Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

Noah Dasanaike

November 5, 2026

General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

16 Brazil

16.1 Notes

- Municipality names are in Latin-ASCII format. To merge with accented data in R, apply: stringi::stri_trans_general(., id = "Latin-ASCII").
- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

16.2 Data Source(s)

- Tribunal Superior Eleitoral

16.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2026	Legislative (lower house)	94539	92719	99.1%
2026	Presidential	94736	92719	99.1%
2022	Legislative (lower house)	92361	90127	100.0%
2022	Presidential	92522	90127	100.0%
2018	Legislative (lower house)	93580	89322	99.1%
2018	Presidential	93751	89322	99.1%
2014	Legislative (lower house)	94067	85540	99.0%
2014	Presidential	94412	85562	98.9%
2010	Legislative (lower house)	6257	6257	100.0%
2010	Presidential	6431	6257	99.2%
2006	Legislative (lower house)	6215	6200	99.8%
2006	Presidential	6292	6200	99.8%
2002	Legislative (lower house)	6159	5960	96.8%
2002	Presidential	6263	5960	96.8%
1998	Legislative (lower house)	6092	5785	95.0%
1998	Presidential	6193	5785	95.0%

16.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2026	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Porto Alegre	88013	1

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2026	Legislative (LH)	Mato Grosso do Sul	MS	Campo Grande	90514	8
2026	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Nordestina	39799	106
2026	Legislative (LH)	Maranhão	MA	Matoes	8311	81
2026	Legislative (LH)	Maranhão	MA	Sao Luis	9210	3
2026	Presidential	Santa Catarina	SC	Canoinhas	80730	8
2026	Presidential	Minas Gerais	MG	Carmo Do Cajuru	42838	287
2026	Presidential	Ceará	CE	Carnaubal	13676	22
2026	Presidential	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Canoas	85898	66
2026	Presidential	Mato Grosso	MT	Rosario Oeste	91537	3
2022	Legislative (LH)	Mato Grosso	MT	Sao Jose Do Rio Claro	91995	29
2022	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Uruguaiana	89516	57
2022	Legislative (LH)	Paraná	PR	Ibipora	75914	80
2022	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Norte	RN	Lagoa Salgada	17310	44
2022	Legislative (LH)	Sergipe	SE	Riachao Do Dantas	32158	4
2022	Presidential	Rio de Janeiro	RJ	Nova Friburgo	58670	222
2022	Presidential	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Caxias Do Sul	85995	169
2022	Presidential	Mato Grosso	MT	Confresa	90280	28
2022	Presidential	Bahia	BA	Sao Goncalo Dos Campos	38857	108
2022	Presidential	Ceará	CE	Aurora	13331	69
2018	Legislative (LH)	Maranhão	MA	Ze Doca	9717	96
2018	Legislative (LH)	Rio de Janeiro	RJ	Mage	58491	110
2018	Legislative (LH)	Minas Gerais	MG	Uberlandia	54038	279

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2018	Legislative (LH)	Minas Gerais	MG	Coracao De Jesus	43753	94
2018	Legislative (LH)	São Paulo	SP	Carapicuiba	63134	388
2018	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Santa Fe Do Sul	70335	187
2018	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Presidente Vencesslau	69310	102
2018	Presidential	Minas Gerais	MG	Ferros	45179	113
2018	Presidential	Ceará	CE	Taua	15679	19
2018	Presidential	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Coronel Pilar	89184	98
2014	Legislative (LH)	Ceará	CE	Boa Viagem	13471	63
2014	Legislative (LH)	Minas Gerais	MG	Monte Azul	48577	180
2014	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Cruz Das Almas	34959	142
2014	Legislative (LH)	Ceará	CE	Pedra Branca	15113	59
2014	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Piata	37877	105
2014	Presidential	Rio de Janeiro	RJ	Resende	58831	31
2014	Presidential	Maranhão	MA	Itapecuru Mirim	8079	16
2014	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Angatuba	61433	215
2014	Presidential	Rio Grande do Norte	RN	Caico	16390	25
2014	Presidential	Ceará	CE	Quixeramobim	15296	11
2010	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Salvador	38490	3
2010	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Viamão	89630	72
2010	Legislative (LH)	São Paulo	SP	Jarinu	66052	16
2010	Legislative (LH)	Paraná	PR	Marialva	76872	81

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2010	Legislative (LH)	Minas Gerais	MG	Espera Feliz	44830	303
2010	Presidential	Piauí	PI	Regeneração	11754	43
2010	Presidential	Bahia	BA	Ibititá	35637	176
2010	Presidential	Pernambuco	PE	Jupi	24651	92
2010	Presidential	Paraíba	PB	Areia	19216	11
2010	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Santo Antônio Do Pinhal	70653	120
2006	Legislative (LH)	Goiás	GO	Heitoraí	93874	15
2006	Legislative (LH)	Pará	PA	Medicilândia	5770	85
2006	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Barra Do Mendes	33596	176
2006	Legislative (LH)	Piauí	PI	Teresina	12190	1
2006	Legislative (LH)	Bahia	BA	Muquém Do São Francisco	37460	77
2006	Presidential	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Estação	85286	70
2006	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Monte Azul Paulista	67318	171
2006	Presidential	Paraíba	PB	Sumé	22276	43
2006	Presidential	Bahia	BA	Casa Nova	34436	66
2006	Presidential	Santa Catarina	SC	Rio Negrinho	82953	74
2002	Legislative (LH)	Paraíba	PB	Itabaiana	20397	6
2002	Legislative (LH)	Espírito Santo	ES	Marilandia	57070	6
2002	Legislative (LH)	Paraíba	PB	Zabele	19348	29
2002	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Paim Filho	87750	95
2002	Legislative (LH)	Paraná	PR	Curitiba	75353	178
2002	Presidential	Rio de Janeiro	RJ	Rio De Janeiro	60011	176

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2002	Presidential	Piauí	PI	Picos	11592	62
2002	Presidential	Piauí	PI	Caxingo	12688	33
2002	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Serra Azul	71293	193
2002	Presidential	Minas Gerais	MG	Uberlandia	54038	278
1998	Legislative (LH)	Pernambuco	PE	Carpina	23795	20
1998	Legislative (LH)	São Paulo	SP	Alvares Machado	61255	182
1998	Legislative (LH)	Rio Grande do Sul	RS	Barros Cassal	85391	54
1998	Legislative (LH)	Maranhão	MA	Miranda Do Norte	9695	16
1998	Legislative (LH)	Minas Gerais	MG	Itaverava	46779	88
1998	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Aruja	61778	335
1998	Presidential	Ceará	CE	Uruburetama	15776	23
1998	Presidential	Tocantins	TO	Lavandeira	73601	17
1998	Presidential	São Paulo	SP	Campinas	62910	275
1998	Presidential	Bahia	BA	Boa Nova	33731	59

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1643	Escola Mãe Admirável, Rua Baronesa Do Gravataí, 165	-30.042	-51.226
	1279	E.e. Emygdio Campo Widal, Avenida Bom Pastor, N. 460	-20.482	-54.595
	1120	Escola Estadual Manoel Guimarães Santana, Sede Do Município - Zona Urbana	-10.825	-39.434
	1341	Unidade Escolar Padre Otacilio Laurindo Dos Santos, Povoado Barra Da Ininga	-5.510	-43.019
	1031	Ue Anna Adelaide Belo - Sesi, Avenida Dom José Delgado, S/N/	-2.537	-44.270

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1236	Pavilhão Da Igreja De Sereia, Estrada Principal, S/N	-26.122	-50.474
	1112	E. M. Santa Terezinha, Estiva	-20.264	-44.696
	1082	Cei Antonia De Padua Costa Monteiro, Faveira	-4.060	-40.964
	1570	Esc Est Ens Medio Sao Francisco De Assis, Rua Campinas, 2020	-29.904	-51.211
	1279	E.m.p.g. De Marzagão, Comunidade Marzagão	-14.666	-55.692
	1023	Escola Estadual Dr. Anisio Jose Moreira, Av. Argentina, N. 544	-13.448	-56.723
	1376	Emei Cecília Meireles, Rua Venâncio Aires, 2436	-29.761	-57.075

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1058	Colegio Estadual Olavo Bilac, Avenida Dos Estudantes, 777	-23.269	-51.054
	1015	Escola Estadual Edmundo Neves Do Nascimento, Rua Sao Joao, S/N	-6.124	-35.472
	1368	Escola Municipal Antônio Manoel De Carvalho Dantas, Povoado Fazenda De Cima, S/N	-11.016	-37.823
	1341	Ginasio Publico Professor Luiz Carlos Veronese, Rua Clarice Storck Dos Santos Sn	-22.226	-42.520
	1350	E. M. E. F. Caldas Junior, Rua Ottone Bassanesi, 225	-29.165	-51.153
	1120	Escola Estadual Tapiitawa, Aldeia Indígena Urubu Branco	-10.669	-51.353

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1058	Escola Agripina De Lima Pedreira, Av. Arthur Magalhães, S/N - Zona Urbana	-12.430	-38.949
	1171	Escola Estadual Padre Cicero, Rua Padre Cicero S/N	-7.098	-39.006
	1570	Escola Municipal Cruzeiro Do Sul, Quadra Cruzeiro Do Sul - Zona Rural	-3.290	-45.535
	2410	Escola Municipal Dinorah Santos Bastos, Estrada Da Conceicao N 2214	-22.615	-43.106
	1740	Universidade Federal De Uberlandia - Bloco 50, Avenida Joao Naves De Avila, 2160	-18.885	-48.259
	1481	E. M. Aristides Batista Da Conceicao, Donana	-16.456	-44.425

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1112	Ee. Professora Esmeralda Becker Freire Carvalho, Rua Joao Fazoli, 410	-23.572	-46.834
	1090	Emeif Rosimares Camargo Benitez, Rua Perimetal Leste, 1320	-20.204	-50.919
	1961	Emefei. Joaquim Rodrigues Batata, Rua Rodrigues Alves, 756	-21.870	-51.849
	1090	Escola Estadual Leopoldina Barros Drumond, Praca Manoel Anicio	-19.332	-42.879
	1988	Eef Antonio Pinheiro Teles, Bom Nome	-5.914	-39.882
	1090	Salao Comunitario Linha Assuncao, Linha Assuncao, S/N	-29.289	-51.755

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	2143	Eef Jesse Alves Da Silva, Cohab	-5.120	-39.740
	1520	Escola Municipal Benedito Valadares, Povoado Landim	-15.249	-42.964
	1082	Colegio Cruz Das Almas, Av. Crisogno Fernandes - Zona Urbana	-12.671	-39.109
	1368	Escola De Ensino Fundamental Sebastiao Raimundo Da Costa, Sitio Bom Lugar	-5.470	-39.794
	1104	Predio Escolar Municipal Do Corisco, Povoado Corisco - Zona Rural	-12.963	-41.913

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	1570	Aedb - Associacao Educacional Dom Bosco (Faculdades Dom Bosco), Avenida Professor Antonio Esteves 2535	-22.484	-44.480
	1589	Escola Municipal Leonel Amorim, Povoado Pau Nascido	-3.394	-44.361
	1023	E.e.p.s.g. Ivens Vieira, Rua Major Pereira De Morais, 1228	-23.494	-48.417
	1031	Centro Educacional Jose Augusto, Rua Zeco Diniz, S/N	-6.463	-37.092
	1937	Escola Jose Noberto Da Silva, Riacho Dos Cavalos	-5.343	-39.193
	—	—	-12.956	-38.486
	—	—	-30.117	-51.074
	—	—	-23.117	-46.715
	—	—	-23.506	-51.823
	—	—	-20.629	-41.926
	—	—	-6.286	-42.579

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME4	NAME4_b	Lat.	Lon.
	—	—	-11.569	-41.918
	—	—	-8.706	-36.413
	—	—	-6.959	-35.708
	—	—	-22.829	-45.664
	—	—	-15.722	-49.826
	—	—	-3.381	-52.961
	—	—	-11.957	-42.070
	—	—	-5.026	-42.811
	—	—	-12.219	-43.495
	—	—	-27.919	-52.280
	—	—	-20.899	-48.661
	—	—	-7.657	-36.889
	—	—	-9.178	-41.250
	—	—	-26.309	-49.541
	—	—	-7.330	-35.339
	—	—	-19.406	-40.562
	—	—	-8.077	-37.098
	—	—	-27.725	-51.768
	—	—	-25.419	-49.297
	—	—	-22.812	-43.320
	—	—	-7.053	-41.469
	—	—	-3.410	-41.873
	—	—	-21.312	-47.567
	—	—	-18.950	-48.319
	—	—	-7.836	-35.267
	—	—	-22.103	-51.473
	—	—	-29.109	-52.571
	—	—	-3.533	-44.552
	—	—	-20.679	-43.609
	—	—	-23.397	-46.322
	—	—	-3.622	-39.514
	—	—	-12.789	-46.506
	—	—	-22.847	-47.069
	—	—	-14.361	-40.238

16.5 Aggregate Election Results

2026 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	64,056,078
BOLSONARO, Flávio	Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	59,654,544

2026 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
BOLSONARO, Flávio	Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	55,960,603
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	53,722,151
CURY, Augusto	Avante	Avante	3,438,835
SANTOS, Renan	Mission Party	Partido Missão	2,667,307
CAIADO, Ronaldo	Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	2,600,440
ZEMA, Romeu	New Party	Partido Novo	323,159
FEITOSA, Samara	Popular Unity	Unidade Popular	121,858
DIAS, Hertz	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	42,730
BARAO, Clariana	Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	39,218
COSTA, Edmilson	Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	22,272
GRASSI, Wilson	Democrata	Democrata	16,508
PIMENTA, Rui	Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	14,825

2026 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	25,824,755
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	14,788,038
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	9,391,321
Republicans	Republicanos	—	7,911,780
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	7,890,384
Brazil Union	União Brasil	—	7,858,039
Progressives	Progressistas	—	7,611,922
Podemos	Podemos	—	5,887,427
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	5,295,721
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	5,007,692
New Party	Partido Novo	—	2,914,364
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	2,839,853
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	1,868,424
Avante	Avante	—	1,807,942
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	1,325,500
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,306,368
Mission Party	Partido Missão	—	1,223,569
Democratic Renewal Party	Partido Renovação Democrática	—	1,189,831
Solidarity	Solidariedade	—	930,053
Citizenship	Cidadania	—	291,324
Sustainability Network	Rede Sustentabilidade	—	263,520
Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	—	114,402
Popular Unity	Unidade Popular	—	45,431
National Mobilization	Mobilização Nacional	—	34,272
Democrata	Democrata	—	27,195
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	18,696
Act	Agir	—	7,155
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	3,041

2022 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	60,193,094
BOLSONARO, Jair	Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	58,061,090

2022 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	57,120,571
BOLSONARO, Jair	Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	50,949,797
TEBET, Simone	Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	4,902,256
GOMES, Ciro	Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	3,585,946
THRONICKE, Soraya	Brazil Union	União Brasil	600,202
D'AVILA, Felipe	New Party	Partido Novo	555,928
SOUZA, Kelmon	Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	80,785
ROQUE, Leonardo	Popular Unity	Unidade Popular	53,200
MANZANO, Sofia	Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	45,002
SALGADO, Vera	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	25,161
EYMAEL, José	Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	16,346

2022 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	18,135,869
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	13,236,698
Brazil Union	União Brasil	—	10,166,545
Progressives	Progressistas	—	8,692,918

Continued on next page

2022 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	8,293,956
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	7,950,895
Republicans	Republicanos	—	7,610,894
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	4,174,899
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	3,852,246
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	3,828,367
Podemos	Podemos	—	3,612,066
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	3,309,061
Avante	Avante	—	2,192,518
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	1,944,678
Solidarity	Solidariedade	—	1,702,519
Citizenship	Cidadania	—	1,614,106
Patriot	Patriota	—	1,526,570
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	1,422,652
New Party	Partido Novo	—	1,354,754
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,154,712
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	954,578
Republican Party of the Social Order	Partido Republicano da Ordem Social	—	799,661
Sustainability Network	Rede Sustentabilidade	—	782,917
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	256,578
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	238,847
Act	Agir	—	158,868
Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	—	97,741
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	85,511
Brazilian Woman's Party	Partido da Mulher Brasileira	—	64,357
Popular Unity	Unidade Popular	—	54,586
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	27,995
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	7,308

2018 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
BOLSONARO, Jair	Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	57,666,176
HADDAD, Fernando	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	46,987,176

2018 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
BOLSONARO, Jair	Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	49,163,320
HADDAD, Fernando	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	31,322,511
GOMES, Ciro	Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	13,316,298
ALCKMIN, Geraldo	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	5,089,682
AMOÊDO, João	New Party	Partido Novo	2,666,108
DACIOLO, Cabo	Patriot	Patriota	1,347,151
MEIRELLES, Henrique	Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	1,287,998
SILVA, Marina	Sustainability Network	Rede Sustentabilidade	1,064,617
DIAS, Alvaro	Podemos	Podemos	856,868
BOULOS, Guilherme	Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	615,848
SALGADO, Vera	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	55,413
EYMAEL, José	Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	41,531
GOULART, João	Free Fatherland Party	Partido Pátria Livre	30,023

2018 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	11,435,001
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	10,126,611

Continued on next page

2018 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	5,891,806
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	5,749,010
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	5,439,904
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	5,421,998
Progressives	Progressistas	—	5,408,578
Party of the Republic	Partido da República	—	5,224,591
Brazilian Republican Party	Partido Republicano Brasileiro	—	4,984,528
Democrats	Democratas	—	4,581,164
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	4,554,837
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	2,783,934
New Party	Partido Novo	—	2,748,079
Podemos	Podemos	—	2,243,320
Republican Party of the Social Order	Partido Republicano da Ordem Social	—	2,044,705
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	2,022,719
Solidarity	Solidariedade	—	1,953,070
Avante	Avante	—	1,854,015
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	1,719,754
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	1,592,833
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	1,590,361
Patriot	Patriota	—	1,432,304
Humanist Party of Solidarity	Partido Humanista da Solidariedade	—	1,428,537
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,329,575
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	852,994
Sustainability Network	Rede Sustentabilidade	—	816,784
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	684,976
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	634,455
Christian Labor Party	Partido Trabalhista Cristão	—	601,814
Free Fatherland Party	Partido Pátria Livre	—	389,417
Christian Democracy	Democracia Cristã	—	381,734
Brazilian Woman's Party	Partido da Mulher Brasileira	—	228,302
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	61,343
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	41,304
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	2,785

2014 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROUSSEFF, Dilma	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	54,470,059
NEVES, Aécio	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	50,937,034

2014 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROUSSEFF, Dilma	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	43,243,315
NEVES, Aécio	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	34,831,498
SILVA, Marina	Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	22,142,092
GENRO, Luciana	Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	1,608,712
PEREIRA, Everaldo	Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	779,607
JORGE, Eduardo	Green Party	Partido Verde	628,032
FIDELIX, Levy	Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	446,442
Maria, Zé	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	90,561
EYMAEL, José	Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	60,969
IASI, Mauro	Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	47,584
PIMENTA, Rui	Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	12,251

2014 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	13,554,166

Continued on next page

2014 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	11,088,715
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	10,791,949
Progressives	Progressistas	—	6,429,791
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	6,267,878
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	5,967,953
Party of the Republic	Partido da República	—	5,635,519
Brazilian Republican Party	Partido Republicano Brasileiro	—	4,424,824
Democrats	Democratas	—	4,085,487
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	3,914,193
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	3,528,346
Solidarity	Solidariedade	—	2,689,701
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	2,520,421
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	2,004,464
Republican Party of the Social Order	Partido Republicano da Ordem Social	—	1,977,117
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	1,955,689
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,913,015
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	1,745,470
Humanist Party of Solidarity	Partido Humanista da Solidariedade	—	943,068
Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	—	812,497
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	808,710
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	724,825
National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	—	723,182
National Ecological Party	Partido Ecológico Nacional	—	667,983
Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	—	509,936
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	468,473
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	454,190
Christian Labor Party	Partido Trabalhista Cristão	—	338,117
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	188,473
Free Fatherland Party	Partido Pátria Livre	—	141,254
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	66,979
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	12,969

2010 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROUSSEFF, Dilma	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	55,719,417
SERRA, José	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	43,663,475

2010 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROUSSEFF, Dilma	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	47,620,398
SERRA, José	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	33,098,350
SILVA, Marina	Green Party	Partido Verde	19,619,137
SAMPAIO, Plínio	Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	886,123
EYMAEL, José	Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	88,993
Maria, Zé	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	84,068
FIDELIX, Levy	Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	57,760
PINHEIRO, Ivan	Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	38,883
PIMENTA, Rui	Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	12,138

2010 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	16,584,282
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	12,712,856
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	11,479,666
Party of the Republic	Partido da República	—	7,359,093
Democrats	Democratas	—	7,301,171
Progressives	Progressistas	—	7,205,238

Continued on next page

2010 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	6,880,342
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	4,946,128
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	4,141,686
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	3,709,648
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	3,055,887
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	2,783,936
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	2,536,809
Brazilian Republican Party	Partido Republicano Brasileiro	—	1,760,396
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	1,144,216
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	1,112,593
Humanist Party of Solidarity	Partido Humanista da Solidariedade	—	764,412
Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	—	642,422
Christian Labor Party	Partido Trabalhista Cristão	—	595,647
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	506,653
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	318,074
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	305,940
Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	—	191,835
National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	—	184,588
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	102,120
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	57,563
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	6,660

2006 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	58,277,094
ALCKMIN, Geraldo	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	37,522,266

2006 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	46,646,814
ALCKMIN, Geraldo	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	39,950,856
HELENA, Heloísa	Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	6,572,099
BUARQUE, Cristovam	Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	2,537,022
RANGEL, Ana	Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	125,767
EYMAEL, José	Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	63,163
BIVAR, Luciano	Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	61,935

2006 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	13,989,859
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	13,583,437
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	12,883,147
Liberal Front Party	Partido da Frente Liberal	—	10,182,308
Progressives	Progressistas	—	6,660,951
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	5,813,493
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	4,940,941
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	4,417,830
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	4,102,255
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	3,711,700
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	3,421,006
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,982,323
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	1,745,845
Socialism and Liberty Party	Partido Socialismo e Liberdade	—	1,149,619
Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order	Partido de Reedificação da Ordem Nacional	—	907,494
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	875,686
Christian Labor Party	Partido Trabalhista Cristão	—	806,662
Humanist Party of Solidarity	Partido Humanista da Solidariedade	—	435,019

Continued on next page

2006 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	—	355,313
Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	—	311,833
Party of the Retirees of the Nation	Partido dos Aposentados da Nação	—	303,827
Brazilian Republican Party	Partido Republicano Brasileiro	—	244,059
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	233,497
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	190,793
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	173,963
National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	—	153,487
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	101,307
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	64,766
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	29,169

2002 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	52,772,592
SERRA, José	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	33,356,997

2002 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	39,436,640
SERRA, José	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	19,695,227
GAROTINHO, Anthony	Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	15,176,422
GOMES, Ciro	Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	10,166,540

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2002 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Maria, Zé	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	402,032
PIMENTA, Rui	Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	38,517

2002 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	16,094,080
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	12,473,743
Liberal Front Party	Partido da Frente Liberal	—	11,706,253
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	11,691,526
Brazilian Progressive Party	Partido Progressista Brasileiro	—	6,828,375
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	4,616,674
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	4,482,538
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	4,052,111
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	3,780,930
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	2,682,487
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	1,967,847
Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order	Partido de Reedificação da Ordem Nacional	—	1,804,655
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	1,179,374
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	504,611
Social Labour Party	Partido Social Trabalhista	—	504,044
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	452,386
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	408,512
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	304,092
Humanist Party of Solidarity	Partido Humanista da Solidariedade	—	294,928
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	282,878
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	251,971
General Workers Party	Partido Geral dos Trabalhadores	—	194,686

Continued on next page

2002 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	—	192,546
Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	—	168,639
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	159,251
Party of the Retirees of the Nation	Partido dos Aposentados da Nação	—	126,666
National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	—	118,471
Christian Labor Party	Partido Trabalhista Cristão	—	74,955
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	45,963
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	29,351

1998 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
CARDOSO, Fernando	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	35,922,534
SILVA, Luiz	Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	21,470,326
GOMES, Ciro	Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	7,424,780
CARNEIRO, Enéas	Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order	Partido de Reedificação da Ordem Nacional	1,446,782
FROTA, Ivan	Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	251,275
SIRKIS, Alfredo	Green Party	Partido Verde	212,865
Maria, Zé	United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	202,614
BARBOSA, João	Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	198,829
EYMAEL, José	Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	171,814
RUIZ, Thereza	National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	166,053
BUENO, Sergio	Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	124,546
NETO, Vasco	National Solidarist Party	Partido Solidarista Nacional	108,969

1998 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Brazilian Social Democracy Party	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira	—	11,681,939
Liberal Front Party	Partido da Frente Liberal	—	11,525,100
Brazilian Democratic Movement	Movimento Democrático Brasileiro	—	10,105,896
Workers' Party	Partido dos Trabalhadores	—	8,786,528
Brazilian Progressive Party	Partido Progressista Brasileiro	—	7,553,167
Democratic Labour Party	Partido Democrático Trabalhista	—	3,774,511
Brazilian Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	3,768,196
Brazilian Socialist Party	Partido Socialista Brasileiro	—	2,273,219
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	1,643,937
Popular Socialist Party	Partido Popular Socialista	—	872,220
Communist Party of Brazil	Partido Comunista do Brasil	—	869,292
Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order	Partido de Reedificação da Ordem Nacional	—	592,634
Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrático	—	503,725
Social Christian Party	Partido Social Cristão	—	446,329
Party of National Mobilization	Partido da Mobilização Nacional	—	360,214
Green Party	Partido Verde	—	292,694
Progressive Republican Party	Partido Republicano Progressista	—	255,516
Labour Party of Brazil	Partido Trabalhista do Brasil	—	216,645
Social Labour Party	Partido Social Trabalhista	—	193,562
United Socialist Workers' Party	Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado	—	187,683
Social Liberal Party	Partido Social Liberal	—	177,035
National Solidarist Party	Partido Solidarista Nacional	—	136,834
National Labour Party	Partido Trabalhista Nacional	—	64,712
Party of the Retirees of the Nation	Partido dos Aposentados da Nação	—	62,651
Christian Social Democratic Party	Partido Social Democrata Cristão	—	62,055
National Reconstruction Party	Partido da Reconstrução Nacional	—	54,285
Brazilian Labour Renewal Party	Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro	—	53,785
Brazilian Communist Party	Partido Comunista Brasileiro	—	49,619
General Workers Party	Partido Geral dos Trabalhadores	—	27,825
Workers' Cause Party	Partido da Causa Operária	—	8,067

16.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2026 | Geometry Type: Thiessen | Spatial Units: 93,695 (Years also geocoded at this level: 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018, 2022)

