaimed, "This was the one of whom I said, 'The one coming after me ranks ahead of me, because he existed before me.'") Indeed, we have all received grace upon grace from his fullness, for the law was given through Moses; grace and truth came through Jesus Christ. No one has ever seen God. The one and only Son, who is himself God and is at the Father's side—he has revealed him.

### The Genealogy of Jesus

An account of the genealogy of Jesus Christ, the Son of David, the Son of Abraham:

Mt 1:1

Abraham was son of Terah, son of Nahor, son of Serug, son of Reu, son of Peleg, Lk 3:34-38

son of Eber, son of Shelah, son of Cainan, son of Arphaxad, son of Shem, son of Noah, son of Lamech, son of Methuselah, son of Enoch, son of Jared, son of Mahalalel, son of Cainan, son of Enos, son of Seth, son of Adam, son of God.

Mt 1:2-17

Abraham fathered Isaac,
Isaac fathered Jacob,
Jacob fathered Judah and his brothers,
Judah fathered Perez and Zerah by Tamar,
Perez fathered Hezron,
Hezron fathered Aram,
Aram fathered Amminadab,
Amminadab fathered Nahshon,
Nahshon fathered Salmon,
Salmon fathered Boaz by Rahab,
Boaz fathered Obed by Ruth,
Obed fathered Jesse,
and Jesse fathered King David.

David fathered Solomon by Uriah's wife, Solomon fathered Rehoboam, Rehoboam fathered Abijah, Abijah fathered Asa, Asa fathered Jehoshaphat, Jehoshaphat fathered Joram, Joram fathered Uzziah, Uzziah fathered Jotham, Jotham fathered Ahaz, Ahaz fathered Hezekiah, Hezekiah fathered Manasseh, Manasseh fathered Amon, Amon fathered Josiah,

and Josiah fathered Jeconiah and his brothers at the time of the exile to Babylon.

After the exile to Babylon
Jeconiah fathered Shealtiel,
Shealtiel fathered Zerubbabel,
Zerubbabel fathered Abiud,
Abiud fathered Eliakim,
Eliakim fathered Azor,
Azor fathered Zadok,
Zadok fathered Achim,
Achim fathered Eliud,
Eliud fathered Eleazar,
Eleazar fathered Matthan,
Matthan fathered Jacob,
and Jacob fathered Joseph the husband of Mary,
who gave birth to Jesus who is called the Messiah.

So all the generations from Abraham to David were fourteen generations; and from David until the exile to Babylon, fourteen generations; and from the exile to Babylon until the Messiah, fourteen generations.

JERUSALEM, JUDEA | | 6 BC

### The Birth of John the Baptist Foretold

Many have undertaken to compile a narrative about the events that have been fulfilled among us, just as the original eyewitnesses and servants of the word handed them down to us. So it also seemed good to me, since I have carefully investigated everything from the very first, to write to you in an orderly sequence, most honorable Theophilus, so that you may know the certainty of the things about which you have been instructed.

In the days of King Herod of Judea, there was a priest of Abijah's division named Zechariah. His wife was from the daughters of Aaron, and her name was Elizabeth. Both were righteous in God's sight, living without blame according to all

Lk 1:1-25

the commands and requirements of the Lord. But they had no children because Elizabeth could not conceive, and both of them were well along in years.

When his division was on duty and he was serving as priest before God, it happened that he was chosen by lot, according to the custom of the priesthood, to enter the sanctuary of the Lord and burn incense. At the hour of incense the whole assembly of the people was praying outside. An angel of the Lord appeared to him, standing to the right of the altar of incense. When Zechariah saw him, he was terrified and overcome with fear. But the angel said to him, "Do not be afraid, Zechariah, because your prayer has been heard. Your wife Elizabeth will bear you a son, and you will name him John. There will be joy and delight for you, and many will rejoice at his birth. For he will be great in the sight of the Lord and will never drink wine or beer. He will be filled with the Holy Spirit while still in his mother's womb. He will turn many of the children of Israel to the Lord their God. And he will go before him in the spirit and power of Elijah, to turn the hearts of fathers to their children, and the disobedient to the understanding of the righteous, to make ready for the Lord a prepared people."

"How can I know this?" Zechariah asked the angel. "For I am an old man, and my wife is well along in years."

The angel answered him, "I am Gabriel, who stands in the presence of God, and I was sent to speak to you and tell you this good news. Now listen. You will become silent and unable to speak until the day these things take place, because you did not believe my words, which will be fulfilled in their proper time."

Meanwhile, the people were waiting for Zechariah, amazed that he stayed so long in the sanctuary. When he did come out, he could not speak to them. Then they realized that he had seen a vision in the sanctuary. He was making signs to them and remained speechless. When the days of his ministry were completed, he went back home.

After these days his wife Elizabeth conceived and kept herself in seclusion for five months. She said, "The Lord has done this for me. He has looked with favor in these days to take away my disgrace among the people."

NAZARETH, GALILEE | 5 BC

### The Birth of Jesus Foretold

In the sixth month, the angel Gabriel was sent by God to a town in Galilee called Nazareth, to a virgin engaged to a man named Joseph, of the house of David. The virgin's name was Mary. And the angel came to her and said, "Greetings, favored woman! The Lord is with you." But she was deeply troubled by this statement, wondering what kind of greeting this could be. Then the angel told her, "Do not be afraid, Mary, for you have found favor with God. Now listen: You will conceive and give birth to a son, and you will name him Jesus. He will be great and will be called the Son of the Most High, and the Lord God will give him the throne of his father David. He will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and his kingdom will have no end."

Mary asked the angel, "How can this be, since I have not had sexual relations with a man?"

The angel replied to her, "The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will overshadow you. Therefore, the holy one to be born will be called the Son of God. And consider your relative Elizabeth—even she has conceived a son in her old age, and this is the sixth month for her who was called childless. For nothing will be impossible with God."

"See, I am the Lord's servant," said Mary. "May it happen to me as you have said." Then the angel left her.

HILL COUNTRY, JUDEA

### Mary's Visit to Elizabeth

In those days Mary set out and hurried to a town in the hill country of Judah where she entered Zechariah's house and greeted Elizabeth. When Elizabeth heard Mary's greeting, the baby leaped inside her, and Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit. Then she exclaimed with a loud cry, "Blessed are you among women, and your child will be blessed! How could this

Lk 1:26-38

Lk 1:39-56

happen to me, that the mother of my Lord should come to me? For you see, when the sound of your greeting reached my ears, the baby leaped for joy inside me. Blessed is she who has believed that the Lord would fulfill what he has spoken to her!"

And Mary said:

My soul magnifies the Lord, and my spirit rejoices in God my Savior, because he has looked with favor on the humble condition of his servant. Surely, from now on all generations will call me blessed, because the Mighty One has done great things for me, and his name is holy. His mercy is from generation to generation on those who fear him. He has done a mighty deed with his arm; he has scattered the proud because of the thoughts of their hearts; he has toppled the mighty from their thrones and exalted the lowly. He has satisfied the hungry with good things and sent the rich away empty. He has helped his servant Israel, remembering his mercy to Abraham and his descendants forever, just as he spoke to our ancestors.

And Mary stayed with her about three months; then she returned to her home.

### The Naming of John the Baptist

Lk 1:57-80

Now the time had come for Elizabeth to give birth, and she had a son. Then her neighbors and relatives heard that the Lord had shown her his great mercy, and they rejoiced with her.

When they came to circumcise the child on the eighth day, they were going to name him Zechariah, after his father. But his mother responded, "No. He will be called John."

Then they said to her, "None of your relatives has that name." So they motioned to his father to find out what he wanted him to be called. He asked for a writing tablet and wrote, "His name is John." And they were all amazed. Immediately his mouth was opened and his tongue set free, and he began to speak, praising God. Fear came on all those who lived around them, and all these things were being talked about throughout the hill country of Judea. All who heard about him took it to heart, saying, "What then will this child become?" For, indeed, the Lord's hand was with him.

Then his father Zechariah was filled with the Holy Spirit and prophesied:

Blessed is the Lord, the God of Israel, because he has visited and provided redemption for his people. He has raised up a horn of salvation for us in the house of his servant David, just as he spoke by the mouth of his holy prophets in ancient times; salvation from our enemies and from the hand of those who hate us. He has dealt mercifully with our ancestors and remembered his holy covenantthe oath that he swore to our father Abraham, to grant that we, we having been rescued from the hand of our enemies, would serve him without fear in holiness and righteousness in his presence all our days. And you, child, will be called a prophet of the Most High,

for you will go before the Lord to prepare his ways, to give his people knowledge of salvation through the forgiveness of their sins. Because of our God's merciful compassion, the dawn from on high will visit us to shine on those who live in darkness and the shadow of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

The child grew up and became strong in spirit, and he was in the wilderness until the day of his public appearance to Israel.