Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

87 Netherlands

87.1 Notes

- Election results at the municipality level for 2017 due to incomplete polling station results.
- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

87.2 Data Source(s)

- Kiesraad

87.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2025	Legislative (lower house)	10085	7938	96.3%
2023	Legislative (lower house)	10046	7580	95.4%
2021	Legislative (lower house)	13824	6418	99.9%
2017	Legislative (lower house)	391	388	99.2%
2012	Legislative (lower house)	9514	6115	99.9%
2010	Legislative (lower house)	9581	6021	99.9%

87.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2025	Legislative (LH)	Amsterdam	K9	Amsterdam	0363	0363::SB599
2025	Legislative (LH)	Tilburg	K17	Bergen op Zoom	0748	0748::SB8
2025	Legislative (LH)	Utrecht	K8	Utrecht	0344	0344::SB81
2025	Legislative (LH)	's-Gravenhage	K12	's-Gravenhage	0518	0518::SB324
2025	Legislative (LH)	Dordrecht	K14	Hoeksche Waard	1963	1963::SB33
2023	Legislative (LH)	Leeuwarden	K2	Súdwest-Fryslân	1900	1900::SB29
2023	Legislative (LH)	Amsterdam	K9	Amsterdam	0363	0363::SB261
2023	Legislative (LH)	Rotterdam	K13	Rotterdam	0599	0599::SB576
2023	Legislative (LH)	Groningen	K1	Stadskanaal	0037	0037::SB9
2023	Legislative (LH)	Nijmegen	K6	West Betuwe	1960	1960::SB10
2021	Legislative (LH)	's-Hertogenbosch	—	Uden	—	0856::SB39
2021	Legislative (LH)	Rotterdam	—	Rotterdam	—	0599::SB402
2021	Legislative (LH)	Arnhem	—	Ede	—	0228::SB870
2021	Legislative (LH)	Amsterdam	—	Amsterdam	—	0363::SB247
2021	Legislative (LH)	Zwolle	—	Olst-Wijhe	—	1773::SB12
2017	Legislative (LH)	Tilburg	K17	Halderberge	1655	—
2017	Legislative (LH)	Arnhem	K7	Renkum	0274	—

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2017	Legislative (LH)	Tilburg	K17	Goirle	0785	—
2017	Legislative (LH)	Middelburg	K16	Veere	0717	—
2017	Legislative (LH)	Arnhem	K7	Montferland	1955	—
2012	Legislative (LH)	Haarlem	—	Hilversum	—	0402::SB15
2012	Legislative (LH)	Arnhem	—	Berkelland	—	1859::SB11
2012	Legislative (LH)	Assen	—	Hoogeveen	—	0118::SB12
2012	Legislative (LH)	Leiden	—	Zoetermeer	—	0637::SB23
2012	Legislative (LH)	Zwolle	—	Kampen	—	0166::SB26
2010	Legislative (LH)	Maastricht	—	Peel en Maas	—	1894::SB12
2010	Legislative (LH)	Haarlem	—	Beverwijk	—	0375::SB10
2010	Legislative (LH)	Maastricht	—	Eijsden	—	0905::SB4
2010	Legislative (LH)	Tilburg	—	Waalwijk	—	0867::SB11
2010	Legislative (LH)	Utrecht	—	Amersfoort	—	0307::SB20

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_b	Lat.	Lon.
	Stembureau Poeldijkstraat 391 (postcode: 1059 VL)	52.350	4.846
	Stembureau Emmauskerk (postcode: 4614 GW)	51.495	4.287
	Stembureau Kouwerplantsoen 1A (postcode: 3571 LS)	52.107	5.137
	Stembureau Rijksmuseum Huis van het Boek (postcode: 2514 AP)	52.084	4.316
	Stembureau De Eendrachtshoeve (postcode: 3284 XR)	51.751	4.370
	Stembureau MFC It Harspit (postcode: 8625 HE)	53.011	5.696
	Stembureau Gymzaal Nicolaas Maesschool (postcode: 1071 SK)	52.362	4.891
	Stembureau Het Leespaleis (postcode: 3023 VJ)	51.918	4.494
	Stembureau MFA Noordstee (postcode: 9501 HN)	53.002	7.010

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Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_b	Lat.	Lon.
	Stembureau Ravestein	—	—
	Stembureau Terra Victa 15-03	51.638	5.731
	Stembureau Sporthal Boomgaardshoek	51.914	4.477
	Stembureau Stembureau Hervormd Centrum Het Anker	51.958	5.894
	Stembureau Stembureau Willem de Zwijgerkerk	52.349	4.863
	Stembureau Stembureau Buurthuis Elshof	52.395	6.201
	—	51.591	4.523
	—	51.990	5.785
	—	51.512	5.032
	—	51.573	3.597
	—	51.917	6.214
	Stembureau Stembureau Intern. school (vh Rembr.sch.)	52.387	4.646
	Stembureau OBS De Driesprong	52.063	6.461
	Stembureau De Goede Herderkerk,ingang Lomanln	52.714	6.481
	Stembureau OBS De Watersnip	52.069	4.472

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Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_b	Lat.	Lon.
	Stembureau De Hoge Brink	52.521	6.007
	Stembureau Sociëteit 't Hofje	51.340	6.012
	Stembureau Kennemer Theater	52.487	4.658
	Stembureau St. Jozefschool	50.777	5.708
	Stembureau Buurthuis Zanddonk	51.677	5.063
	Stembureau wijkcentrum het Klokhuis	52.151	5.408

87.5 Aggregate Election Results

2025 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Democrats 66	D66	1,790,634
Party for Freedom	PVV (Partij voor de Vrijheid)	1,760,966
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	1,505,829
GreenLeft-Labour Party	GroenLinks-PvdA	1,352,163
Christian Democratic Appeal	CDA	1,246,874
JA21	JA21	628,517

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2025 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Forum for Democracy	Forum voor Democratie	480,393
Farmer-Citizen Movement	BBB	279,916
Denk	DENK	250,368
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP)	238,093
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	219,371
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	201,361
Socialist Party	SP (Socialistische Partij)	199,585
50PLUS	50PLUS	151,053
Volt Netherlands	Volt	116,468
BIJ1	BIJ1	40,360
New Social Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	39,408
Interest of the Netherlands	Belang van Nederland	18,477
Peace for Animals	Vrede voor Dieren	16,819
Pirate Party	Piratenpartij	10,575
Frisian National Party	Fryske Nasjonale Partij	9,331
Libertarian Party	Libertaire Partij	8,248
The Line	De Linie	3,478
Netherlands with a PLAN	NL PLAN	2,299
Free Alliance	Vrij Verbond	1,048
ELLECT	ELLECT	205
Party for the Rule of Law	Partij voor de Rechtsstaat	151

2023 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Party for Freedom	PVV (Partij voor de Vrijheid)	2,450,870
GreenLeft-Labour Party	GroenLinks-PvdA	1,643,023
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	1,589,493
New Social Contract	Nieuw Sociaal Contract	1,343,252

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2023 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Democrats 66	D66	655,996
Farmer-Citizen Movement	BBB	485,461
Christian Democratic Appeal	CDA	345,814
Socialist Party	SP (Socialistische Partij)	328,221
Denk	DENK	246,764
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	235,139
Forum for Democracy	Forum voor Democratie	232,957
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP)	217,270
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	212,521
Volt Netherlands	Volt	178,796
JA21	JA21	71,345
Interest of the Netherlands	Belang van Nederland / Groep Van Haga	52,912
50PLUS	50PLUS	51,042
BIJ1	BIJ1	44,249
Splinter	Splinter	12,836
Pirate Party - The Greens	Piratenpartij - De Groenen	9,116
Netherlands with a PLAN	Nederland met een PLAN	5,487
Together for the Netherlands	Samen voor Nederland	5,325
LEF - For the New Generation	LEF	5,122
Libertarian Party	Libertaire Partij	4,152
Party for Sport	Partij voor de Sport	3,966
Political Party for Basic Income	Politieke Partij voor Basisinkomen	1,038

2021 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	2,278,718
Democrats 66	D66	1,565,359

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2021 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Party for Freedom	Partij voor de Vrijheid	1,124,321
Christian Democratic Appeal	CDA	989,340
Socialist Party	Socialistische Partij	623,288
Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid	596,908
GroenLinks	GroenLinks	537,127
Forum for Democracy	Forum voor Democratie	522,942
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	399,619
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	351,113
Volt Netherlands	Volt	252,435
JA21	JA21	246,587
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	215,239
Denk	DENK	211,144
50PLUS	50PLUS	106,686
Farmer-Citizen Movement	BBB	104,319
BIJ1	BIJ1	87,032
Code Orange	CODE.ORANJE	40,720
NIDA	NIDA	33,830
Splinter	Splinter	30,328
Pirate Party	Piratenpartij	22,798
JONG	JONG	15,297
Trots op Nederland	Trots.op.Nederland..TROTS.	13,198
Henk Krol List	Lijst.Henk.Krol	9,264
NLBeter	NLBeter	8,657
List 30	Blanco..Zeven..A.J.L.B..	8,277
Libertarian Party	LP..Libertaire.Partij.	5,541
OpRecht	OPRECHT	5,449
Jezus Leeft	JEZUS LEEFT	5,015
The Party Party	DE.FEESTPARTIJ..DFP.	3,744
Ubuntu Connected Front	U.Buntu.Connected.Front	1,545
Free and Social Netherlands	Vrij.en.Sociaal.Nederland	942
Party of Unity	Partij.van.de.Eenheid	804
We Are the Netherlands	Wij.zijn.Nederland	553
Party for the Republic	Partij.voor.de.Republiek	255
Modern Netherlands	Modern.Nederland	245

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2021 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
The Greens	De.Groenen	119

2017 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	2,238,351
Party for Freedom	PVV (Partij voor de Vrijheid)	1,372,941
Christian Democratic Appeal	CDA	1,305,217
Democrats 66	Democraten 66 (D66)	1,288,794
GroenLinks	GROENLINKS	960,685
Socialist Party	SP (Socialistische Partij)	955,633
Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid (P.v.d.A.)	599,692
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	356,376
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	335,511
50PLUS	50PLUS	327,494
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij (SGP)	218,978
DENK	DENK	216,241
Forum for Democracy	Forum voor Democratie	187,388
VoorNederland	VNL (VoorNederland)	38,271
Pirate Party	Piratenpartij	35,530
Artikel 1	Artikel 1	28,709
Nieuwe Wegen	NIEUWE WEGEN	14,379
Entrepreneurs' Party	OndernemersPartij	12,601
Lokaal in de Kamer	Lokaal in de Kamer	6,867
Non-Voters	Niet Stemmers	6,034
Civil Movement	De Burger Beweging	5,230
GeenPeil	GeenPeil	4,952
Jezus Leeft	JEZUS LEEFT	3,099
Free-Minded Party	Vrijzinnige Partij	2,939

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2017 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Libertarian Party	Libertarische Partij (LP)	1,495
De Nieuwe Mens - Basic Income Party - V-R	MenS en Spirit / Basisinkomen Partij / V-R	726
StemNL	StemNL	528
Free Democratic Party	Vrije Democratische Partij (VDP)	177

2012 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	2,504,468
Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid	2,340,118
Party for Freedom	Partij voor de Vrijheid	950,188
Socialist Party	Socialistische Partij	909,655
Christian Democratic Appeal	Christen.Democratisch.Appèl..CDA.	801,192
Democrats 66	Democraten 66	756,650
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	294,469
GroenLinks	GroenLinks	219,828
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	196,769
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	182,098
50PLUS	50PLUS	177,578
Pirate Party	Piratenpartij	30,600
Party for Human and Spirit	Partij.voor.Mens.en.Spirit..MenS.	18,310
Sovereign Independent Pioneers Netherlands	SOPN	12,982
Party of the Future	Partij.van.de.Toekomst..PvdT.	8,194
Democratic Political Turning Point	Democratisch.Politiek.Keerpunt.DPK	7,358
Libertarian Party	Libertarische Partij	4,156
Netherlands Local	Nederland.Lokaal	2,829
Liberal Democratic Party	Liberaal.Democratische.Partij..LibDem.	2,126

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2012 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
Anti-Europe Party	Anti.Europa.Partij	1,972
Political Party NXD	Politieke.Partij.NXD	62

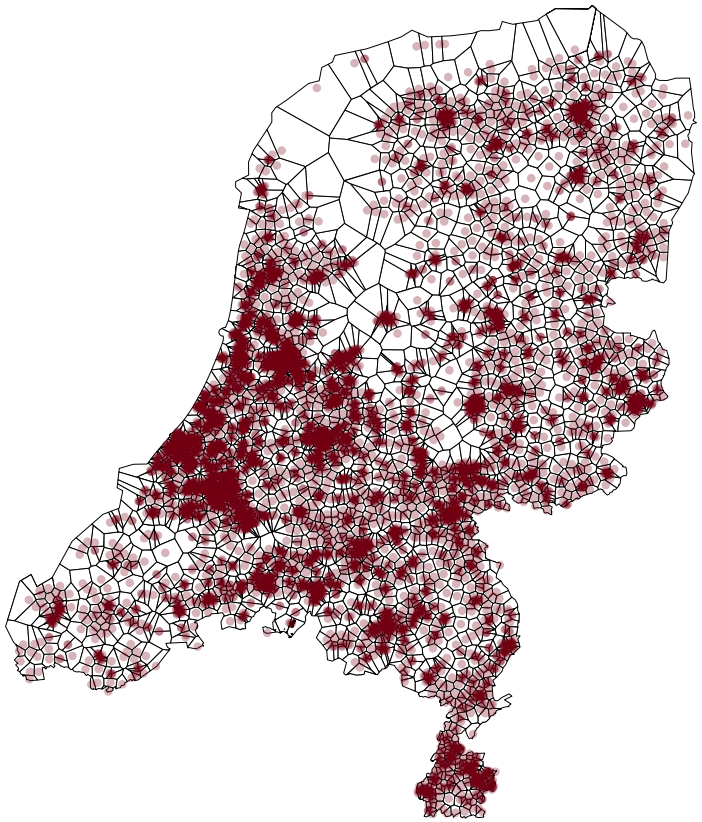
2010 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Party_b	Votes
People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	VVD	1,916,130
Labour Party	Partij van de Arbeid	1,839,348
Party for Freedom	Partij voor de Vrijheid	1,442,260
Christian Democratic Appeal	Christen.Democratisch.Appèl..CDA.	1,266,493
Socialist Party	Socialistische Partij	915,095
Democrats 66	Democraten 66	650,858
GroenLinks	GroenLinks	624,995
Christian Union	ChristenUnie	304,409
Reformed Political Party	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij	163,535
Party for the Animals	Partij voor de Dieren	121,706
Trots op Nederland	TROTS.OP.NEDERLAND.LIJST.RITA.VERDONK	52,371
Party for Human and Spirit	Partij.voor.Mens.en.Spirit..MenS.	25,978
Pirate Party	Piratenpartij	10,408
List 17	X17	7,398
Partij één	Partij.één	2,019
New Netherlands	Nieuw.Nederland	2,002
Heel NL	Heel.NL	1,237
Evangelical Party Netherlands	X19	924

87.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2025 | Geometry Type: Thiessen | Spatial Units: 9,713 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2010, 2012, 2021, 2023)



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Electoral Units in 2017 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 388

