Small-Area Global Elections Archive

Codebook

Version 1.3

134 countries

Noah Dasanaike

November 5, 2026

General Notes

- Total vote counts exclude invalid votes.
- All Thiessen polygons across countries use consistent country borders from geoBoundaries. In some rare cases, like Taiwan, where the geoBoundaries lack precise definition, dated OpenStreetMap boundaries are used instead.
- A single dash with a space on either side, " - ", in the party column indicates a coalition between two or more parties; an em-dash is used when either a dash or an em-dash is formally in the party's name.

129 United States of America

129.1 Notes

- Smallest physical unit: Precinct

129.2 Data Source(s)

- Voting and Elections Science Team

129.3 Elections Summary

Elections Summary

Year	Election Type	Data Units	Spatial Units	% Geocoded
2024	Presidential	167809	167808	100.0%
2020	Presidential	169512	169512	100.0%
2016	Presidential	176970	176970	100.0%
2012	Presidential	101321	99966	98.7%
2008	Presidential	105622	104281	98.7%

129.4 Sample Electoral Units

Sample Electoral Units

Year	Type	NAME1	NAME1_b	NAME2	NAME2_imp	NAME2_b
2024	Presidential	Virginia	VA	Prince William County	—	—
2024	Presidential	Oklahoma	OK	—	Beckham	—
2024	Presidential	Pennsylvania	PA	—	Montgomery	—
2024	Presidential	New York	NY	—	Nassau	—
2024	Presidential	Michigan	MI	—	Ingham	—
2020	Presidential	Georgia	GA	Gwinnett	—	67
2020	Presidential	Maine	ME	Cumberland	—	—
2020	Presidential	Texas	TX	201	—	101
2020	Presidential	Texas	TX	61	—	31
2020	Presidential	Georgia	GA	Franklin	—	59
2016	Presidential	Texas	TX	201	—	101
2016	Presidential	California	CA	06037	—	—
2016	Presidential	Illinois	IL	151	—	—
2016	Presidential	California	CA	06085	—	—
2016	Presidential	Oklahoma	OK	33	—	—
2012	Presidential	California	CA	—	Kern	—
2012	Presidential	Illinois	IL	—	Adams	—
2012	Presidential	Rhode Island	RI	—	Washington	—
2012	Presidential	Wisconsin	WI	—	Jefferson	—
2012	Presidential	Michigan	MI	—	Alpena	—
2008	Presidential	Iowa	IA	—	Pottawattamie	—
2008	Presidential	Nevada	NV	—	Washoe	—
2008	Presidential	Florida	FL	—	Okeechobee	—
2008	Presidential	Illinois	IL	—	De Witt	—
2008	Presidential	Michigan	MI	—	Livingston	—

Sample Electoral Units (continued 2/2)

	NAME3	NAME3_imp	NAME3_b	NAME3_c	Lat.	Lon.
	51153000408	—	Sudley	—	38.792	-77.485
	050320	—	—	—	35.249	-99.874
	42091-Towamencin 3-3	—	—	—	40.241	-75.354
	360590217054	—	—	—	40.714	-73.498
	26065-Aurelius Township, Precinct 1	—	—	—	42.553	-84.513
	Garners C	—	049	—	33.831	-84.107
	Falmouth	—	—	—	43.743	-70.272
	0073	—	2010073	—	29.829	-95.415
	0024	—	610024	—	26.088	-97.814
	Northeast Franklin	—	3	—	34.473	-83.138
	0882	—	2010882	—	29.861	-95.660
	0603741000l7a	—	4100017A	—	33.890	-118.406
	Jefferson 4	—	—	—	37.209	-88.517
	060851077	—	1077	—	37.216	-121.902
	3	—	—	—	34.631	-99.350
	—	0001330	—	—	35.345	-119.029
	—	023040	—	—	39.932	-91.408
	—	442309	—	—	41.581	-71.460
	—	002491	—	—	43.070	-88.919
	—	007011	—	—	45.009	-83.795
	—	155019	—	—	41.315	-95.862
	—	007428	—	—	39.703	-119.653
	—	000634	—	—	27.046	-80.809
	—	00CL06	—	—	40.146	-88.963
	—	093023	—	—	42.539	-83.850

129.5 Aggregate Election Results

2024 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
TRUMP, Donald	Republican Party	77,197,335
HARRIS, Kamala	Democratic Party	74,888,558
other	—	2,944,707
OLIVER, Chase	Libertarian Party	50,346
STEIN, Jill	Green Party	48,000
KENNEDY, Robert	We the People	18,722
PRESTON, Mattie	Godliness, Truth, Justice	2,857
WEST, Cornel	Justice For All	2,627
SONSKI, Peter	SONSKI, Peter	2,240
CRUZ, Claudia De la	Party for Socialism and Liberation	1,494
TERRY, Randall	Constitution Party	1,424
FRUIT, Rachele	Socialist Workers	362

2020 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
BIDEN, Joseph	Democratic Party	81,263,176
TRUMP, Donald	Republican Party	74,197,200
JORGENSEN, Jo	Libertarian Party	1,864,785
HAWKINS, Howie	Green Party	396,524
other	other	227,351
RIVA, Gloria La	Socialism and Liberation	82,002
FUENTE, Rocky De La	other	78,541
WES	other	66,776
PIERCE, Brock	other	48,137
BLANKENSHIP, Don	Constitution Party	39,955
OTH	other	26,910

Continued on next page

2020 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
BLANKENSHIP, Don	other	18,792
CARROLL, Brian	American Solidarity	18,448
NON	other	14,079
DEL	other	8,951
SEG	other	5,884
KEN	other	5,706
HUN	other	4,988
COL	other	4,129
SIMMONS, Jade	Becoming One Nation	3,690
HAWKINS, Howie	other	3,688
HAM	other	3,255
JAN	Green Party	2,673
MCH	other	2,229
TIT	Constitution Party	1,806
GAM	other	1,475
MYE	other	1,372
SAN	other	619
KIN	other	546
CHA	other	52
WEL	other	25
BOD	other	5

2016 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
CLINTON, Hillary	Democratic Party	65,851,072
TRUMP, Donald	Republican Party	62,984,393
JOHNSON, Gary	Libertarian Party	4,489,185
STEIN, Jill	Green Party	1,403,495
other	other	687,583

Continued on next page

2016 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
MCMULLIN, Evan	other	509,923
TH	other	154,537
CASTLE, Darrell	Constitution Party	141,001
RIVA, Gloria La	Socialism and Liberation	72,773
OTH	other	46,713
NON	other	28,863
STEIN, Jill	other	26,009
DUN	other	24,235
SAN	other	18,218
FUENTE, Rocky De La	other	15,804
VAC	other	13,537
KEN	other	11,012
DEL	other	10,538
CASTLE, Darrell	other	9,671
SMI	other	7,276
KAH	other	5,637
HED	other	5,424
SKE	other	3,246
ROC	other	3,027
COP	Constitution Party	2,356
MOO	other	1,749
RIV	other	323

2012 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
OBAMA, Barack	Democratic Party	62,295,215
ROMNEY, Mitt	Republican Party	57,670,027
JOHNSON, Gary	Libertarian Party	639,542
STEIN, Jill	Green Party	220,287

Continued on next page

2012 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
other	—	204,025
Independent	—	76,470
GOODE, Virgil	Constitution Party	38,168

2008 Presidential

Party	Party_b	Votes
OBAMA, Barack	Democratic Party	69,235,549
MCCAIN, John	Republican Party	59,779,179

129.6 Electoral Geography

0

Electoral Units in 2024 | Geometry Type: Actual | Spatial Units: 167,809

