



Version 4.0.1 November 26, 2019

# Sigfox RF & Protocol Test Procedure RSA-SDR-Dongle for RC6-UDL-ENC

*Public Use*

**Note:** Only the last version of this document available on the Sigfox web sites is official and applicable. This document is the property of Sigfox. It shall not be copied and / or disclosed to third parties, in any form without Sigfox written permission.

### IMPORTANT NOTICE

The device proposed in Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests has to be representative of the ones present in the field.

To succeed in your Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests , you need to :

- Read carefully the Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer User Guide (available on Build Website: <https://build.sigfox.com>).
- Have a Sigfox Checklist (available on Build Website: <https://build.sigfox.com>) properly filled in (all information in the checklist will be used all tests long).

# Contents

- 1 Introduction 3**
- 1.1 Scope 3
- 1.2 Acronyms and abbreviations 3
- 1.3 Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer 4
- 1.3.1 User guide 4
- 1.3.2 Verdict Type 4
- 1.3.3 Checklist Information 4
- 2 Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests 5**
- 2.1 Test Setup 5
- 2.2 Tests Execution 5
- 2.2.1 Uplink Tests 6
- 2.2.1.a Test UL-RF Analysis Nominal Voltage 6
- 2.2.1.b Test UL-RF Analysis Minimum Voltage 6
- 2.2.1.c Test UL-RF Analysis Maximum Voltage 7
- 2.2.1.d Test UL-Protocol 8
- 2.2.1.e Test UL-Protocol Encrypted Payload 9
- 2.2.1.f Test UL-Non Volatile Memory 9
- 2.2.1.g Test UL-Public Key 10
- 2.2.1.h Test UL-Frequency Distribution 11
- 2.2.1.i Test UL-Frequency Synthesis 11
- 2.2.2 Downlink Tests 12
- 2.2.2.a Test DL-Protocol 12
- 2.2.2.b Test DL-Protocol Encrypted Payload 12
- 2.2.2.c Test DL-Start Of Listening Window 12
- 2.2.2.d Test DL-End Of Listening Window 13
- 2.2.2.e Test DL-GFSK Receiver 13
- 2.2.2.f Test DL-Link Budget 13
- 3 Results 14**
- 4 APPENDIX 15**
- 4.1 How to configure RSA if you don't know the private key ? 15

# 1 Introduction

This document describes the test procedure compliant with the Sigfox RF & Protocol Test Plan .

## 1.1 Scope

This document is delivered to Device Makers to help them execute Sigfox tests before the official Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests .

## 1.2 Acronyms and abbreviations

- **2GFSK**: 2-Level Gaussian Frequency Shift Keying
- **ACK**: Acknowledgement
- **AES**: Advanced Encryption Standard
- **Att**: Attenuator
- **CAB**: Client Application Board
- **CBC**: Cipher Block Chaining
- **CS**: Carrier Sense
- **Cold Test**: Test executed in initial condition (wait till the DUT come back to the initial system between two tests)
- **DBPSK**: Differential Binary Phase-Shift Keying
- **DUT**: Device Under Test
- **Duty Cycle**: part of a period in which a signal is active (high state/Period)
- **ENC**: Encrypted
- **Fd**: DUT Frequency
- **Fe**: Equipment Frequency
- **Legacy Uplink**: initial payload format of Sigfox Uplink without encryption
- **LBT**: Listen Before Talk
- **NVM**: Non Volatile Memory
- **OOB**: Out Of Band
- **PAC**: Porting Authorization Code
- **PER**: Packet Error Rate
- **PMR**: Private Mobile Radio
- **RC**: Radio Configuration
- **RF**: Radio Frequency
- **RSA**: Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer
- **RSSI\_dut**: DUT RSSI
- **RSSI\_eq**: Equipment RSSI
- **SMIQ**: Vector Signal Generator
- **SOC**: System On Chip
- **Sigfox Message**: Three frames with payload 303132333435363738393A3B
- **UNBT**: Ultra Narrow Band Transceiver

## 1.3 Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer

### 1.3.1 User guide

Before starting test, read carefully the Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer User guide (available on Build Website: <https://build.sigfox.com>), it will be easier to use Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer and to find all things after that.

### 1.3.2 Verdict Type

EVALUATION	All requirements are <b>manual verdict</b> and have to be updated by the operator. Check each "Covered requirement" table to know the manual verdict and the "Manual Verdict" explanation to know if this verdict is "FAILED" or "PASSED".
TOOL-ANALYSIS	All requirements are <b>automatic verdict</b> and will be updated automatically by Radio_Signal_Analyzer .
MEASUREMENT	All measurement are <b>automatic</b> and will be updated automatically by RSA.

### 1.3.3 Checklist Information

All information from the checklist have to be filled in properly before starting test.

Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer should be configured according to the *RF & Protocol Test Guide* (RCx, modem type, ID/KEY values, ...). Some information **will be needed all test long**.

## 2 Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests

All tests below are described to help to validate some requirements for the Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests . It could help during the development, but it's not a certification.

**Some requirement cannot be validated with the SDR DONGLE as it is not calibrated in Power Level/Frequency. With this equipment do not forget to keep a safe margin for all tests. All verdicts "inconclusive" (due to SDR DONGLE) have to be tested following the Sigfox Test Plan (available on Build Website: <https://build.sigfox.com>).**

### 2.1 Test Setup

Computer with Radio\_Signal\_Analyser



#### Test Setup :

- Measure cable path losses of the setup
- Launch Radio\_Signal\_Analyser
- Configure the "Device Configuration" window, (**This Configuration should not be modified after starting Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests otherwise all Radio\_Signal\_Analyser results will be reset**)
  - ID/KEY : if you have operational ID/KEY and don't know the private KEY value refer to the Appendix explanations
  - Radio\_Signal\_Analyser will automatically update the test list. If a test mentioned in the following Sigfox RF & Protocol Test Procedure is not in the Radio\_Signal\_Analyser test list, continue with the next test.
- Select "SDR DONGLE" in the "Tester" part
- Click "Open"
- Click "Start"

#### Fill in all following information :

- Fill in all DUT information in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("Information" subwindow)
- Fill in all equipment information according to your setup in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("Equipment" subwindow), or load your equipment information file (if already saved)

### 2.2 Tests Execution

#### ADJUSTABLE RF OUTPUT POWER :

If the device proposed in Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests has the option to change the RF output power the Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests has to be done twice :

- Once at minimum RF output power configured in the DUT (the whole Sigfox RF & Protocol Test Procedure has to be followed with this configuration) .

- Second time at maximum RF output power configured in the *DUT* (the whole Sigfox RF & Protocol Test Procedure has to be followed with this configuration) .

Two Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests reports will be provided for this *DUT* .

## 2.2.1 Uplink Tests

### 2.2.1.a Test UL-RF Analysis Nominal Voltage

#### TEST CONDITION

Cold tests have to be done to validate all RF requirements, the goal is to validate the device in worst condition (before established system) .

#### Test execution :

- Ensure that your DUT is in **cold test condition (Remove all USB cables and power supply)**
- Select "UL - RF Analysis Nominal Voltage" in "Test" drop-down menu
- **Power up** the DUT in Nominal Voltage
- Click "Raw IQ File" to start the record in the "Configuration" part and choose a folder

#### 1. If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :

- Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with config 3 with your DUT
- Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

#### 2. If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION $\geq$ V0.1.0 :

- Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with your DUT
- Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
- Click "Raw IQ File" again to stop the record
- Check the record size (value should be different from 0 MB)

#### Manual Verdict :

- **DBPSK Modulation envelope** : This test is PASSED only if the signal is modulated with amplitude level when a 0 occurs (Check the "envelope" window) .

**Some requirements cannot be validated as the SDR DONGLE is not calibrated in frequency as Static Frequency Drift. We recommend to keep a safe margin for the Dynamic Drift for example.**

**Test DL-GFSK Receiver has to be executed just after this test (due to static frequency measurement).**

### 2.2.1.b Test UL-RF Analysis Minimum Voltage

#### TEST CONDITION

Cold tests have to be done to validate all RF requirements, the goal is to validate the device in worst condition (before established system) .

#### Test execution :

- Ensure that your DUT is in **cold test condition (Remove all USB cables and power supply)**
- Select "UL - RF Analysis Minimum Voltage" in "Test" drop-down menu

- **Power up** the DUT in Minimum Voltage
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with config 3 with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

### Manual Verdict :

- **DBPSK Modulation envelope :** This test is PASSED only if the signal is modulated with amplitude level when a 0 occurs (Check the "envelope" window) .

**Some requirements cannot be validated as the SDR DONGLE is not calibrated in frequency as Static Frequency Drift. We recommend to keep a safe margin for the Dynamic Drift for example.**

## 2.2.1.c Test UL-RF Analysis Maximum Voltage

### TEST CONDITION

Cold tests have to be done to validate all RF requirements, the goal is to validate the device in worst condition (before established system) .

### Test execution :

- Ensure that your DUT is in **cold test condition (Remove all USB cables and power supply)**
  - Select "UL - RF Analysis Maximum Voltage" in "Test" drop-down menu
  - **Power up** the DUT in Maximum Voltage
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with config 3 with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

### Manual Verdict :

- **DBPSK Modulation envelope :** This test is PASSED only if the signal is modulated with amplitude level when a 0 occurs (Check the "envelope" window) .

**Some requirements cannot be validated as the SDR DONGLE is not calibrated in frequency as Static Frequency Drift. We recommend to keep a safe margin for the Dynamic Drift for example.**

### RF Analysis Covered Requirements :



Reference	Requirement	Verdict Type
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-13	Static Frequency Tolerance	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-20	DBPSK Modulation envelope	EVALUATION
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-21	Phase Measurement	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-22	Extra symbols before the first Sigfox bit of the frame	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-23	Extra symbols after the last Sigfox bit of the frame	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-30	TX Max Symbol duration	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-31	Max TX Baudrate Cumulated Error	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-40	Power Spectral Density	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-50	Transitional Frequency Dynamic Drift	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-51	Established Frequency Dynamic Drift	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-110	Modulated Conducted Output Power	MEASUREMENT
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-130	I/Q Wave record	TOOL-ANALYSIS

The I/Q Wave record requirement is only checked during UL-RF Analysis Nominal Voltage test.

### 2.2.1.d Test UL-Protocol

#### Test execution :

- Select "UL-Protocol" in "Test" drop-down menu
- **Power up** the DUT in Nominal Voltage
  1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 bit only : "0")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 bit only : "1")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a OOB Sigfox Message with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only : "40")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 2 bytes only : "4041")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 3 bytes only : "404142")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 4 bytes only : "40414243")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 5 bytes only : "4041424344")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 6 bytes only : "404142434445")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 7 bytes only : "40414243444546")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 8 bytes only : "4041424344454647")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 9 bytes only : "404142434445464748")
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 10 bytes only : "40414243444546474849")



- Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 11 bytes only : "404142434445464748494A")
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 12 bytes only : "404142434445464748494A4B")
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
- Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

### 2.2.1.e Test UL-Protocol Encrypted Payload

#### Test execution :

- Select "UL - Protocol Encrypted Payload" in "Test" drop-down menu
- Switch your device in encrypted mode
- Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
- Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
- **Switch your device in not-encrypted mode**

### 2.2.1.f Test UL-Non Volatile Memory

#### Test execution :

- Select "UL - Non Volatile Memory" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
- Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only). As seen in the picture, identify the FIRST MESSAGE with Freq1 for frame 1, freq2 for frame 2 and freq3 for frame 3 in the "demodulation window" in RSA.
  - **Power down (remove all USB cables and power supply)** the DUT
  - **Power up** the DUT in Nominal Voltage
  - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only). As seen in the picture, identify the SECOND MESSAGE with Freq4 for frame 1, freq5 for frame 2 and freq6 for frame 3 in the "demodulation window" in RSA
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $<$  V0.4.0 :**
- Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only). As seen in the picture, identify the FIRST MESSAGE with Freq1 for frame 1, freq2 for frame 2 and freq3 for frame 3 in the "demodulation window" in RSA
  - **Power down (remove all USB cables and power supply)** the DUT
  - **Power up** the DUT in Nominal Voltage
  - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only). As seen in the picture, identify the SECOND MESSAGE with Freq4 for frame 1, freq5 for frame 2 and freq6 for frame 3 in the "demodulation window" in RSA
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
3. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.4.0 :**
- Run the Sigfox Test Mode NVM with your DUT
  - **Power down (remove all USB cables and power supply)** the DUT
  - **Power up** the DUT in Nominal Voltage
  - Run the Sigfox Test Mode NVM with your DUT
  - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

**Manual Verdict : If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL or if ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION < V0.4.0**

- NVM Frequency Storage : After Power down/up, in the "demodulation window", the verdict should be :

"PASSED" if freq1 is not equal to freq4 +/-100Hz, freq2 is not equal to freq5 +/-100Hz, freq3 is not equal to freq6 +/-100Hz. ("PASSED Verdict" example below).

In "Demodulation" window, after power down/up, the Device (picture below) had not the same Sequence Number and same Frequencies as before. NVM requirements should be "passed" in the "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow).

Example : "PASSED Verdict"

Modulation	Type	Repeat	Frequency (Hz)	Rssi (dBm)	Start (s)	Stop (s)	Length (s)	Id	Sequence	Downlink ?	Data	Hmac Status	Crc Status	Raw Frame
AM	Data	1	-10749	206.385	208.463	2.077		FEDCBA98	3	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 4C 00 03 98 BA DC FE 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B 86 47 5D 30
AM	Data	2	-4337	208.991	211.068	2.077		FEDCBA98	3	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 71 00 02 B2 C9 05 BE F0 71 B3 F2 37 76 B4 F5 3E 7F BD FC A4 F5 24 E4
AM	Data	3	8471	211.594	213.672	2.077		FEDCBA98	3	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 71 00 02 B2 C9 05 BE F0 71 B3 F2 37 76 B4 F5 3E 7F BD FC A4 F5 24 E4
AM	Data	1	-9143	238.154	240.231	2.077		FEDCBA98	4	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 4C 00 04 98 BA DC FE 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B 86 47 5D 30
AM	Data	2	-1134	240.758	242.835	2.077		FEDCBA98	4	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 71 00 07 F2 C9 05 BE F0 71 B3 F2 37 76 B4 F5 3E 7F BD FC 02 D9 93 5D
AM	Data	3	-10329	243.361	245.439	2.077		FEDCBA98	4	No	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 4A 4B	OK	OK	AA AA A9 97 00 05 BE 94 6B C1 D0 51 12 D3 95 54 17 D6 9A 5B 18 D9 85 E4 9F 88

"FAILED" if freq1=freq4 +/-100Hz, freq2=freq5 +/-100Hz, freq3=freq6 +/-100Hz.

**2.2.1.g Test UL-Public Key**

If the DUT contains a Secure Element (SE) this requirement is "Not Applicable" : add "Device contains a Secure Element" in the comment part for the requirement "Public Key" in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow).

This test is mandatory only for Modular Design and Development Solution and not mandatory for Device, in this case do not run the following test and add a comment in the comment part for the requirement "Public Key" in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window .

**Test execution :**

- Select "UL - Public Key" in "Test" drop-down menu
- If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Configure the DUT in public Key
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only)
    - Wait for the end of the Sigfox message
    - Configure the DUT in private Key
  - If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION < V0.4.0 :**
    - Configure the DUT in public Key
    - Send a Sigfox Message with your DUT (payload 1 byte only)
    - Wait for the end of the Sigfox message
    - Configure the DUT in private Key
  - If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION ≥ V0.4.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode PUBLIC-KEY with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Sigfox message



## 2.2.1.h Test UL-Frequency Distribution

### Test execution :

- Select "UL - Frequency Distribution" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-PROTOCOL with config 14 with your DUT
    - Wait for the final verdict in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow) (should be PASSED / FAILED / INCONCLUSIVE) and stop the DUT test mode.
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-FREQ-DISTRIBUTION with your DUT

## 2.2.1.i Test UL-Frequency Synthesis

### Test execution :

- Select "UL - Frequency Synthesis" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-SYNTH with config 0 with your DUT
    - Wait for the final verdict in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow) (should be PASSED / FAILED / INCONCLUSIVE) and stop the DUT test mode.
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode TX-SYNTH with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

### Uplink Covered Requirements :

Reference	Requirement	Verdict Type
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-10	Frequency Steps	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-11	Operational Frequencies Range	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-12	Operational Frequencies Distribution	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-80	AES	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-81	NVM Frequency Storage	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-82	NVM Sequence Number Storage	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-83	Public Key switch	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-84	Number of frames per message in Uplink mode	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-85	Legacy Uplink	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-86	Uplink Encrypted payload	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-120	DUT Temperature level	MEASUREMENT
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-121	DUT Voltage level	MEASUREMENT

## 2.2.2 Downlink Tests

### 2.2.2.a Test DL-Protocol

#### Test execution :

- Select "DL-Protocol" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with config 1 with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

**We recommend to keep a margin (middle of the allowed timings : between 1.4 and 4 s) as the measurement with the SDR-DONGLE is not really accurate. Some requirements cannot be validated as the SDR DONGLE is not calibrated in power level (as RSSI level). Both results need to be passed for final verdict. RSA displays the final verdict but only the last measurement is reported in RSA result column.**

**Example : If the first measurement is failed and the second passed, the final verdict will be failed with only the second measurement displays in RSA.**

### 2.2.2.b Test DL-Protocol Encrypted Payload

#### Test execution :

- Select "DL-Protocol Encrypted Payload" in "Test" drop-down menu
- Switch your device in encrypted mode
- Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
- Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
- **Switch your device in not-encrypted mode**

### 2.2.2.c Test DL-Start Of Listening Window

#### Test execution :

- Select "DL-Start Of Listening Window" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with config 1 with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

## 2.2.2.d Test DL-End Of Listening Window

### Test execution :

- Select "DL-End Of Listening Window" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with config 1 with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-PROTOCOL with your DUT
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT

## 2.2.2.e Test DL-GFSK Receiver

The Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK has to be executed just before this test. The "static Drift (Hz)" will be updated automatically by RSA according to the Sigfox Test Mode TX-BPSK static drift result.

### Test execution :

- Select "DL-GFSK Receiver" in "Test" drop-down menu
  - Click "Start Send GFSK" in "Configuration" part
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-GFSK with config 30 with your DUT
    - Check the GFSK reporting
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Click "Stop Send GFSK" in "Configuration" part
  2. **If ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION  $\geq$  V0.1.0 :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-GFSK with your DUT
    - Check the GFSK reporting
    - Wait for the end of the Test mode on the DUT
    - Click "Stop Send GFSK" in "Configuration" part

**The RX-GFSK level cannot be validated with the SDR-DONGLE (fixed level) but this test allows to validate the test mode RX-GFSK functionality.**

### Manual Verdict :

- 2GFSK 600bps : This test is PASSED only if the DUT receives GFSK sent by Radio\_Signal\_Analyzer and reports the test result.

## 2.2.2.f Test DL-Link Budget

The Test UL-RF Analysis Nominal Voltage has to be executed before this test.

### Test execution :

- Select "DL - Link Budget" in "Test" drop-down menu
1. **If NO ADDON RF & PROTOCOL :**
    - Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-SENSI with config 31 with your DUT

- Wait for the final verdict in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow) (should be PASSED / FAILED / INCONCLUSIVE) and stop the DUT test mode.
2. If **ADDON RF & PROTOCOL VERSION**  $\geq$  **V0.1.0** :
- Run the Sigfox Test Mode RX-SENSI with your DUT
  - Wait for the final verdict in "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window ("verdicts" subwindow) (should be PASSED / FAILED / INCONCLUSIVE) and stop the DUT test mode.

**The sensitivity cannot be validated with the SDR-DONGLE (fixed level) but this test allows to validate the test mode RX-SENSITIVITY functionality.**

Downlink Covered Requirements :

Reference	Requirement	Verdict Type
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-60	2GFSK 600bps	EVALUATION
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-70	Sigfox Link Budget	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-87	Downlink Legacy	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-88	Downlink Encrypted Payload	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-89	RSSI level	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-90	Number of Uplink frame in bi-directional mode	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-100	TX Interframe Timing in Uplink mode	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-101	TX Interframe Timing in Bi-directional mode	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-102	RX Start Of Listening	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-103	RX End Of Listening	TOOL-ANALYSIS
PRS-RF-PROTOCOL-104	RX to OOB(ack) Timing	TOOL-ANALYSIS

### 3 Results

**Be careful**, when saving the measurement, the result folder will be cleared.

For all manual verdicts, **add a note and/or a value** in the comment part.

If the manual verdict is fail, **add a note** in the comment part **to explain why** (for example : The command doesn't work).

Export results **when all requirements have been tested** (all verdicts should be "FAIL" , "INFO" or "PASS") :

- In "Info / Equipment / Verdicts" window, Choose "Export Results"
- Open the result folder
- Select your DUT picture
- Select the I/Q record
- Select the *RF & Protocol Test Guide*

The sigfoxrfandprotocol.tar.gz will contain all information (verdicts, comments, information) and **shouldn't be modified in any way**. All verdicts : "INCONCLUSIVE" , cannot be validate with this equipment (due to the equipment's limitation).



## 4 APPENDIX

### 4.1 How to configure RSA if you don't know the private key ?

This specific test setup is applicable only in case of old library and is not recommended as operational mode cannot be fully validated.

#### **Configure RSA without Private KEY value if operational ID/KEY**

The device proposed in Sigfox RF & Protocol Tests must have ID/KEY test values. However if the device is based on old library version it's possible to test in public KEY :

- Switch the DUT in public KEY
- In "Device Configuration" Replace the default ID value by your operational ID value
- In "Device Configuration" Replace the default KEY value by  
0x00112233445566778899AABBCCDDEEFF
- Do not change this configuration during the whole procedure except for the specific Public Key test part