Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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November 5, 2026

General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

41 Ghana

41.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Parliamentary Constituency

41.2 Data Source(s)

- Peace FM Online
- Brian Engelsma (constituency boundaries)

41.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	276	275	99.6%
2024	Presidential	275	274	99.6%
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	275	275	100.0%
2020	Presidential	275	275	100.0%
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	275	275	100.0%
2016	Presidential	275	275	100.0%
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	275	275	100.0%
2012	Presidential	275	275	100.0%

41.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	Lat.	Lon.
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Ashanti	Kwabre East	6.812	-1.515
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Eastern	Suhum	6.044	-0.419
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Uppereast	Bongo	10.918	-0.788
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Volta	Adaklu	6.510	0.662
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Bonoeast	Pru East	8.083	-0.867
2024	Presidential	Ashanti	Nsuta Kwamang	7.238	-1.152
2024	Presidential	Greater Accra	Ablekuma South	5.529	-0.250
2024	Presidential	Ashanti	Ejisu	6.711	-1.434
2024	Presidential	Ahafo	Asunafo South	6.586	-2.536
2024	Presidential	Eastern	Akim Oda	5.930	-0.934
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	Bonoeast	Nkoranza North	7.706	-1.595
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	Volta	Hohoe	7.163	0.522
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	Central	Effutu	5.371	-0.608
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	Western	Amenfi West	5.600	-2.442
2020	Legislative (unicameral)	Uppereast	Tempane	10.734	-0.308
2020	Presidential	Eastern	Akuapem South	5.849	-0.247
2020	Presidential	Upperwest	Lambussie Karni	10.847	-2.641
2020	Presidential	Volta	South Dayi	6.618	0.211
2020	Presidential	Northern	Tamale Central	9.399	-0.837
2020	Presidential	Ashanti	Afigya Kwabre South	6.790	-1.642
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Bonoeast	Nkoranza North	7.706	-1.595

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	Lat.	Lon.
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Eastern	Nsawam Adoagyiri	5.810	-0.342
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Upperwest	Wa Central	10.016	-2.439
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Upperwest	Sissala East	10.620	-1.818
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Western	Effia	4.929	-1.827
2016	Presidential	Central	Awutu Senya East	5.581	-0.497
2016	Presidential	Eastern	Akuapem South	5.849	-0.247
2016	Presidential	Ashanti	Ahafo Ano North	6.901	-2.231
2016	Presidential	Greater Accra	Sege	5.888	0.411
2016	Presidential	Volta	Keta	5.969	0.910
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	Northern	Tatale Sanguli	9.053	0.353
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	Ashanti	Atwima Nwabi-agya North	6.840	-1.774
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	Savannah	Salaga South	8.393	-0.855
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	Volta	Akatsi South	6.105	0.792
2012	Legislative (unicameral)	Western	Amenfi West	5.600	-2.442
2012	Presidential	Ashanti	Effiduase Asokore	6.807	-1.326
2012	Presidential	Savannah	Damongo	9.171	-1.932
2012	Presidential	Ahafo	Asutifi North	7.056	-2.544
2012	Presidential	Eastern	Abuakwa South	6.174	-0.538
2012	Presidential	Bono	Jaman South	7.636	-2.806

41.5 Aggregate Election Results

2024 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
MAHAMA, John	National Democratic Congress	NDC	6,599,150
BAWUMIA, Mahamudu	New Patriotic Party	NPP	4,887,671
BEDIAKO, Nana Kwame	Independent	IND	88,721
KYEREMATEN, Alan John Kwadwo	Independent	IND	32,323
KUMANKUMA, Nana Akosua Frimpomaa	Convention People's Party	CPP	23,739
AYARIGA, Hassan	All People's Congress	APC	17,864
LARTEY, Daniel Augustus Jr.	Great Consolidated Popular Party	GCPP	17,231
ANDREWS, Christian K.	Ghana Union Movement	GUM	16,949
AKPALOO, Percival K.	Liberal Party of Ghana	LPG	5,340
FRIMPONG, Mohammed	National Democratic Party	NDP	4,496
KORANTENG, Kofi	Independent	IND	3,418
TWUM-BARIMA-ADU, George	Independent	IND	3,414

2024 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Democratic Congress	NDC	—	6,288,802
New Patriotic Party	NPP	—	5,262,185
Independent	IND	—	263,164
Progressive People's Party	PPP	—	12,248
People's National Convention	PNC	—	8,281
Liberal Party of Ghana	LPG	—	6,699
Convention People's Party	CPP	—	4,375
Ghana Union Movement	GUM	—	2,054
Progressive Alliance of Ghana	PAG	—	1,957
All People's Congress	APC	—	1,946

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2024 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
National Democratic Party	NDP	—	1,871
Ghana Freedom Party	GFP	—	643
Great Consolidated Popular Party	GCPP	—	156

2020 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
AKUFO-ADDO, Nana	New Patriotic Party	NPP	6,709,334
MAHAMA, John	National Democratic Congress	NDC	6,189,001
ANDREWS, Christian K.	Ghana Union Movement	GUM	100,681
GREENSTREET, Ivor K.	Convention People's Party	CPP	12,046
APASERA, David A.A.	People's National Convention	PNC	9,228
WALKER, Alfred K.A.	Independent	IND	7,619
AKPALOO, Percival K.	Liberal Party of Ghana	LPG	6,486
AYARIGA, Hassan	All People's Congress	APC	6,232
DZOGBENUKU, Brigitte A.	Progressive People's Party	PPP	5,682
RAWLINGS, Nana K.A.	National Democratic Party	NDP	5,656
DONKOR, Akua	Ghana Freedom Party	GFP	5,382
LARTEY, Henry H.	Great Consolidated Popular Party	GCPP	3,392

2020 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
New Patriotic Party	NPP	—	6,695,442
National Democratic Congress	NDC	—	6,100,451
Independent	IND	—	302,787

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2020 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Ghana Union Movement	GUM	—	60,840
People's National Convention	PNC	—	30,211
Progressive People's Party	PPP	—	23,808
Convention People's Party	CPP	—	13,061
Liberal Party of Ghana	LPG	—	7,251
National Democratic Party	NDP	—	6,421
United Progressive Party	UPP	—	1,934
All People's Congress	APC	—	1,214

2016 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
AKUFO-ADDO, Nana	New Patriotic Party	NPP	5,773,299
MAHAMA, John	National Democratic Congress	NDC	4,800,737
NDUOM, Paa Kwesi	Progressive People's Party	PPP	106,384
GREENSTREET, Ivor K.	Convention People's Party	CPP	25,799
MAHAMA, Edward	People's National Convention	PNC	22,294
RAWLINGS, Nana K.A.	National Democratic Party	NDP	17,207
YEBOAH, Jacob Osei	Independent	IND	15,921

2016 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
New Patriotic Party	NPP	—	5,697,988
National Democratic Congress	NDC	—	4,567,429
Independent	IND	—	238,790

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2016 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Progressive People's Party	PPP	—	152,876
Convention People's Party	CPP	—	73,508
People's National Convention	PNC	—	42,405
National Democratic Party	NDP	—	10,067
All People's Congress	APC	—	2,352
United Front Party	UFP	—	896
Democratic People's Party	DPP	—	867
United Progressive Party	UPP	—	430

2012 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
MAHAMA, John	National Democratic Congress	NDC	5,573,572
AKUFO-ADDO, Nana	New Patriotic Party	NPP	5,263,286
NDUOM, Paa Kwesi	Progressive People's Party	PPP	64,267
LARTEY, Henry H.	Great Consolidated Popular Party	GCPP	38,250
AYARIGA, Hassan	People's National Convention	PNC	24,621
SAKARA, Abu	Convention People's Party	CPP	20,109
YEBOAH, Jacob Osei	Independent	IND	15,156
ADDAI, Kwasi	United Front Party	UFP	8,909

2012 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
New Patriotic Party	NPP	—	5,265,852
National Democratic Congress	NDC	—	5,130,262

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2012 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Independent	IND	—	249,689
Progressive People's Party	PPP	—	145,876
Convention People's Party	CPP	—	74,125
People's National Convention	PNC	—	71,933
National Democratic Party	NDP	—	26,493
United Front Party	UFP	—	3,084
Democratic People's Party	DPP	—	2,396
New Vision Party	NVP	—	1,232
Great Consolidated Popular Party	GCPP	—	1,114
United Renaissance Party	URP	—	766
Independent People's Party	IPP	—	474
Yes People's Party	YPP	—	373
Ghana Freedom Party	GFP	—	37

41.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2024 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 275 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2012, 2016, 2020)

