Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

Noah Dasanaike

November 5, 2026

General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

20 Canada

20.1 Notes

- There is an "unaffiliated" party type.
- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

20.2 Data Source(s)

- Elections Canada

20.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2025	Legislative (lower house)	82309	70628	99.1%
2021	Legislative (lower house)	79568	64323	99.0%
2019	Legislative (lower house)	75411	64098	99.0%
2015	Legislative (lower house)	75075	64410	99.5%
2011	Legislative (lower house)	73680	56013	96.6%
2008	Legislative (lower house)	62367	49062	96.9%
2006	Legislative (lower house)	66093	55570	98.0%
2004	Legislative (lower house)	64467	55636	98.0%
2000	Legislative (lower house)	62201	53521	98.8%
1997	Legislative (lower house)	59662	0	0.0%

20.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME2_c
2025	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	Victoria	Victoria	59042
2025	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Markham–Unionville	Markham–Unionville	35058
2025	Legislative (LH)	Alberta	Alberta	Yellowhead	Yellowhead	48037
2025	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	Pitt Meadows–Maple Ridge	Pitt Meadows–Maple Ridge	59024
2025	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Brampton North–Caledon	Brampton-Nord–Caledon	35012
2021	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Laurentides–Labelle	Laurentides–Labelle	24038
2021	Legislative (LH)	Alberta	Alberta	Calgary Heritage	Calgary Heritage	48007
2021	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Northumberland–Peterborough South	Northumberland–Peterborough-Sud	35071
2021	Legislative (LH)	Saskatchewan	Saskatchewan	Souris–Moose Mountain	Souris–Moose Mountain	47013
2021	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Québec	Québec	24059
2019	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Mississauga–Malton	Mississauga–Malton	35062
2019	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Parry Sound–Muskoka	Parry Sound–Muskoka	35082
2019	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Kitchener Centre	Kitchener-Centre	35045
2019	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	Burnaby North–Seymour	Burnaby-Nord–Seymour	59002
2019	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Shefford	Shefford	24072

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME2_c
2015	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	West Vancouver–Sunshine Coast–Sea to Sky Country	West Vancouver–Sunshine Coast–Sea to Sky Country	59042
2015	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Toronto–St. Paul's	Toronto–St. Paul's	35090
2015	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Vimy	Vimy	24078
2015	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Nipissing–Timiskaming	Nipissing–Timiskaming	35070
2015	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	Steveston–Richmond East	Steveston–Richmond-Est	59031
2011	Legislative (LH)	British Columbia	Colombie-Britannique	Port Moody–Westwood–Port Coquitlam	Port Moody–Westwood–Port Coquitlam	59021
2011	Legislative (LH)	Saskatchewan	Saskatchewan	Yorkton–Melville	Yorkton–Melville	47014
2011	Legislative (LH)	New Brunswick	Nouveau-Brunswick	Tobique–Mactaquac	Tobique–Mactaquac	13010
2011	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Hamilton East–Stoney Creek	Hamilton-Est–Stoney Creek	35032
2011	Legislative (LH)	Saskatchewan	Saskatchewan	Saskatoon–Wanuskewin	Saskatoon–Wanuskewin	47011
2008	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Mississauga–Erindale	Mississauga–Erindale	35049
2008	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Bas-Richelieu–Nicolet–Bécancour	Bas-Richelieu–Nicolet–Bécancour	24054
2008	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Ottawa South	Ottawa-Sud	35064
2008	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Beaches–East York	Beaches–East York	35005
2008	Legislative (LH)	Nova Scotia	Nouvelle-Écosse	Sydney–Victoria	Sydney–Victoria	12010
2006	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Portneuf–Jacques-Cartier	Portneuf–Jacques-Cartier	24051

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME2_c
2006	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Manicouagan	Manicouagan	24039
2006	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Mississauga–Streetsville	Mississauga–Streetsville	35051
2006	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Haute-Gaspésie–La Mitis–Matane–Matapédia	Haute-Gaspésie–La Mitis–Matane–Matapédia	24041
2006	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Terrebonne–Blainville	Terrebonne–Blainville	24071
2004	Legislative (LH)	Alberta	Alberta	Calgary–Nose Hill	Calgary–Nose Hill	48005
2004	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Thunder Bay–Superior North	Thunder Bay–Superior-Nord	35091
2004	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Westmount–Ville-Marie	Westmount–Ville-Marie	24075
2004	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Simcoe North	Simcoe-Nord	35086
2004	Legislative (LH)	Manitoba	Manitoba	Elmwood–Transcona	Elmwood–Transcona	46005
2000	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Niagara Falls	Niagara Falls	35052
2000	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Argenteuil–Mirabel	Argenteuil–Mirabel	24004
2000	Legislative (LH)	Saskatchewan	Saskatchewan	Churchill River	Rivière Churchill	47003
2000	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Richmond–Arthabaska	Richmond–Arthabaska	24055
2000	Legislative (LH)	Nova Scotia	Nouvelle-Écosse	Sydney–Victoria	Sydney–Victoria	12010
1997	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Laurentides	Laurentides	24033
1997	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Scarborough Centre	Scarborough-Centre	35074
1997	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Cambridge	Cambridge	35011

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME2_c
1997	Legislative (LH)	Quebec	Québec	Laurier–Sainte-Marie	Laurier–Sainte-Marie	24034
1997	Legislative (LH)	Ontario	Ontario	Ottawa West–Nepean	Ottawa-Ouest–Nepean	35062

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3	NAME4	Lat.	Lon.
	—	50A	48.431	-123.377
	—	91	43.876	-79.354
	—	126	51.566	-114.648
	—	126	49.217	-122.586
	—	72	43.738	-79.803
	Mont-Tremblant	90A	46.182	-74.618
	Calgary	77	50.952	-114.109
	Otonabee-South Monaghan	62	44.191	-78.349
	Estevan	120	49.158	-103.003
	Québec	166	46.790	-71.261
	Mississauga	66	43.634	-79.711
	Bracebridge	151	45.034	-79.315
	Kitchener	69	43.446	-80.428
	Burnaby	51	49.282	-123.022
	Granby	110	45.393	-72.688
	West Vancouver	182	49.337	-123.144
	Toronto	131	43.682	-79.416
	Laval	79	45.552	-73.698

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3	NAME4	Lat.	Lon.
	North Bay	82	46.317	-79.460
	Richmond	146	49.120	-123.180
	Port Coquitlam	154	49.256	-122.793
	Preeceville	38	51.945	-102.675
	Upper California	40	46.874	-67.730
	Hamilton	61	43.229	-79.812
	Laird	24	52.718	-106.608
	Mississauga	7	43.583	-79.666
	Sorel	188	46.019	-73.042
	Ottawa	126	45.343	-75.689
	Toronto	129	43.680	-79.312
	Scotch Lake	38	46.178	-60.382
	Saint-Marc-des-Carrières	157	46.682	-72.062
	Saint-Augustin	169	51.293	-58.517
	Mississauga	44	43.564	-79.752
	Matane	52	48.834	-67.547
	Terrebonne	31A	45.716	-73.690
	Calgary	41	51.134	-114.185
	Nipigon	7A	49.028	-88.269
	Montréal	175	45.467	-73.604
	Oro-Medonte	134	44.469	-79.477
	Winnipeg	69	49.913	-97.103
	Niagara Falls	142	43.084	-79.119
	Lachute	137	45.656	-74.327
	La Ronge	24	55.116	-105.285
	Windsor	177	45.561	-72.000
	Sydney	100	46.124	-60.165
	Saint-Antoine	209A	—	—
	Scarborough	13	—	—
	North Dumfries	195	—	—
	Montral	45	—	—
	Ottawa	114	—	—

20.5 Aggregate Election Results

2025 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	5,214,289
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	5,033,408
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	815,862
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	799,768
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	159,596
People's Party of Canada	Parti populaire - PPC	96,437
Independent	Indépendant(e)	23,042
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	7,368
Parti Rhinocéros Party	Parti Rhinocéros Party	5,274
United Party of Canada	Parti Uni du Canada	4,115
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	3,736
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	3,573
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	3,362
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	3,185
Centrist Party of Canada	Centriste	2,382
Canadian Future Party	Parti Avenir Canadien	2,112
Animal Protection Party of Canada	Parti Protection Animaux	957
Marijuana Party	Parti Marijuana	93

2021 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	3,579,560
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	3,577,729
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	2,150,686
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	803,437
People's Party of Canada	Parti populaire - PPC	554,159

Continued on next page

2021 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	273,269
Free Party Canada	Parti Libre Canada	31,424
Maverick Party	Maverick Party	21,247
Independent	Indépendant(e)	17,811
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	6,052
Parti Rhinocéros Party	Parti Rhinocéros Party	4,455
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	4,398
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	3,446
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	3,322
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	3,148
Rassemblement pour l'indépendance du Québec	—	1,993
Animal Protection Party of Canada	Parti Protection Animaux	1,813
Marijuana Party	Parti Marijuana	1,602
Veterans Coalition Party of Canada	CAC	847
Centrist Party of Canada	Centriste	432
National Citizens Alliance	Alliance Nationale Citoyens	309
Parti Patriote	Parti Patriote	166
Canada's Fourth Front	QFC - Quatrième front du Canada	69
Nationalist Party of Canada	Nationaliste	38

2019 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	4,422,765
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	4,357,271
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	2,242,953
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	959,060
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	860,887
People's Party of Canada	Parti populaire	217,912

Continued on next page

2019 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Independent	Indépendant(e)	52,040
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	14,715
Parti Rhinocéros Party	Parti Rhinocéros Party	7,255
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	6,545
Veterans Coalition Party of Canada	CAC	4,930
Animal Protection Party of Canada	Parti Protection Animaux	3,309
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	3,011
Marxist–Leninist Party of Canada	ML	2,998
Rassemblement pour l'indépendance du Québec	—	2,687
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	1,167
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	1,122
Marijuana Party	Radical Marijuana	813
Canada's Fourth Front	QFC - Quatrième front du Canada	502
UPC	UPC	498
National Citizens Alliance	Alliance Nationale Citoyens	373
Nationalist Party of Canada	Nationaliste	228
Stop Climate Change	Arrêtonslechangementclimatique	225

2015 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	5,290,191
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	4,177,835
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	2,548,474
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	630,118
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	458,716
Independent	Indépendant	31,021
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	29,741

Continued on next page

2015 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	12,273
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	7,310
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	6,769
Forces et Démocratie	Forces et Démocratie - Allier les forces de nos régions	6,045
Parti Rhinocéros Party	Rhinocéros	5,786
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	3,484
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	3,190
Animal Alliance Environment Voters Party of Canada	Environment Voters	1,328
Marijuana Party	Radical Marijuana	1,249
Democratic Advancement Party of Canada	Avancement de la Démocratie	889
Pirate Party of Canada	Pirate	730
Canadian Action Party	PAC	319
Canada Party	Parti Canada	210
unknown	—	125
ATN	ADN	98
The Bridge Party of Canada	Le Lien	96
Party for Accountability, Competency and Transparency	PRCT	81
United Party of Canada	Parti Uni	37

2011 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	4,814,182
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	3,919,764
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	2,203,693

Continued on next page

2011 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	713,718
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	488,303
Independent	Indépendant	52,780
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	PHC Canada	16,272
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	8,460
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	7,047
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	5,155
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	4,850
Parti Rhinocéros Party	Rhinocéros	3,266
Pirate Party of Canada	Parti Pirate	2,819
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	2,492
Canadian Action Party	PAC	1,638
Marijuana Party	Radical Marijuana	1,548
Animal Alliance Environment Voters Party of Canada	Environment Voters	1,171
Western Block Party	WBP	618
United Party of Canada	Parti Uni	244
First Peoples National Party of Canada	FPNP	193

2008 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	3,729,606
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	2,820,822
New Democratic Party	NPD-Nouveau Parti démocratique	1,830,442
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	1,185,960
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	683,577
Independent	Indépendant	75,216
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	20,646

Continued on next page

2008 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	6,393
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	4,810
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	4,588
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	4,051
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	2,481
Canadian Action Party	PAC	2,360
Rhinoceros Party	neorhino.ca	1,866
Marijuana Party	Radical Marijuana	1,731
Newfoundland and Labrador First Party	NL First Party	1,582
First Peoples National Party of Canada	FPNP	1,223
Animal Alliance Environment Voters Party of Canada	AAEV Party of Canada	486
unknown	—	83
People's Political Power Party of Canada	PPP	79

2006 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Conservative Party of Canada	Conservateur	4,519,771
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	3,817,621
New Democratic Party	N.P.D.	2,312,839
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	1,358,377
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	594,719
Independent	Indépendant	66,827
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	24,897
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	11,918
Marijuana Party	Parti Marijuana	8,291
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	7,884

Continued on next page

2006 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Canadian Action Party	Action canadienne	5,304
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	4,561
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	2,696
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	2,684
First Peoples National Party of Canada	FPNP	1,044
Western Block Party	WBP	929
AACEV Party of Canada	AACEV Party of Canada	59

2004 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	4,408,513
Conservative Party of Canada	conservateur	3,498,600
New Democratic Party	N.P.D.	1,919,727
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	1,503,800
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	529,676
Independent	Indépendant	43,061
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	Parti de l'Héritage Chrétien	37,517
Marijuana Party	Parti Marijuana	30,709
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	15,979
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Parti PC	9,769
Canadian Action Party	Action canadienne	7,883
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	7,778
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	4,027
Libertarian Party of Canada	Libertarien	1,771

2000 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	4,805,452
Canadian Alliance	Alliance Canadienne	3,009,241
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Progressiste-Conservateur	1,457,866
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	1,265,278
New Democratic Party	N.P.D.	1,017,850
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	98,928
Marijuana Party	Parti Marijuana	63,456
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	35,175
Canadian Action Party	Action canadienne	25,570
Independent	Indépendant	16,430
Natural Law Party	Parti de la loi naturelle	15,489
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	11,184
Communist Party of Canada	Communiste	8,196

1997 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Liberal Party of Canada	Libéral	4,733,286
Reform Party of Canada	Réforme	2,401,531
Progressive Conservative Party of Canada	Progressiste-Conservateur	2,316,520
New Democratic Party	N.P.D.	1,377,461
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	1,310,266
Green Party of Canada	Parti Vert	53,701
Natural Law Party	Parti de la loi naturelle	39,006
Independent	Indépendant	32,623
Christian Heritage Party of Canada	P.H.C. du Canada	28,815
unaffiliated	Aucune appartenance	25,496
Canadian Action Party	Action canadienne	16,818

Continued on next page

1997 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Marxist-Leninist Party of Canada	Marxiste-Léniniste	13,876

20.6 Electoral Geography

0

Electoral Units in 2025 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 81,575 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2000, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2015, 2021)

