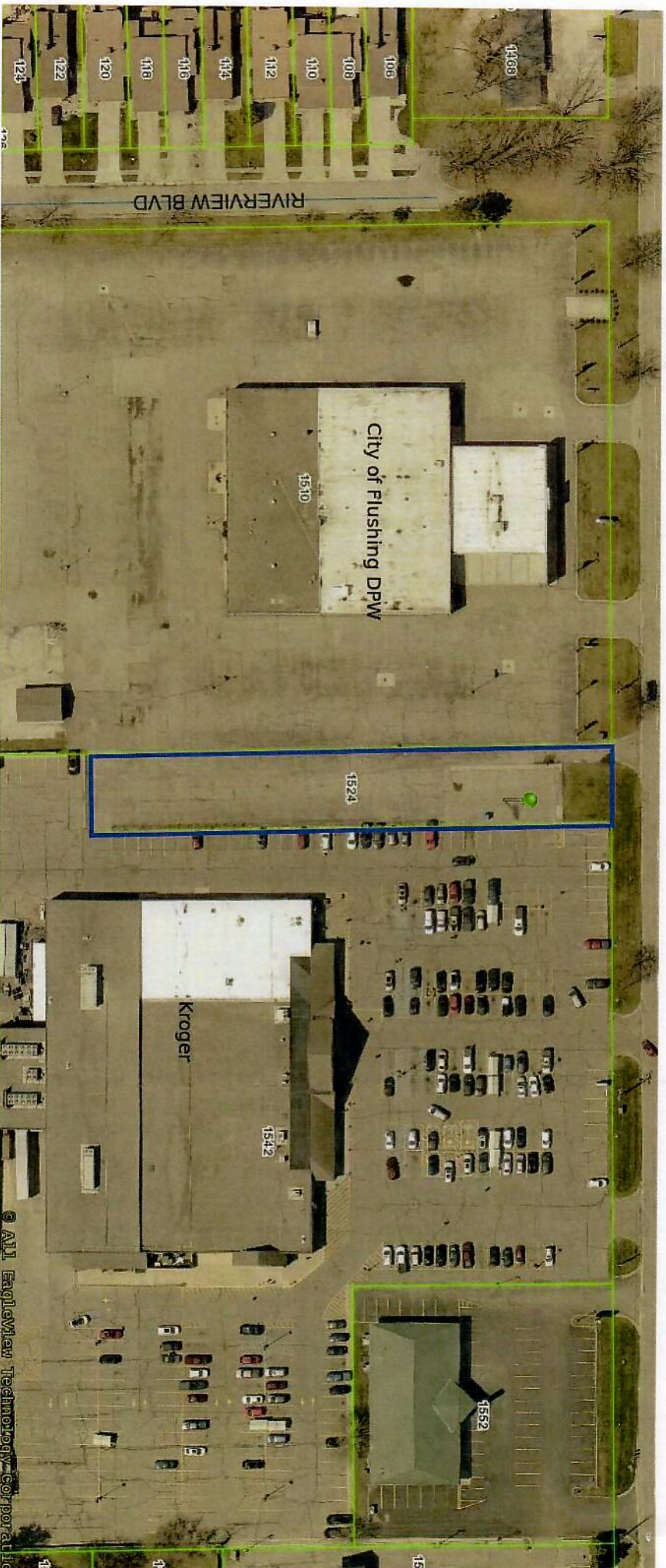


# 1524 E. Pierson Road



04/20/2025