Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

95 Panama

95.1 Notes

- Corregimientos are geolocated using ESRI, then matched to 2010 census boundaries.
- Smallest physical unit: District (corregimiento)

95.2 Data Source(s)

- Electoral Tribunal of Panama

95.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	39	37	94.9%
2024	Presidential	40	37	94.9%
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	39	37	94.9%
2019	Presidential	40	37	94.9%
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	39	37	94.9%
2014	Presidential	40	37	94.9%
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	39	37	94.9%
2009	Presidential	40	37	94.9%
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	41	39	95.1%
2004	Presidential	43	41	95.3%

95.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	Lat.	Lon.
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.6	8.260	-81.901
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	Circuito 12.1	8.778	-81.786
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Veraguas	Circuito 9.3	8.494	-81.020
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Panamá Oeste	Circuito 13.4	8.959	-79.859
2024	Legislative (unicameral)	Colón	Circuito 3.2	9.163	-80.098
2024	Presidential	Panamá	Circuito 8.4	9.026	-79.456
2024	Presidential	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.1	8.420	-82.388
2024	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.1	8.039	-80.967
2024	Presidential	Bocas del Toro	Circuito 1.1	9.217	-82.585
2024	Presidential	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.6	8.260	-81.901
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	Colón	Circuito 3.1	9.256	-79.797
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	Panamá Oeste	Circuito 8.3	8.578	-79.968
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	Coclé	Circuito 2.1	8.669	-80.308
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	Panamá	Circuito 8.7	9.071	-79.598
2019	Legislative (unicameral)	Los Santos	Circuito 7.1	7.627	-80.240
2019	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.1	8.039	-80.967
2019	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.2	7.985	-81.381
2019	Presidential	Panamá	Circuito 8.9	9.296	-79.456
2019	Presidential	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.4	8.589	-82.681
2019	Presidential	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.6	8.260	-81.901
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	Herrera	Circuito 6.1	7.977	-80.450

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	Lat.	Lon.
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.5	8.661	-82.344
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.1	8.420	-82.388
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	Comarca Kuna Yala	Circuito 10.1	—	—
2014	Legislative (unicameral)	Los Santos	Circuito 7.2	7.558	-80.501
2014	Presidential	Panamá	Circuito 8.9	9.296	-79.456
2014	Presidential	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.5	8.661	-82.344
2014	Presidential	Coclé	Circuito 2.2	8.447	-80.204
2014	Presidential	Los Santos	Circuito 7.2	7.558	-80.501
2014	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.3	8.494	-81.020
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Herrera	Circuito 6.1	7.977	-80.450
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Veraguas	Circuito 9.1	8.039	-80.967
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.6	8.260	-81.901
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	Circuito 12.1	8.778	-81.786
2009	Legislative (unicameral)	Darién	Circuito 5.1	8.066	-78.081
2009	Presidential	Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	Circuito 12.1	8.778	-81.786
2009	Presidential	Panamá	Circuito 8.9	9.296	-79.456
2009	Presidential	Panamá	Circuito 8.3	8.578	-79.968
2009	Presidential	Darién	Circuito 5.1	8.066	-78.081
2009	Presidential	Los Santos	Circuito 7.2	7.558	-80.501
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	Los Santos	Circuito 7.1	7.639	-80.266
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	Coclé	Circuito 2.2	8.447	-80.204
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	Chiriquí	Circuito 4.2	8.322	-82.881

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME2	Lat.	Lon.
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	Los Santos	Circuito 7.2	7.841	-80.407
2004	Legislative (unicameral)	Panamá	Circuito 8.9	9.026	-79.456
2004	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.3	8.528	-80.955
2004	Presidential	Coclé	Circuito 2.1	8.669	-80.308
2004	Presidential	Herrera	Circuito 6.2	7.868	-80.624
2004	Presidential	Darién	Circuito 5.2	8.227	-77.616
2004	Presidential	Veraguas	Circuito 9.5	8.200	-81.411

95.5 Aggregate Election Results

2024 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
MULINO, José Raúl	Realizing Goals	Realizando Metas	668,237
LOMBANA, Ricardo	Another Path Movement	Movimiento Otro Camino	556,985
TORRIJOS, Martín	People's Party	Partido Popular	363,993
RODRÍGUEZ, Zulay	Independent	Libre Postulación (1)	150,278
ROUX, Rómulo	Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	138,146
CARRIZO, José Gabriel	Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	126,346
ROUX, Rómulo	Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	120,616
MULINO, José Raúl	Alliance Party	Partido Alianza	110,067
GORDÓN, Maribel	Independent	Libre Postulación (2)	24,480
CARRIZO, José Gabriel	Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	7,367

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2024 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ARROCHA, Melitón	Independent Social Alternative Party	Partido Alternativa Independiente Social	2,383
ARROCHA, Melitón	Independent	Libre Postulación (3)	2,177

2024 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Realizing Goals	Realizando Metas	—	367,378
Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	—	347,692
Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	—	239,529
Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	—	227,692
Independent	Libre Postulación (2)	—	220,933
Independent	Libre Postulación (3)	—	152,242
Another Path Movement	Movimiento Otro Camino	—	149,462
Independent	Libre Postulación (1)	—	141,725
People's Party	Partido Popular	—	128,504
Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	—	67,908
Alliance Party	Partido Alianza	—	62,313
Independent Social Alternative Party	Partido Alternativa Independiente Social	—	34,250

2019 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
CORTIZO, Laurentino	Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	609,317

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2019 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ROUX, Rómulo	Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	564,167
LOMBANA, Ricardo	Independent	Libre Postulación (Chocolate)	368,306
BLANDÓN, José Isabel	Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	174,041
GÓMEZ, Ana Matilde	Independent	Libre Postulación (Celeste)	93,512
CORTIZO, Laurentino	Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	45,650
ROUX, Rómulo	Alliance Party	Partido Alianza	44,700
BLANDÓN, José Isabel	People's Party	Partido Popular	38,798
MÉNDEZ, Saúl	Broad Front for Democracy	Frente Amplio por la Democracia	13,536
AMEGLIO, Marco	Independent	Libre Postulación (Verde)	11,398

2019 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	—	542,105
Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	—	405,798
Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	—	312,635
Independent	Libre Postulación (Celeste)	—	141,014
Independent	Libre Postulación (Chocolate)	—	96,252
Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	—	92,340
Independent	Libre Postulación (Verde)	—	85,887
People's Party	Partido Popular	—	65,028
Alliance Party	Partido Alianza	—	43,670
Broad Front for Democracy	Frente Amplio por la Democracia	—	22,711

2014 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
VARELA, Juan Carlos	Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	563,366
NAVARRO, Juan Carlos	Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	521,574
ARIAS, José Domingo	Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	483,052
VARELA, Juan Carlos	People's Party	Partido Popular	161,069
ARIAS, José Domingo	Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	98,480
LÓPEZ, Genaro	Broad Front for Democracy	Frente Amplio por la Democracia	11,118
JOVANÉ, Juan	Independent	Libre Postulación (Chocolate)	10,769
RODRÍGUEZ, Esteban	Independent	Libre Postulación (Celeste)	2,240
BARROSO, Gerardo	Independent	Libre Postulación (Verde)	1,598

2014 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	—	573,603
Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	—	535,747
Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	—	343,880
Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	—	121,815
People's Party	Partido Popular	—	56,629
Independent	Libre Postulación (Celeste)	—	39,516
Broad Front for Democracy	Frente Amplio por la Democracia	—	17,224
Independent	Libre Postulación (Verde)	—	6,653
Independent	Libre Postulación (Chocolate)	—	6,015

2009 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
HERRERA, Balbina	Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	553,829
MARTINELLI, Ricardo	Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	509,807
MARTINELLI, Ricardo	Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	293,464
MARTINELLI, Ricardo	Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	94,800
MARTINELLI, Ricardo	Patriotic Union	Unión Patriótica	53,937
ENDARA, Guillermo	Moral Vanguard of the Fatherland	Vanguardia Moral de la Patria	36,855
HERRERA, Balbina	People's Party	Partido Popular	35,442
HERRERA, Balbina	Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	7,783

2009 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	—	537,426
Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	—	352,319
Panameñista Party	Partido Panameñista	—	334,282
Patriotic Union	Unión Patriótica	—	85,609
Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	—	70,457
People's Party	Partido Popular	—	55,598
Independent	Libre Postulación (Celeste)	—	34,790
Liberal Party	Partido Liberal	—	18,111
Moral Vanguard of the Fatherland	Vanguardia Moral de la Patria	—	14,760
Independent	Libre Postulación (Verde)	—	1,001
Independent	Libre Postulación (Chocolate)	—	2

2004 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
TORRIJOS, Martín	Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	649,157
ENDARA, Guillermo	Solidarity Party	Partido Solidaridad	462,824
ALEMÁN, José Miguel	Panameñista Party	Partido Arnulfista	162,830
MARTINELLI, Ricardo	Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	79,491
TORRIJOS, Martín	People's Party	Partido Popular	62,007
ALEMÁN, José Miguel	Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	60,106
ALEMÁN, José Miguel	National Liberal Party	Partido Liberal Nacional	22,632

2004 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Democratic Revolutionary Party	Partido Revolucionario Democrático	—	549,948
Panameñista Party	Partido Arnulfista	—	279,560
Solidarity Party	Partido Solidaridad	—	227,604
Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement	Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista	—	125,547
Democratic Change	Cambio Democrático	—	107,511
People's Party	Partido Popular	—	86,727
National Liberal Party	Partido Liberal Nacional	—	76,191

95.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2024 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 37 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019)

