Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

23 Costa Rica

23.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

23.2 Data Source(s)

- Tribunal Supremo de Elecciones, República de Costa Rica

23.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	2100	2008	100.0%
2022	Presidential	2153	2009	100.0%
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	2086	2012	99.9%
2018	Presidential	2086	2012	99.9%

23.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	Alajuela	Guácima	Escuela Gabriela Mistral	9.963	-84.256
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	Upala	Aguas Claras	Escuela El Porvenir	10.916	-85.226
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	Grecia	San Isidro	Escuela El Achiote	10.107	-84.275
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	Pérez Zeledón	San Isidro De El General	Escuela Pedro Pérez Zeledón	9.367	-83.705
2022	Legislative (unicameral)	Sarapiquí	La Virgen	Escuela San Rafael Abajo	10.571	-84.142
2022	Presidential	León Cortés Castro	San Pablo	Escuela Manuel Castro Blanco	9.684	-84.041
2022	Presidential	Buenos Aires	Biolley	Escuela La Puna	9.034	-83.077
2022	Presidential	Naranjo	Naranjo	Escuela Judas Tadeo Corrales	10.110	-84.400
2022	Presidential	Desamparados	Desamparados	Liceo Calle Fallas	9.891	-84.071
2022	Presidential	Puntarenas	Paquera	Escuela Playa Blanca	9.744	-85.009
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Sarapiquí	Llanuras Del Gaspar	Escuela La Aldea	10.677	-83.843
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	La Unión	Río Azul	Escuela Francisco Gamboa Mora	9.891	-84.034
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Pococí	Rita	Escuela Cedral	10.279	-83.786
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Turrialba	Turrialba	Escuela Enrique Pacheco	9.874	-83.676
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Alajuelita	San Felipe	Escuela San Felipe	9.901	-84.105
2018	Presidential	Sarapiquí	Llanuras Del Gaspar	Escuela La Aldea	10.677	-83.843
2018	Presidential	Puntarenas	Chira	Escuela Bocana	10.090	-85.118
2018	Presidential	Osa	Sierpe	Escuela Jalaca	8.865	-83.352
2018	Presidential	Guácimo	Guácimo	Escuela El Bosque	10.251	-83.682

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2018	Presidential	Grecia	San Isidro	Escuela Santa Elena	10.115	-84.272

23.5 Aggregate Election Results

2022 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROBLES, Rodrigo Chaves	Social Democratic Progress Party	Progreso Social Democrático	1,033,173
OLSEN, José María Figueres	National Liberation Party	Liberación Nacional	921,545

2022 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
OLSEN, José María Figueres	National Liberation Party	Liberación Nacional	569,884
ROBLES, Rodrigo Chaves	Social Democratic Progress Party	Progreso Social Democrático	350,520
MUÑOZ, Fabricio Alvarado	New Republic Party	Nueva República	311,239
CHAVERRI, Lineth Saborío	Social Christian Unity Party	Unidad Social Cristiana	259,202
MINTZ, Eliécer Feinzaig	Progressive Liberal Party	Liberal Progresista	258,468
FLOREZ-ESTRADA, José María Villalta	Broad Front	Frente Amplio	181,729
MONGE, Rolando Araya	A Just Costa Rica	Costa Rica Justa	19,905
CARPIO, Greivin Moya	National Force Party	Fuerza Nacional	16,561

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2022 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
QUINTANA, Natalia Díaz	United We Can	Unidos Podemos	16,462
GONZÁLEZ, Welmer Ramos	Citizens' Action Party	Acción Ciudadana	13,700
ARIAS, Óscar López	Accessibility without Exclusion	Accesibilidad Sin Exclusión	12,412
GÓMEZ, Rodolfo Hernández	Social Christian Republic Party	Republicano Social Cristiano	12,208
DÍAZ, Sergio Mena	New Generation Party	Nueva Generación	11,623
SMITH, Eduardo Cruickshank	National Restoration Party	Restauración Nacional	11,144
SANTAMARÍA, Carmen Quesada	Costa Rican Social Justice Party	Justicia Social Costarricense	6,743
CALVO, Federico Malavassi	Liberal Union Party	Unión Liberal	6,613
MORA, Maricela Morales	Costa Rican Democratic Union	Unión Costarricense Democrática	6,596
PANIAGUA, Christian Rivera	Christian Democratic Alliance	Alianza Demócrata Cristiana	5,683
CHAVARRÍA, Óscar Campos	National Encounter Party	Encuentro Nacional	4,636
ROCAFORT, Rodolfo Piza	Our People Party	Nuestro Pueblo	3,342
CÉSPEDES, Walter Múñoz	National Integration Party	Integración Nacional	3,015
CHAVARRÍA, Roulan Jiménez	Costa Rican Social Democratic Movement	Movimiento Social Demócrata Costarricense	2,029
MASÍS, Jhon Vega	Workers' Party	De Los Trabajadores	1,945
CASTRO, Martín Chinchilla	United People	Pueblo Unido	1,491
ARIAS, Luis Alberto Cordero	Libertarian Movement	Movimiento Libertario	1,404

2022 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Liberation Party	Liberación Nacional	—	515,231
Social Democratic Progress Party	Progreso Social Democrático	—	312,120
Social Christian Unity Party	Unidad Social Cristiana	—	236,941
New Republic Party	Nueva República	—	209,074
Progressive Liberal Party	Liberal Progresista	—	188,074
Broad Front	Frente Amplio	—	172,961
Citizens' Action Party	Acción Ciudadana	—	44,622
National Restoration Party	Restauración Nacional	—	42,495

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2022 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
New Generation Party	Nueva Generación	—	37,144
Accessibility without Exclusion	Accesibilidad Sin Exclusión	—	31,339
Social Christian Republican Party	Republicano Social Cristiano	—	31,227
A Just Costa Rica	Costa Rica Justa	—	25,347
Liberal Union Party	Unión Liberal	—	24,645
National Force Party	Fuerza Nacional	—	24,518
National Integration Party	Integración Nacional	—	22,710
United We Can	Unidos Podemos	—	21,100
Christian Democratic Alliance	Alianza Demócrata Cristiana	—	18,475
Costa Rican Social Justice Party	Justicia Social Costarricense	—	18,097
Libertarian Movement	Movimiento Libertario	—	13,473
Costa Rican Social Democratic Movement	Movimiento Social Demócrata Costarricense	—	11,602
National Encounter Party	Encuentro Nacional	—	10,536
Guanacastecan Union Party	Unión Guanacasteca	—	10,086
Our People Party	Nuestro Pueblo	—	9,240
Recovering Values Party	Recuperando Valores	—	9,059
United People	Pueblo Unido	—	6,102
Workers' Party	De Los Trabajadores	—	5,631
Costa Rican Democratic Union	Unión Costarricense Democrática	—	5,318
Let's Go	Vamos	—	5,205
We Are	Somos	—	3,997
Cartago Renewal Party	Renovación Cartago	—	2,995
Let's Act Now (Actuemos Ya)	Actuemos Ya	—	1,861
Costa Rican Anti-Corruption Party	Anticorrupción Costarricense	—	1,768
United for Costa Rica Party	Unidos Por Costa Rica	—	913
New Socialist Party of Cartago	Nuevo Partido Socialista-Cartago	—	837
New Socialist Party of San José	Nuevo Partido Socialista	—	778
Costa Rican Left Party	Izquierda Costarricense	—	351

2018 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
QUESADA, Carlos Alvarado	Citizens' Action Party	Acción Ciudadana	1,319,201
MUÑOZ, Fabricio Alvarado	National Restoration Party	Restauración Nacional	859,319

2018 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
MUÑOZ, Fabricio Alvarado	National Restoration Party	Restauración Nacional	537,992
QUESADA, Carlos Alvarado	Citizens' Action Party	Acción Ciudadana	464,474
DESANTI, Antonio Álvarez	National Liberation Party	Liberación Nacional	400,757
ROCAFORT, Rodolfo Piza	Social Christian Unity Party	Unidad Social Cristiana	343,597
FERNÁNDEZ, Juan Diego Castro	National Integration Party	Integración Nacional	205,359
GÓMEZ, Rodolfo Hernández	Social Christian Republic Party	Republicano Social Cristiano	106,401
GUEVARA, Otto	Liberation Movement	Movimiento Libertario	21,859
ARAYA, Edgardo	Broad Front	Frente Amplio	16,782
MENA, Sergio	New Generation Party	Nueva Generación	16,297
REDONDO, Mario	Christian Democratic Alliance	Alianza Demócrata Cristiana	12,622
CAMPOS, Stephanie	Costa Rican Renewal Party	Renovación Costarricense	12,288
LÓPEZ, Óscar	Accessibility without Exclusion	Accesibilidad Sin Exclusión	7,533
VEGA, Jhon	Workers' Party	De Los Trabajadores	4,345

2018 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Liberation Party	Liberación Nacional	—	416,638
National Restoration Party	Restauración Nacional	—	388,086
Citizens' Action Party	Acción Ciudadana	—	347,703

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2018 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Social Christian Unity Party	Unidad Social Cristiana	—	312,097
National Integration Party	Integración Nacional	—	163,933
Broad Front	Frente Amplio	—	84,437
Social Christian Republican Party	Republicano Social Cristiano	—	69,732
Christian Democratic Alliance	Alianza Demócrata Cristiana	—	49,774
Accessibility without Exclusion	Accesibilidad Sin Exclusión	—	46,071
New Generation Party	Nueva Generación	—	45,896
Costa Rican Renewal Party	Renovación Costarricense	—	38,779
Libertarian Movement	Movimiento Libertario	—	32,846
Social Christian Republican Party	Republicano Socila Cristiano	—	20,237
Libertarian Movement	Movimiento Livertario	—	16,813
Authentic Limonense Party	Aunténtico Limonense	—	13,661
Progressive Liberal Party	Liberal Progresista	—	12,537
Workers' Party	De Los Trabajadores	—	11,615
Let's Act Now (Actuemos Ya)	Actuemos Ya	—	9,898
Let's Go	Vamos	—	8,283
United Forces for Change Party	Fuerzas Unidas Para El Cambio	—	8,237
Everybody	Todos	—	8,062
Guanacastecan Union Party	Unión Guanacasteca	—	7,994
United Communal Party	Comunal Unido	—	6,270
Transporters' Party	De Los Transportistas	—	4,868
Recovering Values Party	Recuperando Valores	—	4,840
Renovación Costrricense	Renovación Costrricense	—	3,027
Christian Democratic Alliance	Alianza Demócrata Cristina	—	2,551
Homeland, Equality & Democracy Party	Patria, Igualdad Y Democracia	—	1,881
New Socialist Party	Nuevo Partido Socialista	—	790

23.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2022 | Geometry Type: Thiessen | Spatial Units: 2,101 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2018)

