Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

Noah Dasanaike

November 5, 2026

General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

50 Iceland

50.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Parliamentary Constituency

50.2 Data Source(s)

- Hagstofa Íslands
- Landmælingar Íslands

50.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2024	Presidential	6	6	100.0%
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2020	Presidential	6	0	0.0%
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2016	Presidential	6	0	0.0%
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2012	Presidential	6	0	0.0%
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
2004	Presidential	6	0	0.0%
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	6	6	100.0%
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1996	Presidential	8	0	0.0%
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1988	Presidential	8	0	0.0%
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1980	Presidential	8	0	0.0%
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1968	Presidential	8	0	0.0%
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	8	8	100.0%
1952	Presidential	8	0	0.0%

50.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
2024	Presidential	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2024	Presidential	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2024	Presidential	Northwest	—	65.345	-21.152
2024	Presidential	Reykjavík north	—	64.218	-21.706
2024	Presidential	Reykjavík south	—	64.097	-21.784
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	Northwest	—	65.345	-21.152
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657
2021	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2020	Presidential	South	—	—	—
2020	Presidential	Reykjavík south	—	—	—
2020	Presidential	Northwest	—	—	—
2020	Presidential	Southwest	—	—	—
2020	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2017	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2016	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2016	Presidential	South	—	—	—
2016	Presidential	Reykjavík south	—	—	—
2016	Presidential	Reykjavík north	—	—	—
2016	Presidential	Southwest	—	—	—
2016	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	Northwest	—	65.345	-21.152
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2013	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2012	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
2012	Presidential	Reykjavík north	—	—	—
2012	Presidential	Reykjavík south	—	—	—
2012	Presidential	Southwest	—	—	—
2012	Presidential	South	—	—	—
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	Northwest	—	65.345	-21.152
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
2007	Legislative (unicameral)	Southwest	—	64.150	-21.657
2004	Presidential	Reykjavík south	—	—	—
2004	Presidential	Reykjavík north	—	—	—
2004	Presidential	Northwest	—	—	—
2004	Presidential	South	—	—	—
2004	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	Northeast	—	65.375	-16.279
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík south	—	64.102	-21.777
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	South	—	64.146	-18.729
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	Northwest	—	65.345	-21.152
2003	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík north	—	64.221	-21.705
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Norðurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	East	Austurlandskjördaemi	64.917	-15.404
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Norðurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1999	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suðurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1996	Presidential	West	—	—	—
1996	Presidential	East	—	—	—
1996	Presidential	Reykjavík	—	—	—
1996	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
1996	Presidential	South	—	—	—
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Norðurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Norðurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjarðakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1995	Legislative (unicameral)	East	Austurlandskjördaemi	64.917	-15.404
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suðurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Norðurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	West	Vesturlandskjördaemi	64.844	-21.697
1991	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1988	Presidential	East	—	—	—
1988	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
1988	Presidential	West	—	—	—
1988	Presidential	South	—	—	—
1988	Presidential	Reykjavík	—	—	—

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	East	Austurlandskjördaemi	64.917	-15.404
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	West	Vesturlandskjördaemi	64.844	-21.697
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Norðurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1987	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Norðurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Norðurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjarðakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1983	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1980	Presidential	Reykjavík	—	—	—
1980	Presidential	West	—	—	—
1980	Presidential	Northwest	—	—	—
1980	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
1980	Presidential	Reykjanes	—	—	—
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Norðurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjarðakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Norðurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1979	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	West	Vesturlandskjördaemi	64.844	-21.697
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1978	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjaròakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Noròurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjaròakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1974	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Noròurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Noròurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Noròurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1971	Legislative (unicameral)	West	Vesturlandskjördaemi	64.844	-21.697
1968	Presidential	Northwest	—	—	—
1968	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
1968	Presidential	Reykjavík	—	—	—
1968	Presidential	Reykjanes	—	—	—
1968	Presidential	East	—	—	—

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjaròakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Noròurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Noròurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1967	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjanes	Reykjaneskjördaemi	63.928	-22.319
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Noròurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1963	Legislative (unicameral)	North East	Noròurlandskjördaemi Eystra	65.537	-17.120
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	Reykjavík	Reykjavík	64.164	-21.666
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	Westfjords	Vestfjaròakjördaemi	65.814	-22.575
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	South	Suòurlandskjördaemi	64.136	-19.249
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	East	Austurlandskjördaemi	64.917	-15.404
1959	Legislative (unicameral)	North West	Noròurlandskjördaemi Vestra	65.371	-19.678
1952	Presidential	Reykjanes	—	—	—
1952	Presidential	East	—	—	—
1952	Presidential	Northeast	—	—	—
1952	Presidential	South	—	—	—

Continued on next page

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	Lat.	Lon.
1952	Presidential	West	—	—	—

50.5 Aggregate Election Results

2024 Presidential

Party	Votes
TÓMASDÓTTIR, Halla	73,184
JAKOBSDÓTTIR, Katrín	53,980
LOGADÓTTIR, Halla Hrund	33,601
GNARR, Jón	21,634
ÞÓRHALLSSON, Baldur	18,030
JÓNSSON, Arnar Þór	10,881
ÞORSTEINSDÓTTIR, Steinunn Ólína	1,383
WIUM, Ástþór Magnússon	465
GUNNARSDÓTTIR, Ásdís Rán	394
TRAUSTASON, Viktor	392
ÞÓRISDÓTTIR, Helga	275
JÓHANNSSON, Eiríkur Ingi	101

2021 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	48,708
Progressive Party	34,501
Left-Green Movement	25,114
Social Democratic Alliance	19,825
People's Party	17,672
Pirate Party	17,233
Liberal Reform Party	16,628
Centre Party	10,879
Icelandic Socialist Party	8,181
other	989

2020 Presidential

Party	Votes
JÓHANNESSON, Guðni Th.	150,913
JÓNSSON, Guðmundur Franklín	12,797

2017 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	49,548
Left-Green Movement	33,156
Social Democratic Alliance	23,654
Centre Party	21,337
Progressive Party	21,017
Pirate Party	18,053

Continued on next page

2017 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
People's Party	13,502
Liberal Reform Party	13,122
Bright Future	2,394
People's Front of Iceland	375
Dawn	101

2016 Presidential

Party	Votes
JÓHANNESSON, Guðni Th.	71,356
TÓMASDÓTTIR, Halla	50,995
MAGNASON, Andri Snær	26,037
ODDSSON, Davíð	25,108
JÓNSSON, Sturla	6,446
JÖKULSDÓTTIR, Elísabet Kristín	1,280
WIUM, Ástþór Magnússon	615
PÁLSDÓTTIR, Guðrún Margrét	477
ÞÓRÐARDÓTTIR, Hildur	294

2016 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	54,992
Left-Green Movement	30,167
Pirate Party	27,466
Progressive Party	21,792

Continued on next page

2016 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Liberal Reform Party	19,870
Bright Future	13,578
Social Democratic Alliance	10,894
People's Party	6,707
Dawn	3,275
People's Front of Iceland	571
Icelandic National Alliance	303
The Humanist Party	33

2013 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	50,466
Progressive Party	46,176
Social Democratic Alliance	24,296
Left-Green Movement	20,552
Bright Future	15,584
Pirate Party	9,649
Dawn	5,855
Households Party	5,709
Iceland Democratic Party	4,659
Right-Green People's Party	3,263
Rainbow	2,022
The Rural Party	326
Sturla Jónssonn, K-list	222
The Humanist Party	126
People's Front of Iceland	118

2012 Presidential

Party	Votes
GRÍMSSON, Ólafur Ragnar	84,036
ARNÓRSDÓTTIR, Þóra	52,795
GUÐMUNDSSON, Ari Trausti	13,764
ÞORGEIRSDÓTTIR, Herdís	4,189
ÓLAFSDÓTTIR, Andrea Jóhanna	2,867
BJARNASON, Hannes	1,556

2009 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Social Democratic Alliance	55,758
Independence Party	44,371
Left-Green Movement	40,581
Progressive Party	27,699
Citizens' Movement	13,519
Liberal Party	4,148
Democracy Movement	1,107

2007 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	66,754
Social Democratic Alliance	48,743
Left-Green Movement	26,136
Progressive Party	21,350
Liberal Party	13,233

Continued on next page

2007 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Icelandic Movement – Living Country	5,953

2004 Presidential

Party	Votes
GRÍMSSON, Ólafur Ragnar	90,662
ÁGÚSTSSON, Baldur	13,250
WIUM, Ástþór Magnússon	2,001

2003 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	61,701
Social Democratic Alliance	56,700
Progressive Party	32,484
Left-Green Movement	16,129
Liberal Party	13,523
New Force	1,791
Independent	844

1999 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	67,513
Social Democratic Alliance	44,378
Progressive Party	30,415
Left-Green Movement	15,115
Liberal Party	6,919
Humanist Party of Iceland	742
Christian Democratic Party	441
Anarchists of Iceland	204

1996 Presidential

Party	Votes
GRÍMSSON, Ólafur Ragnar	68,370
HAFSTEIN, Pétur Kr.	48,863
AGNARSDÓTTIR, Guðrún	43,578
WIUM, Ástþór Magnússon	4,422

1995 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	61,183
Progressive Party	38,485
People's Alliance	23,597
Social Democratic Party	18,846
National Awakening – People's Movement	11,806

Continued on next page

1995 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Women's List	8,031
The Southern Iceland Candidacy	1,105
Natural Law Party	957
The Westfjord Candidacy	717
Christian Movement	316

1991 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	60,836
Progressive Party	29,866
Social Democratic Party	24,459
People's Alliance	22,706
Women's List	13,069
People's Party - Humanist Party	2,871
Liberals	1,927
Devolution Party	975
Green Party of Iceland	502
Alliance of Social Democratic Extremists	459
Radical Labour Party	99

1988 Presidential

Party	Votes
FINNBOGADÓTTIR, Vigdís	117,292

Continued on next page

1988 Presidential

Party	Votes
ÞORSTEINSDÓTTIR, Sigrún	6,712

1987 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	41,490
Progressive Party	28,902
Social Democratic Party	23,265
People's Alliance	20,387
Citizens' Party	16,588
Women's List	15,470
other	2,434
National Party	2,047
Association for Equality and Social Justice	1,893
Social Democratic Alliance	246

1983 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	50,251
Progressive Party	24,095
People's Alliance	22,490
Social Democratic Party	15,214
Social Democratic Alliance	9,489
Women's List	7,125

Continued on next page

1983 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
other	1,298

1980 Presidential

Party	Votes
FINNBOGADÓTTIR, Vigdís	43,611
ÞORVALDSSON, Guðlaugur	41,700
GUÐMUNDSSON, Albert	25,599
THORSTEINSSON, Pétur J.	18,139

1979 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	43,838
Progressive Party	30,861
People's Alliance	24,401
Social Democratic Party	21,580
Union of Liberals and Leftists	3,071

1978 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	39,982
People's Alliance	27,952
Social Democratic Party	26,912
Progressive Party	20,656
Independent Democratic Party	4,073
Candidature Party	2,632

1974 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	48,764
Progressive Party	28,381
People's Alliance	20,924
Social Democratic Party	10,345
Union of Liberals and Leftists	5,245
other	449

1971 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	38,170
Progressive Party	26,645
People's Alliance	18,055
Social Democratic Party	11,020
Union of Liberals and Leftists	9,395

Continued on next page

1971 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Candidature Party	2,110

1968 Presidential

Party	Votes
ELDJÁRN, Kristján	67,544
THORODDSEN, Gunnar	35,428

1967 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	36,036
Progressive Party	27,029
People's Alliance	16,923
Social Democratic Party	15,059
Independent Democratic Party	1,043

1963 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	37,021

Continued on next page

1963 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Progressive Party	25,217
People's Alliance	14,274
Social Democratic Party	12,697
other	143

1959 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Votes
Independence Party	33,800
Progressive Party	21,882
People's Alliance	13,621
Social Democratic Party	12,909
National Preservation Party	2,883

1952 Presidential

Party	Votes
ÁSGEIRSSON, Ásgeir	32,924
JÓNSSON, Bjarni	31,045
SVEINSSON, Gísli	4,255

50.6 Electoral Geography

0

Electoral Units in 2024 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 6 (Years also geocoded at this level: 1959, 1963, 1967, 1971, 1974, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2009, 2013, 2016, 2017, 2021)

