Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

88 New Zealand

88.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

88.2 Data Source(s)

- Electoral Commission

88.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2023	Legislative (lower house)	7939	2333	66.6%
2020	Legislative (lower house)	9331	2566	58.6%
2017	Legislative (lower house)	6761	2378	76.0%
2014	Legislative (lower house)	5458	2568	100.0%
2011	Legislative (lower house)	5508	2657	100.0%
2008	Legislative (lower house)	5516	2695	99.9%
2005	Legislative (lower house)	5283	2971	97.5%
2002	Legislative (lower house)	5376	3142	94.6%
1999	Legislative (lower house)	4379	3136	89.4%
1996	Legislative (lower house)	4064	2939	99.1%

88.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2023	Legislative (LH)	Papakura	Papakura	Mangapikopiko School, 202 Park Estate Road	-37.087	174.929
2023	Legislative (LH)	Ikaroa-Rāwhiti	Maraenui	Richmond School, 13A Barnard Avenue	-39.519	176.903
2023	Legislative (LH)	Papakura	Papakura	Harvest Christian Church, 3 Beach Road	—	—
2023	Legislative (LH)	Waikato	Elstow	Elstow-Waihou Combined School, 356 Bowler Road	-37.524	175.638
2023	Legislative (LH)	Ikaroa-Rāwhiti	Hicks Bay	Te Kura Kaupapa Mori o Kawakawa mai Tawhiti, 22 Wharf Road	-37.591	178.292
2020	Legislative (LH)	Tāmaki Makaurau	Ōtara	Wymondley Road School, 77 Wymondley Road	-36.951	174.856
2020	Legislative (LH)	Ikaroa-Rāwhiti	Maungaraki	Maungaraki Baptist Church Centre, 164 Dowse Drive	—	—
2020	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tonga	Fairton	Fairton School, 14 Fairfield Road	-43.870	171.816
2020	Legislative (LH)	Papakura	East Tāmaki	Ormiston Senior College, Main Entrance Foyer, 275 Ormiston Road	—	—
2020	Legislative (LH)	North Shore	Ponsonby	All Saints Anglican Church, 284 Ponsonby Road	—	—

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2017	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Hauāuru	Putaruru	Putaruru Baptist Church Hall, 52 Arapuni Street	-38.055	175.776
2017	Legislative (LH)	Ōhāriu	Newlands	Ng Hau e Wh o Paparrangi, 30 Ladbrooke Drive	-41.222	174.835
2017	Legislative (LH)	Christchurch East	Linwood	Union Church Hall, 378 Linwood Avenue	-43.539	172.680
2017	Legislative (LH)	Port Hills	Opawa	Opawa Community Church, 1-5 Aynsley Terrace	-43.554	172.668
2017	Legislative (LH)	Taranaki-King Country	Marokopa	Marokopa Coast Community Recreation Hall, 31 The Esplanade	-38.300	174.720
2014	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tokerau	Great Barrier Island	Okiwi School, Aotea Road	-36.155	175.394
2014	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tonga	South Dunedin	Nations Christian Church, 334 King Edward Street	-45.897	170.502
2014	Legislative (LH)	Whanganui	Hawera	Ramanui School, 85 Fairfield Road	-39.600	174.279
2014	Legislative (LH)	West Coast-Tasman	Arahura	Te Tari O Te Runanga O Ngati Waewae, 1 Old Christchurch Road	-42.672	171.031
2014	Legislative (LH)	Ikaroa-Rāwhiti	Te Puia Springs	GDC Service Centre, 6 Waipiro Road	-38.056	178.307
2011	Legislative (LH)	Whanganui	Aramoho	Cullinane College, 15 Peat Street	-39.914	175.046
2011	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tokerau	Lincoln	Lincoln North Kindergarten, 47a Longburn Road	-36.858	174.625

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2011	Legislative (LH)	Rangitata	Seadown	Seadown Hall, 729 Seadown Road	-44.294	171.276
2011	Legislative (LH)	Maungakiekie	Hillsborough	Hillsborough Baptist Church, 179 Hillsborough Road	-36.920	174.756
2011	Legislative (LH)	New Plymouth	New Plymouth	Woodleigh School Hall, 85 Brois Street	-39.082	174.065
2008	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tokerau	Peria	Peria School, 1430 Oruru Road	-35.099	173.488
2008	Legislative (LH)	Waiariki	Matata	Matata Public School, 43 Pollen Street	-37.893	176.759
2008	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tokerau	Dargaville	The Lighthouse Church (Hall), Normanby Street	-35.939	173.871
2008	Legislative (LH)	Dunedin North	Pine Hill	Pine Hill School, 2 Wilkinson Street	-45.846	170.518
2008	Legislative (LH)	Northland	Kerikeri	Kerikeri Primary School, Hone Heke Road	-35.228	173.956
2005	Legislative (LH)	Bay of Plenty	Te Puke	Fairhaven School Hall, 120 Boucher Avenue	-37.797	176.319
2005	Legislative (LH)	Piako	Morrinsville	David Street School, 45 David Street	-37.650	175.524
2005	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Hauauru	Okoroire	Kuranui School Library, 66 Waiomou Rd	-37.941	175.838
2005	Legislative (LH)	Hamilton East	Rototuna	Primary School, 23 Strathmore Drive	-37.733	175.276

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
2005	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Tonga	Timaru	Waimataitai Kindergarten, 69 Evans Street	-44.384	171.239
2002	Legislative (LH)	Tamaki Makaurau	Panmure	Bridge School, 76 Kings Road	-36.902	174.864
2002	Legislative (LH)	Waiariki	Otakiri	School	-37.985	176.765
2002	Legislative (LH)	Auckland Central	Herne Bay	Grotto Hall, 82 Kelmarna Avenue	-36.851	174.735
2002	Legislative (LH)	Tauranga	Tauranga	Otumoetai School, 236 Otumoetai Road	-37.682	176.136
2002	Legislative (LH)	Dunedin South	Caversham	Caversham Presbyterian Church Hall, Playfair Street	-45.899	170.481
1999	Legislative (LH)	Rangitikei	—	Rata Memorial Hall	-39.994	175.515
1999	Legislative (LH)	Rakaia	—	Glentunnel School, Homebush Road	-43.482	171.932
1999	Legislative (LH)	Hamilton West	—	Temple View Church College of New Zealand	-37.819	175.227
1999	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Hauauru	—	School, Duke Street	—	—
1999	Legislative (LH)	Whanganui	—	Wanganui St. John's Hill School Hall, Parkes Avenue	-39.917	175.031
1996	Legislative (LH)	Waitakere	—	Titirangi South Garage, 35 Grendon Road	-36.950	174.650

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	NAME3	Lat.	Lon.
1996	Legislative (LH)	Rotorua	—	Waiariki Polytechnic Cafeteria, Mokoia Drive	-38.169	176.244
1996	Legislative (LH)	Waitakere	—	MacAndrew Hall, 337 Titirangi Road	-36.933	174.659
1996	Legislative (LH)	Waipareira	—	New Lynn Community Centre, Memorial Square	-36.910	174.681
1996	Legislative (LH)	Te Tai Rawhiti	—	District Education Trust, 6 Koromiko Street	-37.699	176.152

88.5 Aggregate Election Results

2023 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	873,255
New Zealand Labour Party	602,106
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	243,386
ACT New Zealand	203,362
New Zealand First	145,653
Te Pāti Māori	59,100
The Opportunities Party	46,756
New Zealand Loyal	26,209
NewZeal	12,729

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2023 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	8,844
Freedoms New Zealand	6,971
DemocracyNZ	5,496
Animal Justice Party Aotearoa New Zealand	3,886
New Conservatives Party	3,552
Women's Rights Party	1,767
Leighton Baker Party	1,634
New Nation Party	1,154

2020 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand Labour Party	1,172,458
New Zealand National Party	636,154
ACT New Zealand	190,690
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	180,972
New Zealand First	63,801
New Conservatives Party	35,915
The Opportunities Party	33,948
Māori Party	23,938
Advance New Zealand	20,993
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	7,535
ONE Party	6,499
Vision New Zealand	2,783
New Zealand Outdoors Party	2,552
New Zealand TEA Party	1,855
Sustainable New Zealand Party	1,461
Social Credit Party	1,318
Heartland New Zealand	778

2017 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	980,909
New Zealand Labour Party	764,735
New Zealand First	160,949
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	126,496
The Opportunities Party	47,943
Māori Party	23,149
ACT New Zealand	10,814
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	5,797
Conservative Party	5,167
Mana Party	2,607
Ban 1080 Party	2,418
New Zealand People's Party	1,513
United Future New Zealand	1,400
New Zealand Outdoors Party	1,282
Democrats for Social Credit	692
Internet Party	379

2014 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	710,010
New Zealand Labour Party	366,125
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	148,545
New Zealand First	129,173
Conservative Party	59,707

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2014 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
Māori Party	18,158
Internet Party and Mana Movement	16,821
ACT New Zealand	10,798
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	6,875
Ban 1080 Party	3,484
United Future New Zealand	3,305
Democrats for Social Credit	1,082
The Civilian Party	723
NZ Independent Coalition	521
Focus New Zealand	395

2011 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	814,347
New Zealand Labour Party	465,605
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	183,431
New Zealand First	116,466
Conservative Party	48,198
Māori Party	23,304
ACT New Zealand	18,215
Mana Movement	16,780
United Future New Zealand	10,382
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	8,624
Libertarianz	1,227
Democrats for Social Credit	1,179
Alliance	881

2008 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	835,558
New Zealand Labour Party	631,133
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	120,142
New Zealand First	77,466
ACT New Zealand	70,312
Māori Party	41,937
Jim Anderton's Progressive Party	17,555
United Future New Zealand	16,806
Bill and Ben Party	10,204
Kiwi Party	10,118
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	7,002
New Zealand Pacific Party	6,336
Family Party	6,319
Alliance	1,513
Democrats for Social Credit	995
Libertarianz	901
Workers Party of New Zealand	673
Residents Action Movement	356
The Republic of New Zealand Party	229

2005 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand Labour Party	768,562
New Zealand National Party	734,846
New Zealand First	109,262
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	95,614
United Future New Zealand	50,721
Māori Party	37,816
ACT New Zealand	28,287

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2005 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
Jim Anderton's Progressive Party	22,676
Destiny New Zealand	11,354
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	4,390
Christian Heritage Party of New Zealand	2,163
Alliance	1,330
Democrats for Social Credit	916
New Zealand Family Rights Protection Party	906
Libertarianz	765
Direct Democracy Party of New Zealand	648
99 MP Party	507
One New Zealand Party	383
The Republic of New Zealand Party	258

2002 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand Labour Party	709,915
New Zealand National Party	357,410
New Zealand First	182,045
ACT New Zealand	121,154
United Future New Zealand	118,586
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	112,573
Progressive Coalition	29,819
Christian Heritage Party of New Zealand	23,230
Outdoor Recreation New Zealand	22,142
Alliance	21,477
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	10,227

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2002 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
Mana Māori Movement	3,748
One New Zealand Party	1,489
NMP	210

1999 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand Labour Party	687,374
New Zealand National Party	536,183
Alliance	138,232
ACT New Zealand	121,841
Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	86,324
New Zealand First	74,926
Christian Heritage Party of New Zealand	42,869
Future New Zealand	19,102
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	17,908
United New Zealand	9,731
Libertarianz	5,110
Mana Māori Movement	3,850
Mauri Pacific	2,967
Animals First	2,670
McGillicuddy Serious Party	2,576
NZ South Island Party	2,551
Natural Law Party	1,410
One New Zealand Party	1,139
NMP	626
Freedom Movement	326
The People's Choice Party	306
New Zealand Republican Party	241

1996 Legislative (lower house)

Party	Votes
New Zealand National Party	600,208
New Zealand Labour Party	502,223
New Zealand First	233,339
Alliance	179,956
ACT New Zealand	109,339
Christian Coalition	76,721
Aotearoa Legalise Cannabis Party	26,057
United New Zealand	16,114
McGillicuddy Serious Party	4,870
Progressive Green Party	4,324
Animals First	2,937
Mana Māori Movement	2,663
Natural Law Party	2,604
Ethnic Minority Party	2,069
Green Society	1,923
New Zealand Conservative Party	1,227
Superannuitants and Youth Action Party	1,047
Advance New Zealand (1996)	804
Libertarianz	540
Asia Pacific United Party	356
Te Tawharau	301

88.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2023 | Geometry Type: Thiessen | Spatial Units: 5,285 (Years also geocoded at this level: 1996, 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2017, 2020)

