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# Sigfox RF & Protocol Specifications for RC2-UDL-ENC-MONARCH

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# 1 Introduction

This document is intended to specify technical operational requirements for a Sigfox RF & PROTOCOL Test :

- RF requirements,
- Sigfox Protocol Requirements.

## 1.1 Scope

The present document focuses on Sigfox system.

A commercial product might also integrate other systems (multi-system device) which are not covered by this document.

All following test requirements are mandatory, if supported by the product, and the product shall be compliant with all those requirements to be Sigfox certified.

## 1.2 Requirements coding rules

In order to enable requirement traceability, each requirement is referenced as following:

[<Document Code>-<product mnemonic>-<chrono number>]

[**PRS\_RFP-RC2-UDL-ENC-MONARCH-xxx**]

requirement body

## 1.3 Acronyms and abbreviations

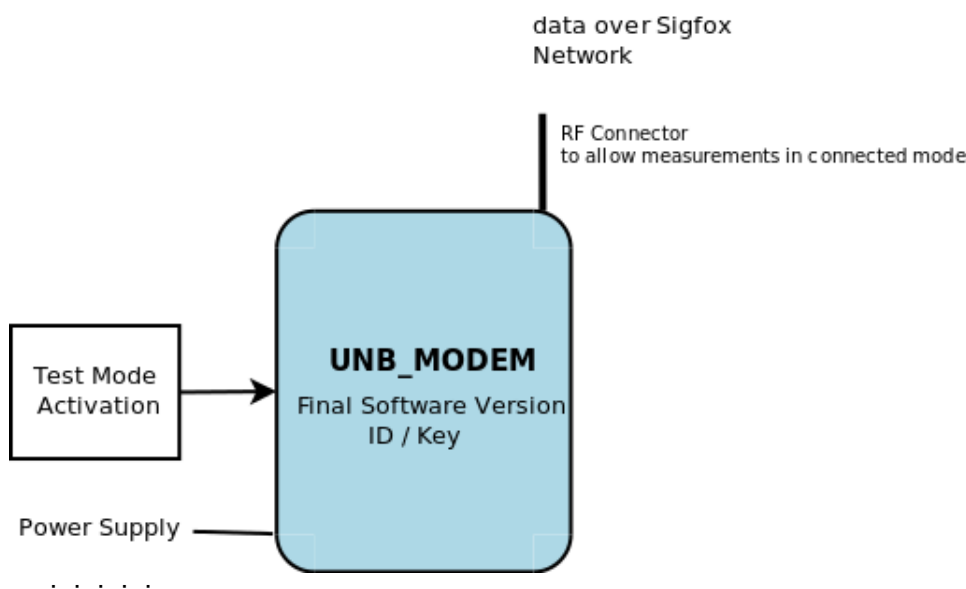
- **2GFSK**: 2-Level Gaussian Frequency Shift Keying
- **ACK**: Acknowledgement
- **AES**: Advanced Encryption Standard
- **Att**: Attenuator
- **CAB**: Client Application Board
- **CBC**: Cipher Block Chaining
- **CS**: Carrier Sense
- **Cold Test**: Test executed in initial condition (wait till the DUT come back to the initial system between two tests)
- **DBPSK**: Differential Binary Phase-Shift Keying
- **DUT**: Device Under Test
- **Duty Cycle**: part of a period in which a signal is active (high state/Period)
- **ENC**: Encrypted
- **Fd**: DUT Frequency
- **Fe**: Equipment Frequency
- **Legacy Uplink**: initial payload format of Sigfox Uplink without encryption
- **LBT**: Listen Before Talk
- **NVM**: Non Volatile Memory
- **OOB**: Out Of Band
- **PAC**: Porting Authorization Code

- **PER**: Packet Error Rate
- **PMR**: Private Mobile Radio
- **RC**: Radio Configuration
- **RF**: Radio Frequency
- **RSA**: Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer
- **RSSI\_dut**: DUT RSSI
- **RSSI\_eq**: Equipment RSSI
- **SMIQ**: Vector Signal Generator
- **SOC**: System On Chip
- **Sigfox Message**: Three frames with payload 303132333435363738393A3B
- **UNBT**: Ultra Narrow Band Transceiver

## 1.4 Frequencies

Radio Configuration	Uplink Frequency (Hz)	Downlink Frequency (Hz)	Baudrate (bps)
RC2	902200000	905200000	600

## 2 Sigfox RF & PROTOCOL Candidate



## 3 Operational Requirements

The following operational requirements have to be followed on all range of the **input power supply**. RF tests will be executed on nom, min and max value of the range. All others tests will be executed on nominal value of the range

### 3.1 Operational Frequencies

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-10] Frequency Steps

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design synthesized frequency error between two expected frequencies (spaced with a specific delta D) has to be, in absolute value, less than  $D + 300$  Hz.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-11] Operational Frequencies Range

*Specification Description:* Range of frequencies used during transmission has to be between 136800 Hz and 192 kHz.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-12] Operational Frequencies Distribution

*Specification Description:* The distribution of all frequencies used during transmission has to be uniform.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-13] Static Frequency Tolerance

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design carrier frequency (absolute value) must be at  $\pm 20$  ppm for operational bands.

These 20 ppm are managed by the Sigfox system (network + Firmware library) .

**One** solution is to use a crystal or TCXO with these characteristics:

- Static Frequency Tolerance: precision is not so important if this parameter is calibrated at factory in order to cancel this static imprecision.
- Temperature Frequency tolerance added to Aging frequency tolerance must be less or equal to  $\pm 20$  ppm during all the product life.

All other system can be used if the global imprecision is  $\pm 20$  ppm for operational bands all over the product life.

### 3.2 TX RF modulation

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-20] DBPSK Modulation envelope

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must use DBPSK modulation. Modulation mapping (0: modulate 1: do not modulate)

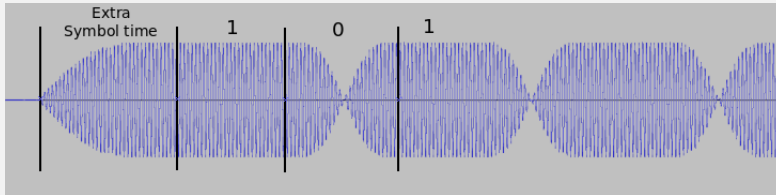
#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-21] Phase Measurement

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design DBPSK modulation must be compliant with following performances : Maximum modulation RMS phase error : 10 degree from one symbol to another. Maximum modulation peak phase error : 30 degree from one symbol to another.

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-22]** Extra symbols before the first Sigfox bit of the frame

*Specification Description:* Transmission must include an extra symbol timing from 0 to 2 symbols time before the first Sigfox bit. No phase shifting is allowed during this phase except at the symbol time.

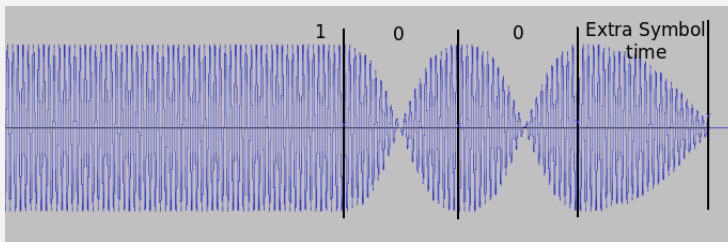
- Extra symbols timing before the first Sigfox bit of the frame



**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-23]** Extra symbols after the last Sigfox bit of the frame

*Specification Description:* Transmission must include an extra symbol timing from 0 to 2 symbols time after the transmission of the last Sigfox bit. No phase shifting is allowed during this phase except at the symbol time.

- Extra symbols timing after the last Sigfox bit of the frame



### 3.3 TX Baudrate

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-30]** TX Max Symbol duration

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must be able to transmit at a baudrate of 600 bps with DBPSK modulation with following tolerances on the symbol duration of +/- 1 %

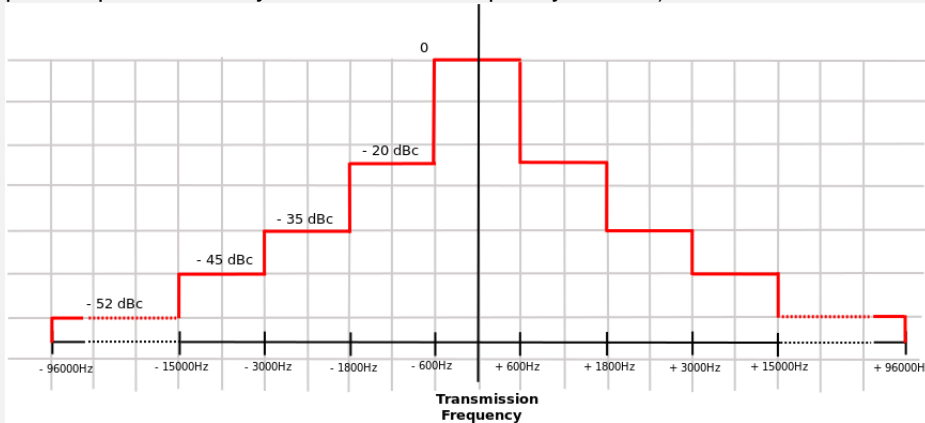
**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-31]** Max TX Baudrate Cumulated Error

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must have a maximum baudrate cumulated error of 0.1 % of the whole ideal transmission time. (i.e : for a 26 bytes frame (0.35 s duration), tolerance of 0.35 ms )

### 3.4 Output Spectrum

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-40]** Power Spectral Density

Specification Description: Device or Modular Design shall respect the following spectrum occupation (averaged power spectral density on associated frequency interval) :



### 3.5 Carrier frequency stability

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-50] Transitional Frequency Dynamic Drift

Specification Description: Device or Modular Design carrier frequency must respect a max absolute frequency shifting peak of 100 Hz/s from the first quarter of the synchro bits to the end of the synchro bits.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-51] Established Frequency Dynamic Drift

Specification Description: Device or Modular Design carrier frequency must respect a max absolute frequency shifting of 50 Hz/s from end of synchro bits to the end of a transmission of the maximum Sigfox frame. Method of the least squares will be used for the measurement.

### 3.6 RX Demodulation

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-60] 2GFSK 600bps **DOWNLINK**

Specification Description: Device or Modular Design must be able to demodulate 2GFSK at 600bps (BT = 1.0, delta\_f = +/- 800Hz).

### 3.7 Monarch RC determination

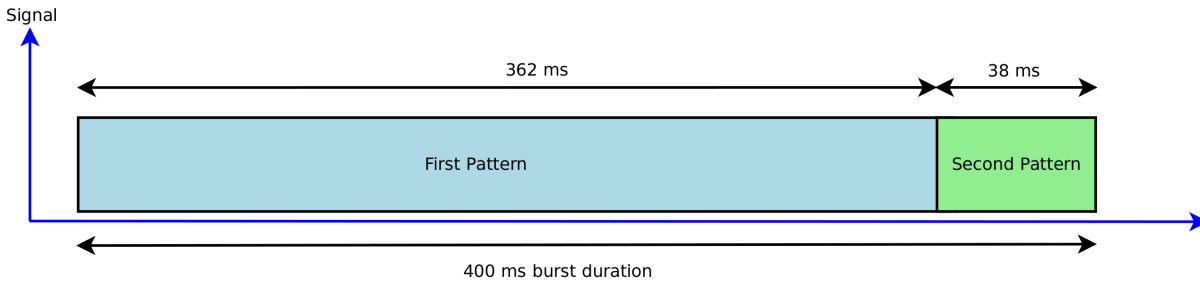
#### General Information on RC2 Beacon

The RC2 beacon is sent at 905180000 Hz.



The beacon is transmitted during 400 ms. It is composed of:

- First Pattern during 362ms
- Second Pattern during 38ms



A pattern is composed of 12 tones. A tone is a single Continuous Wave signal, and each tone is separated from the other by exactly "x" Hz.

The maximum bandwidth of the composite signal is less than 20kHz.

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-70]** Radio Configuration determination from Monarch signal at high power level **MONARCH**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must be able to identify the RC2 based on Monarch signal when only an RC2 beacon is transmitted at -27dBm ( power level of the whole beacon ).

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-71]** Link Budget on Monarch signal **MONARCH**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design Monarch Sensitivity should be  $\leq -126$  dBm with a PER at 10% within a confidence interval greater or equal to 95% when the Modulated Output Power is 22 dBm ERP, to keep the link budget balanced.  
 If the Modulated Output Power is less than 22 dBm, so all dB lost in Tx will be added at -126 to keep the link budget balanced +/-2 dBm.

At the balanced link budget, the Monarch Rx sensitivity should be :  $\text{MonarchRxSensiAtBalancedLinkBudget} = -126 + 22 - \text{TxPower}$

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-72]** Robustness to High Power Level interferer for Monarch signal **MONARCH**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must not detect RC2 when only First pattern of RC2 ( or Second Pattern of RC2 ) is sent during 400 ms at -27dBm ( power level of the whole beacon ).

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-73]** Robustness to Low Power Level interferer for Monarch signal **MONARCH**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must not detect RC2 when only First Pattern of RC2 ( or Second Pattern of RC2 ) is sent during 400 ms at -120dBm.



## 3.8 Sigfox Link Budget

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-80] Sigfox Link Budget **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design link budget should be  $\leq -126$  dBm with a PER at 10% within a confidence interval greater or equal to 95% when the Modulated Output Power is 22 dBm ERP, to keep the link budget balanced.

If the Modulated Output Power is less than 22 dBm, so all dB lost in Tx will be added at -126 to keep the link budget balanced.

At the balanced link budget, the Rx level should be :  $RxLevelAtBalancedLinkBudget = -126 + 22 - TxPower$

## 3.9 Protocol

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-90] AES

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must include an AES module with CBC mode with a 16 bytes key (Hardware or Software) for authentication on network. The Init Vector (IV) is set to 0.

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-91] NVM Frequency Storage

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must include a non volatile memory for frequency carrier storage (at least 2 bytes).

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-92] NVM Sequence Number Storage

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must include a non volatile memory for a protocol sequence number storage (at least 2 bytes), not readable by application.

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-93] Public Key switch

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must allow a way to switch from private to public key. This requirement is not mandatory for Device and DUT containing a Secure Element (SE), but mandatory for Modular Design and development solution.

- KEY = 00112233445566778899AABBCCDDEEFF ( KEY[0]=00, KEY[15]=FF )

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-94] Number of frames per message in Uplink mode

*Specification Description:* In normal operational mode, Device or Modular Design must send 3 Sigfox RF frames per customer message.

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-95] Legacy Uplink

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design has to be able to send Sigfox Frame through the Sigfox Test Mode function.

### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-96] Uplink Encrypted payload

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design has to be able to send Sigfox encrypted Frames through the Sigfox Test Mode function.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-97] Downlink Legacy **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design has to be able to receive Sigfox Frames through the Sigfox Test Mode function and to report if a frame has been received properly or not.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-98] Downlink Encrypted Payload **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design has to be able to receive Sigfox encrypted Frames.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-99] RSSI level **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* At a specific Downlink Frame level, the OOB shall return the same level of RSSI of the received GFSK ( $\pm 2$ dB).

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-100] Number of Uplink frame in bi-directional mode **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* Device or Modular Design must send 3 Sigfox RF frames per customer message for a message requesting a downlink response.

### 3.10 Timings

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-110] TX Interframe Timing in Uplink mode

*Specification Description:* In normal operational mode, the TX interframe duration in Uplink mode has to be between 500 ms and 525 ms.

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-111] TX Interframe Timing in Bi-directional mode **DOWNLINK**

*Specification Description:* In normal operational mode, the TX interframe duration in Uplink/Downlink mode has to be between 500 ms and 525 ms, in case of frame repetition (tx\_repeat parameter greather than 0). .

#### [PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-112] RX Start Of Listening **DOWNLINK**

**Specification Description:** *Device or Modular Design* must be able to receive a Downlink frame sent 20.1 s after the first frame ( This timing take into account the extra symbol time and the downlink frame duration ), following the implementation described in the graph:

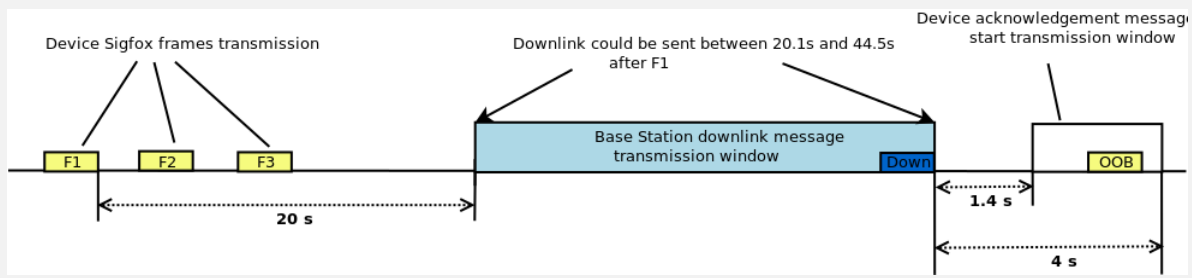


Figure 1: Downlink Timings

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-113] RX End Of Listening DOWNLINK**

**Specification Description:** The *Device or Modular Design* must be able to receive a Downlink frame sent 44.5 s after the first frame ( This timing take into account the extra symbol time and the downlink frame duration ), following the implementation described in the graph:

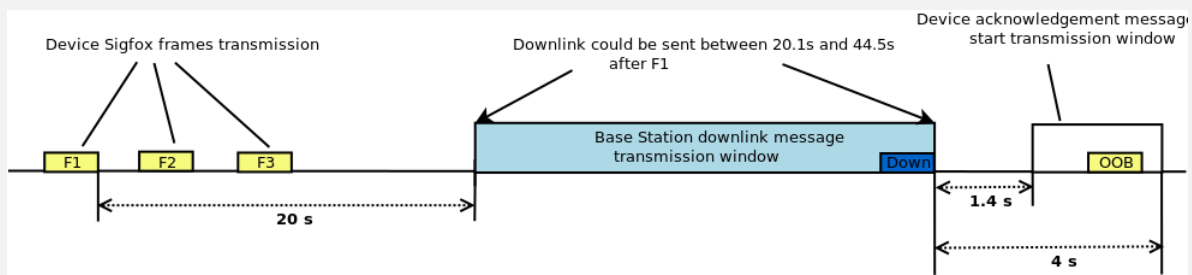


Figure 2: Downlink Timings (last chance to receive downlink frame case)

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-114] RX to OOB(ack) Timing DOWNLINK**

**Specification Description:** After receiving the downlink frame, *Device or Modular Design* has to wait 1.4 s and no later than 4 s before sending the acknowledgement frame (OOB), following the implementation described in the figure 2.

## 4 Additional Measurements

### 4.1 Modulated Conducted TX Output power

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-120]** Modulated Conducted Output Power

*Measurement:* To be able to benefit from optimal Quality of Service with a balanced link budget, Sigfox recommends to respect the following maximum output radiated power : 22dBm ERP( or 24dBm EIRP).

### 4.2 Validation of the information contained in the OOB Frame

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-130]** DUT Temperature level

*Measurement:* The OOB shall return the level of Temperature at which the test is executed or 0 is the device is not able to return it.

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-131]** DUT Voltage level

*Measurement:* The OOB shall return the level of Voltage at which the test is executed or 0 is the device is not able to return it.

### 4.3 I/Q Wave record

**[PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-140]** I/Q Wave record

*Measurement:* Test Mode TX-BPSK shall be recorded with a 20dB minimum SNR in .raw format.