Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

36 Finland

36.1 Notes

- Issues distinguishing between independent candidates and the Independence Party in the 2019 elections.
- Smallest physical unit: Voting Districts (2019), Municipality

36.2 Data Source(s)

- Ministry of Justice

36.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2024	Presidential	1756	309	100.0%
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	1808	309	100.0%
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	1943	1937	99.7%
2018	Presidential	1990	311	100.0%
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	2142	317	100.0%
2012	Presidential	4572	336	100.0%
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	2351	336	100.0%
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	2601	416	100.0%
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	446	446	100.0%

36.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3	NAME3_b
2024	Presidential	12	977	Ylivieska	001	Eteläinen
2024	Presidential	12	564	Oulu	004	Intiö
2024	Presidential	12	564	Oulu	042	Ylikiiminki
2024	Presidential	08	580	Parikkala	001	Kangaskylä
2024	Presidential	10	905	Vaasa	016	Suvilahti
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	02	092	Vantaa	413	Rastimäki
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	08	935	Virolahti	003	Virojoki
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	04	050	Eura	005	Honkilahti
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	07	143	Ikaalinen	003	Mansoniemi-Kovelahti-Riitiala
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	09	167	Joensuu	002	Noljakka
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	10	272	Kokkola	006	Ventus
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	01	091	Helsinki	049C	Yliskylä
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	11	931	Viitasaari	001	Keskeinen
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	07	143	Ikaalinen	004	Mansoniemi-Kovelahti-Riitiala
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	01	091	Helsinki	006C	Jätkäsaari B
2018	Presidential	01	091	Helsinki	038A	Pihlajisto
2018	Presidential	05	478	Mariehamn	004	Strandnäs
2018	Presidential	02	092	Vantaa	210	Ylästö
2018	Presidential	09	297	Kuopio	069	Hatsala-Maljapuro
2018	Presidential	04	609	Pori	026	Ahlainen
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	02	049	Espoo	076	Nuottaniemi-Kalastajanmäki

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3	NAME3_b
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	05	478	Mariehamn	001	Ytternäs
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	07	143	Ikaalinen	001	Vanha Kauppala
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	10	074	Halsua	001	Halsuan Kunta
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	09	167	Joensuu	007	Penttilä
2012	Presidential	06	098	Hollola	008	Kirkonseutu
2012	Presidential	15	732	Salla	002	Pohjois-Salla
2012	Presidential	12	499	Korsholm	016	Mustasaari
2012	Presidential	08	286	Kouvola	010	Kouvola
2012	Presidential	12	288	Kronoby	006	Teerijärven Keskusta
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	10	297	Kuopio	028	Haminalahti
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	07	211	Kangasala	012	Vatiala II
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	15	751	Simo	006	Ylijoki
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	12	905	Vaasa	005	Hietalahti
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	13	410	Laukaa	004	Lievestuore
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	02	092	Vantaa	406	Leppäkorpi
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	01	091	Helsinki	037A	Pukinmäki A
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	12	598	Pietarsaari	009	Majaniemi
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	11	607	Polvijärvi	004	Kinahmo
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	06	398	Lahti	029	Jalkarannan koulu 1/2

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3	NAME3_b
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	12	924	Veteli	—	—
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	12	479	Maksamaa	—	—
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	05	438	Lumparland	—	—
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	08	831	Taipalsaari	—	—
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	06	692	Renko	—	—

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_c	Lat.	Lon.
	Eteläinen	64.062	24.646
	Intiö	65.160	25.955
	Yliki-iminki	65.160	25.955
	Kan-gaskylä	61.638	29.633
	Sunnan-vik	63.067	21.831
	Rast-backen	60.313	24.951
	Virojoki	60.567	27.594

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Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

NAME3_c	Lat.	Lon.
Honkilahti	61.090	22.069
Mansoniemi-Kovelahti-Riitiala	61.825	23.083
Noljakka	62.613	30.327
Ventus	63.787	23.277
Uppby	60.179	25.077
Keskeinen	63.079	25.765
Mansoniemi-Kovelahti-Riitiala	61.873	22.891
Bushol-men B	60.155	24.907
Rönninge	60.223	25.020
Strandnäs	60.094	19.943
Övitsböle	60.313	24.951
Hatsala-Maljapuro	62.992	27.776
Ahlainen	61.591	22.022
Notudden-Fiskarbacken	60.241	24.668
Ytternäs	60.095	19.943
Vanha Kauppala	61.825	23.083
Halsuan Kunta	63.449	24.282
Penttilä	62.613	30.327
Kirkon-seutu	61.008	25.478

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Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_c	Lat.	Lon.
	Pohjois-Salla	66.996	28.909
	Mus-tasaari	63.170	21.626
	Kouvola	60.939	26.773
	Terjärv Centrum	63.639	23.359
	Hami-nalahti	62.840	27.653
	Vatiala II	61.481	24.316
	Ylijoki	65.846	25.369
	Sand-viken	63.078	21.591
	Lieves-tuore	62.391	26.006
	—	60.313	24.952
	—	60.217	24.994
	—	63.667	22.655
	—	62.894	29.358
	—	60.978	25.683
	—	63.399	23.908
	—	63.291	22.028
	—	60.116	20.253
	—	61.233	28.092
	—	60.861	24.293

36.5 Aggregate Election Results

2024 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
STUBB, Alexander	National Coalition Party	KOK	1,575,444
HAAVISTO, Pekka	Independent	Independent	1,476,634

2024 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
STUBB, Alexander	National Coalition Party	KOK	882,388
HAAVISTO, Pekka	Independent	Independent	836,712
HALLA-AHO, Jussi	Finns Party	PS	615,802
REHN, Olli	Independent	Independent	496,759
ANDERSSON, Li	Left Alliance	VAS	158,579
URPILAINEN, Jutta	Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	140,867
ESSAYAH, Sari	Christian Democrats	KD	47,847
AALTOLA, Mika	Independent	Independent	47,467
HARKIMO, Harry	Movement Now	LIIK	17,030

2023 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	644,555
Finns Party	PS	FINNS	620,981
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	617,552
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	349,640
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	218,430
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	217,795
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	133,518

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2023 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	130,694
Movement Now	LIIK	MOVE	74,995
Freedom Alliance	VL	VL	27,558
Liberal Party – Freedom to Choose	LIBE	LIBE	14,982
For Åland	FÅ	FÅ	11,452
Power Belongs to the People	VKK	VKK	8,469
Crystal Party	KRIP	CRYP	4,894
Animal Justice Party of Finland	EOP	AJP	3,107
Pirate Party	PIR	PIR	3,058
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	3,044
Blue-and-Black Movement	SML	SML	2,307
Finnish Reform Movement	KL	FRM	1,362
Lapland's Non-Aligned Joint List	YL1	YL1	1,231
Finnish Nation First	SKE	FNF	1,225
Feminist Party	FP	FP	1,114
The Open Party	AP	OP	985
Welfare and Equality	VJ	VJ	923
Independent	Independent	—	556
Non-Aligned Coalition	OBS	OBS	514
Sustainable Initiative	HI	HI	494
Citizens' Union	KAL	KAL	169

2019 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	546,471
Finns Party	PS	FINNS	538,805
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	523,957
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	423,920
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	354,194

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2019 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	251,808
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	139,640
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	120,144
Finnish Reform Movement	SIN	SIN	29,943
Movement Now	Nyt	Nyt	24,778
Pirate Party	PIR	PIR	19,032
Movement Now	NYT	NYT	15,122
For Åland	FÅ	FÅ	11,640
Seven Star Movement	STL	STL	11,366
Citizens' Party	KP	KP	7,645
Movement Now	LN	LN	7,455
Movement Now	LIIK	LIIK	7,178
Feminist Party	FP	FP	6,662
Independent	Independent	—	6,612
Movement Now	LII	LII	5,322
Liberal Party – Freedom to Choose	LIBE	LIBE	5,014
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	4,305
Movement Now	LNYL	LNYL	4,269
Animal Justice Party of Finland	EOP	AJP	3,378
Movement Now	LNY	LNY	3,312
Independence Party	IP	IP	2,444
Finnish People First	SKE	SKE	2,366
Movement Now	LNLY	LNLY	1,991
Communist Workers' Party – For Peace and Socialism	KTP	CWP	1,240
True Finnish Common List	Asyl	Asyl	589
Alternative for Åland	AFÅ	AFÅ	358
Rehtiliike yhteislista	RLI	RLI	344
Finnish Reform Movement	REF	REF	342
Finnish Reform Movement	Reform	Reform	183
Yhteislista Jaana ja Leo	PEL	PEL	87

2018 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
NIINISTÖ, Sauli	Independent	Independent	1,875,342
HAAVISTO, Pekka	Green League	VIHR	371,254
HUHTASAARI, Laura	Finns Party	PS	207,337
VÄYRYNEN, Paavo	Independent	Independent	185,305
VANHANEN, Matti	Centre Party	KESK	122,383
HAATAINEN, Tuula	Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	97,294
KYLLÖNEN, Merja	Left Alliance	VAS	89,977
TORVALDS, Nils	Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	44,776

2015 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	626,218
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	540,212
Finns Party	PS	TF	524,054
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	490,102
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	253,102
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	211,702
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	144,802
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	105,134
Pirate Party	PIR	PIR	25,086
Independence Party	ITSP	INDEP	13,638
Åland Coalition 2015	ÅS	ÅS	10,910
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	7,529
Change 2011	M11	C11	7,442
Pirkanmaa Joint List	PIRSIT	PIRSIT	2,469
Independent	Independent	—	2,075
Liberals for Åland	LIB	LIB	1,277
Communist Workers' Party	KTP	CWP	1,103
Workers' Party of Finland	STP	LAB	984

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2015 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
For the Poor	KÖY	POOR	623

2012 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
NIINISTÖ, Sauli	National Coalition Party	KOK	1,802,328
HAAVISTO, Pekka	Green League	VIHR	1,077,425

2012 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
NIINISTÖ, Sauli	National Coalition Party	KOK	1,131,254
HAAVISTO, Pekka	Green League	VIHR	574,275
VÄYRYNEN, Paavo	Centre Party	KESK	536,555
SOINI, Timo	Finns Party	PS	287,571
LIPPONEN, Paavo	Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	205,111
ARHINMÄKI, Paavo	Left Alliance	VAS	167,663
BIAUDET, Eva	Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	82,598
ESSAYAH, Sari	Christian Democrats	KD	75,744

2011 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	599,138
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	561,558
True Finns	PS	TF	560,075
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	463,266
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	239,039
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	213,172
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	125,785
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	118,453
Pirate Party	PIR	PIR	15,103
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	9,232
Åland Coalition 2011	ÅS	N/A	8,546
Change 2011	M11	C11	7,504
Freedom Party	VP	BWF	4,285
Independence Party	ITSP	INDEP	3,236
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	SSP	SSP	3,195
Alliance for Åland	AFÅ	N/A	1,957
Workers' Party of Finland	STP	LAB	1,857
Communist Workers' Party	KTP	CWP	1,575
For the Poor	KÖY	POOR	1,335
Independent	Independent	—	1,098
unknown	YS	N/A	162

2007 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	640,428
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	616,841
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	594,194
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	244,296
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	234,429

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2007 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	134,790
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	126,520
True Finns	PS	TF	112,256
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	18,277
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	SSP	SSP	16,715
Borgerlig Allians, gemensam lista	—	—	9,561
Independence Party	ITSP	INDEP	5,541
Finnish People's Blue-whites	SKS	—	3,913
Liberals	LIB	—	3,171
For the Poor	KÖY	POOR	2,521
Communist Workers' Party – For Peace and Socialism	KTP	CWP	2,007
Workers' Party of Finland	STP	LAB	1,764
Socialdemokraterna, gemensam lista	—	—	1,607
Finnish Patriotic People's Movement	SIK	—	821
Independent	Independent	—	508
Yhteislista sitoutumattomat	—	—	499
Yhteislista A	—	—	271
Joint Responsibility Party	YVP	—	164
Oikeusturva yhteislista	—	—	142

2003 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Centre Party	KESK	CENT	689,391
Social Democratic Party of Finland	SDP	SDP	683,223
National Coalition Party	KOK	NCP	517,904
Left Alliance	VAS	LEFT	277,152
Green League	VIHR	GREEN	223,564
Christian Democrats	KD	CD	148,987

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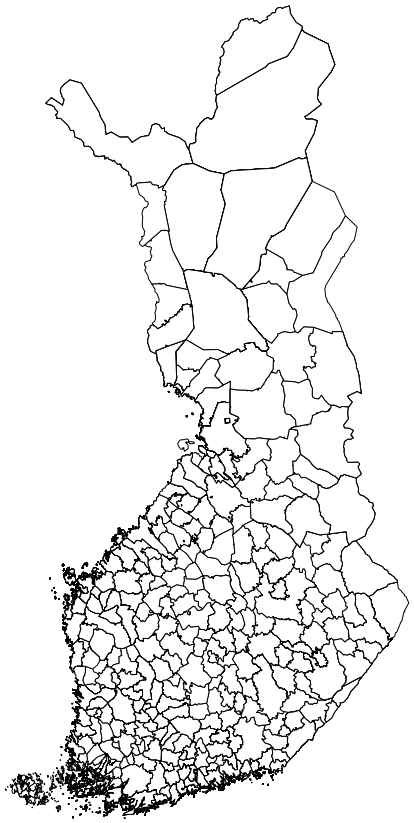
2003 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Swedish People's Party of Finland	RKP	SPP	128,824
True Finns	PS	TF	43,816
Communist Party of Finland	SKP	CPF	21,079
Forces for Change in Finland	—	—	11,485
Liberals	LIB	—	8,776
Ecological Party	KIPU	—	6,659
Pensioners for the People	—	—	5,346
Finnish People's Blue-whites	SKS	—	4,579
För Åland i riksdagen, gemensam lista	—	—	4,306
Gemensam lista för trygghet och utveckling	—	—	3,323
Communist Workers' Party – For Peace and Socialism	KTP	CWP	2,908
Ålands Socialdemokraters gemensamma lista	—	—	2,904
Suomi Nousee - Kansa Yhdistyy	—	—	2,640
Independent	Independent	—	1,541
For the Poor	KÖY	POOR	1,448
Med engagemang för Åland och självstyrelsen, gemensam lista	—	—	1,118
Joint Responsibility Party	YVP	—	404
Koko Suomen Liitto Yhteislista	—	—	380

36.6 Electoral Geography

1

Electoral Units in 2024 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 1,756 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2007, 2011, 2012, 2015, 2018, 2023)



0

Electoral Units in 2019 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 1,937 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2003)

