Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

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General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

125 Turkey

125.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Polling Station

125.2 Data Source(s)

- Yüksek Seçim Kurulu

125.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	199084	46459	100.0%
2023	Presidential	192215	46460	100.0%
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	186824	46036	100.0%
2018	Presidential	180524	46036	100.0%
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	211691	46827	100.0%
2014	Presidential	165467	46730	100.0%
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	199659	48116	100.0%

125.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	Amasya	5	Merzifon	417	Buğdayli Mah.
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	Ordu	52	Fatsa	226	Dumlupinar Mah.
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	Ankara	6	Yenimahalle	616	Güzelyaka Mah.
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	Muğla	48	Yatağan	612	Yeni Mah.
2023	Legislative (unicameral)	İzmir	35	Karabağlar	961	Günaltay Mah.
2023	Presidential	Ordu	52	Akkuş	19	Gedikli Mah.
2023	Presidential	Çanakkale	17	Biga	89	Bozlar Köyü
2023	Presidential	Trabzon	61	Ortahisar	1039	Yenicuma Mah.
2023	Presidential	İstanbul	34	Kadiköy	316	Kozyatağı Mah.
2023	Presidential	Malatya	44	Battalgazi	665	Beylerbaşi Mah.
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Sivas	58	Gemerek	239	Fevziçakmak Mah.
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Ordu	52	Altinordu	1036	Durugöl Mah.
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Kocaeli	41	Kandira	325	Kizilcapinar Mah.
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	Antalya	7	Döşemealti	985	Bahçeyaka Mah.
2018	Legislative (unicameral)	İstanbul	34	Beyoğlu	85	Kiliçali Paşa Mah.
2018	Presidential	Kars	36	Kars Merkez	342	Aydinlikevler Mah.
2018	Presidential	Ağri	4	Diyadin	181	Mollakara Köyü
2018	Presidential	Karabük	78	Karabük Merkez	328	Karaağaç Köyü
2018	Presidential	Eskişehir	26	Tepebaşi	990	Şarhöyük Mah.
2018	Presidential	İstanbul	34	Gaziosmanpaşa	233	Yeni Mahalle Mah.
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	Tokat	60	Niksar	438	Buz Köyü

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Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_b	NAME3
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	Karaman	70	Karaman Merkez	334	İbrahim Hakki Konyali Mah.
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	Trabzon	61	Yomra	625	Yenice Mah.
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	Karabük	78	Eskipazar	219	Kuzören Köyü
2015	Legislative (unicameral)	Adana	1	Yüreğir	641	Atakent Mah.
2014	Presidential	Manisa	45	Yunusemre	1038	Güzelyurt Mah.
2014	Presidential	Gaziantep	27	Şehitkamil	737	Hacikamber Mah.
2014	Presidential	Trabzon	61	Akçaabat	13	Akçaköy Mah.
2014	Presidential	İstanbul	34	Büyükçekmece	675	Pinartepe Mah.
2014	Presidential	Ankara	6	Çankaya	129	Yildizevler Mah.
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	Çorum	19	Dodurga	804	Dikenli Köyü
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	Karaman	70	Karaman Merkez	334	Şeyh Edebali Mah.
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	İstanbul	34	Şişli	556	Gülbahar Mah.
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	Antalya	7	Muratpaşa	943	Güvenlik Mah.
2011	Legislative (unicameral)	Hakkari	30	Yüksekova	630	Cumhuriyet Mah.

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_b	NAME4	Lat.	Lon.
	80678	1036	40.863	35.435
	106571	1072	41.029	37.504
	81273	3190	39.975	32.797
	105513	1106	37.343	28.149
	119418	2233	38.374	27.119
	135383	1028	40.763	36.993
	121606	1165	40.310	27.383
	128535	1344	41.000	39.724
	96011	3241	40.968	29.096
	129741	2028	38.359	38.324
	110188	1008	39.186	36.080
	128249	1132	40.980	37.925
	130931	1107	41.097	30.143
	118977	1022	37.016	30.595
	95784	1165	41.030	28.984
	97491	1013	40.611	43.120
	80110	1071	39.414	43.573
	117455	1260	41.196	32.623
	119232	2256	39.788	30.536
	95979	2301	41.075	28.903
	111435	1117	40.590	36.951
	115861	1134	37.169	33.239
	133838	1083	40.916	39.896
	117573	1052	40.848	32.603
	78147	2004	36.993	35.367
	128410	1122	38.626	27.388
	92431	1237	37.185	37.287
	132210	1022	40.922	39.626
	96349	1301	40.996	28.614
	80975	1330	39.878	32.857
	88065	1021	40.810	34.691
	115863	1268	37.160	33.249
	96181	2168	41.073	28.999
	118642	2152	36.904	30.682

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Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3_b	NAME4	Lat.	Lon.
	94045	1018	37.537	44.291

125.5 Aggregate Election Results

2023 Presidential - Second Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ERDOĞAN, Recep Tayyip	Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	26,690,529
KILIÇDAROĞLU, Kemal	Republican People's Party	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	24,728,027

2023 Presidential - First Round

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ERDOĞAN, Recep Tayyip	Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	26,086,102
KILIÇDAROĞLU, Kemal	Republican People's Party	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi	23,873,749
OĞAN, Sinan	Independent	Independent	2,796,613
İNCE, Muharrem	Homeland Party	Memleket Partisi	216,470

2023 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Justice and Development Party	AK PARTİ	—	19,195,465
Republican People's Party	CHP	—	13,758,095
Good Party	İYİ PARTİ	—	5,414,663
Nationalist Movement Party	MHP	—	5,399,297
Party of Greens and the Left Future	YEŞİL SOL PARTİ	—	4,711,056
New Welfare Party	YENİDEN REFAH	—	1,565,062
Victory Party	ZAFER PARTİSİ	—	1,272,247
Workers' Party of Turkey	TİP	—	916,895
Great Unity Party	BBP	—	532,579
Homeland Party	MEMLEKET	—	516,152
Young Party	GENÇPARTİ	—	118,105
Justice Party	AP	—	111,319
Left Party	SOL PARTİ	—	75,875
Motherland Party	ANAP	—	68,222
Communist Party of Turkey	TKP	—	63,175
Patriotic Party	VATAN PARTİSİ	—	54,253
Nation Party	MİLLET	—	53,709
Rights and Freedoms Party	HAK-PAR	—	42,533
Justice Unity Party	AB	—	41,321
People's Liberation Party	HKP	—	32,192
Power Union Party	GBP	—	25,497
National Road Party	MİLLİ YOL	—	17,785
Communist Movement of Turkey	TKH	—	17,220
Innovation Party	YP	—	11,411

2018 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ERDOĞAN, Recep Tayyip	Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	25,436,238
İNCE, Muharrem	Republican People's Party	Memleket Partisi	14,951,788

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2018 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
DEMİRTAŞ, Selahattin	Peoples' Democratic Party	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	4,039,390
AKŞENER, Meral	Good Party	İYİ Parti	3,603,858
KARAMOLLAOĞLU, Temel	Felicity Party	Saadet Partisi	434,882
PERİNÇEK, Doğu	Patriotic Party	Vatan Partisi	95,928

2018 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Justice and Development Party	AK PARTİ	—	21,069,669
Republican People's Party	CHP	—	11,439,538
Peoples' Democratic Party	HDP	—	5,707,503
Nationalist Movement Party	MHP	—	5,548,872
Good Party	İYİ PARTİ	—	5,136,428
Felicity Party	SAADET	—	688,514
Free Cause Party	HÜDA PAR	—	158,075
Patriotic Party	VATAN PARTİSİ	—	115,410

2015 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Justice and Development Party	AK PARTİ	—	41,307,141
Republican People's Party	CHP	—	23,239,556
Nationalist Movement Party	MHP	—	13,026,024
Peoples' Democratic Party	HDP	—	10,761,337
Felicity Party	SAADET	—	1,252,410
Patriotic Party	VATAN PARTİSİ	—	270,048

Continued on next page

2015 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Great Unity Party	BBP	—	247,354
Rights and Freedoms Party	HAK-PAR	—	163,707
Democrat Party	DP	—	144,079
Independent Turkey Party	BTP	—	143,637
People's Liberation Party	HKP	—	139,797
Democratic Left Party	DSP	—	115,717
Social Reconciliation Reform and Development Party	TURK PARTİ	—	71,821
Communist Party	KP	—	63,985
Liberal Democrat Party	LDP	—	51,230
True Path Party	DYP	—	41,226
Nation Party	MİLLET	—	36,786
Anatolia Party	ANADOLU PARTİSİ	—	27,045
Centre Party	MEP	—	20,649
Homeland Party	YURT-P	—	9,111
Rights and Justice Party	HAP	—	5,116

2014 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
ERDOĞAN, Recep Tayyip	Justice and Development Party	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi	20,670,826
İHSANOĞLU, Ekmeleddin Mehmet	Independent	Independent	15,434,167
DEMİRTAŞ, Selahattin	Peoples' Democratic Party	Halkların Demokratik Partisi	3,914,359

2011 Legislative (unicameral)

Party	Party_b	Party_c	Votes
Justice and Development Party	AK PARTİ	—	21,320,207
Republican People's Party	CHP	—	11,122,420
Nationalist Movement Party	MHP	—	5,575,010
Felicity Party	SAADET	—	541,470
People's Voice Party	HAS PARTİ	—	329,358
Great Unity Party	BBP	—	322,819
Democrat Party	DP	—	278,775
Rights and Equality Party	HEPAR	—	124,082
Democratic Left Party	DSP	—	107,889
True Path Party	DYP	—	64,453
Communist Party of Turkey	TKP	—	63,786
Nation Party	MİLLET	—	60,673
National Struggle Party	MMP	—	36,105
Labour Party	EMEP	—	31,766
Liberal Democrat Party	LDP	—	15,166

125.6 Electoral Geography

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Electoral Units in 2023 | Geometry Type: Thiessen | Spatial Units: 205,955 (Years also geocoded at this level: 2011, 2014, 2015, 2018)

